#### MathWorks AUTOMOTIVE CONFERENCE 2024 North America

# Migration of Monolithic Algorithm to Service Oriented Architecture

Mark Danielsen, MathWorks





## An Example of Service Oriented Architectures

Let's Talk About the Weather ...

Mobile Weather Reports

- Weather App calls out to a Weather Service in the cloud
- Weather Service gets request and responds with a block a data that represents current weather info
- Weather App decodes and displays the information



## An Example of Service Oriented Architectures

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More Details:

Weather Application

Calling out to a function that is not part of the Weather App

Weather Service is providing some function or service

The Service may or may not respond depending on the function or application



## Key Take Aways

• We have the tools to help move to Service Oriented Architectures (SOA)

• We can generate C++ code for SOA based components

• We are going to show you a lot of information in this presentation

• We are here to help so please engage with us in your SOA type projects

## Challenge Statement and Project Benefits

Challenge:

- How to partition an algorithm into Services that allow for reusability, portability and still
  maintain functionality of the algorithm
- Repartitioning algorithm content into smaller pieces will consist of engineering design choices and requires engineering rigor

We will show:

- Once the partitioning decisions have been made, how to create the Service Oriented Architecture framework
- How to create interfaces to Service Components
- How to create Simulink behavioral models
- how to create agnostic C++ code
- how to apply Adaptive AUTOSAR

# Previous projects that helped defined SOA (Service Oriented Architecture) with Models

We will build from these previous projects to show how to migrate a Monolithic Model to SOA

Technical Article: Migrating Traditional Automotive Applications to SOA



#### Applying Model Based Design to SDV Development



AUT2@SAR

## Trend: Automakers are embracing Software Oriented Architectures and Standards

What makes SOA so attractive to Automakers ??

By creating Service Components:

- Reusable Services that may be shared with many applications or components
- Potential for relocation of function
- Higher level of testability
- Potential for reduction in validation due to sharing of functions across application or components

SOA based standards Software Defined Vehicle Autonomy Connectivity AI **HROS** DDS Steering, Speed. Braking Velocity Model-Based Design **Traditional Vehicle** Controls Real-time CAN AUT@SAR MathWorks

Automakers are increasingly building software in-house with SOA based design

## Process of Decomposition to Composition

This is the process of pulling your legacy model apart ...

and building in service components with service interfaces...

to create an SOA framework How to decompose traditional application software compositions into services for Software Defined Vehicles applications?





## **Reference to Potential Guiding Principles**

#### 8.5.2.1 Single-responsibility Principle

The single-responsibility principle (SRP,SWEBOK3) [7] states that a component or class should be responsible for a single part of the overall functionality provided by the software. That responsibility should be

encapsulate provided by interface(s)) responsibilit

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We will working partition Requires Engineering Decisions and Choices

We will show you the Engineering Decisions that MathWorks made in order to separate out Service Components

## Decompose the Monolithic Application

Some techniques can be found under Section 8.3 Decomposition Strategy and Section 8.5 Design Principles in the standard document -<u>Explanation of Adaptive Platform Software</u> <u>Architecture R22-11</u>

Few of the notable techniques from design principles

- 1. Single-responsibility Principle
- 2. Interface Segregation Principle
- 3. Dependency Inversion Principle
- 4. Acyclic Dependencies Principle







A Highway Lane Following application designed previously as a monolithic application composition can be converted to a single service or it can be decomposed into multiple services like camera service, vision service, radar service, lane detection service etc.

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#### Explanation of Adaptive Platform Software Architecture (autosar.org)

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# The Models that we are going to work on come from the second presentation that I referenced

This project had models for two different ECUs working together

Battery Management – which consisted of AUTOSAR Classic components for Battery State Health and State of Charge

Vehicle Control Unit (HPC) – Which consisted of algorithms that are slated for an Adaptive Platform

We are going to use the models for the Vehicle Control Unit (HPC) for this demonstration



## Start with a Baseline Model with tests that pass



## Based on Model Functions decide what will be the main app and

what will be Services

MathWorks Design Decisions

Identify and Analyze Services Main app will retain full functionality

Our end model will look like the grey box in the model

However, the end refactored model will call out to services in place of some of the inline functionality

Define

Service

Contracts

Implement

anḋ deploy

Services

Define

Services and

dentify and

Analyze



## Based on Model Functions decide what will be the main app and

what will be Services

MathWorks Design Decisions

Identify and Analyze Services For this example, we are going to refactor all of the functions that are in blue boxes into service components

In a staged approach, goal is to make a few changes, and verify with tests that no functionality was lost.

Use System Composer to refactor our design to include service components





## New System Composer Onramp Training

Newly Release March 2024 w/ R2024a

System Composer Onramp is free self paced, online training that will introduce you to System Composer features



#### System Composer Onramp

**Define Services and Interfaces** 

In System Composer:

- 1) Created software architecture model
- 2) Create a software component box for our main application
- 3) Define all I/O in the main application and connect to Interface boundary of composition



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#### **Define Services and Interfaces**

In System Composer:

- 1) Created software architecture model
- 2) Create a software component box for our main application
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- 4) Create a software component boxes for all new service components
- 5) Connect all service components to main application with client server connectors



#### **Define Services and Interfaces**

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Now we have our Architecture model drawn Next step is to create Client Server Interfaces

Implement

and deploy

Define

Service

Contract



## **Define Client Server Interfaces**

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#### **Define Services and Interfaces**

A Service Component is connected to the Main App through a Service Connector between the Client Port and a Service Port



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## **Define Client Server Interfaces**

Service Connector Name

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#### **Define Services and Interfaces**

Ability to define the full Service-Interface in terms of the function prototypes and arguments

This allows for the Service Interface to be used to create the model constructs for both the main app component and the Service Component

Define the Client / Service Interface for each of the connected

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Creating the Simulink Behavior (empty skeleton model that will contain your algorithm)

Right click on Component boxes to create the Simulink Behavior

This action creates a skeleton or shell model

Also, this will create blocks that represent the Client / Service interfaces











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#### Process:

- Copy/paste parts from original model that we are keeping
- Alter parts that represent the client / caller functions





Transform this shell model to capture original intent



New Simulink behavior model that captures Application logic and Service Call outs



#### Call out to Service Components



New Simulink behavior model that captures Application logic and Service Call outs



#### Original Logic that we left alone

EnergyMgmt\_AppCmp\_v1/Energy Management \*

#### New Simulink behavior model that captures Application logic and Service Call outs



#### New Simulink behavior model that captures Application logic and Service Call outs



#### Call out to Service Component

## End refactoring process with Baseline Tests that pass

Very Important: Apply original model tests such as to prove out that functionality remains unchanged

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**Tests Passed After Model Modifications** 



## Generate C++ code that is agnostic to any platform



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OK

## Generate C++ code that is agnostic to any platform



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## AP: Generate C++ Code for Adaptive AUTOSAR Platform



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EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_22.cpp	1603	proxy::methods::AcclPdlToTrgEcn::Output callOutput:	
EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2.h	1604	proxy::methods::BrkPdlToTrgEcn::Output callOutput 1:	
EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2_private.h	1605	proxy::methods::MaxDchrgCurrLimFcn::Output callOutput 2;	
EnergyMamt AppCmp v1 z2 types.h	1606	<pre>proxy::methods::PwrLimitFcn::Output callOutput_0;</pre>	
Shared files	1607	<pre>proxy::methods::SOCCalcFcn::Output callOutput_3;</pre>	
• Shared mes	1608	<pre>std::shared_ptr<ara::core::result<proxy::methods::acclpdltotrqfcn::outpu< pre=""></ara::core::result<proxy::methods::acclpdltotrqfcn::outpu<></pre>	t>>
binsearch_u32d_prevIdx.cpp	1609	AcclPdlToTrqFcnResultPtr;	
binsearch_u32d_prevldx.h	1610	<pre>std::shared_ptr<ara::core::result<proxy::methods::brkpdltotrqfcn::output< pre=""></ara::core::result<proxy::methods::brkpdltotrqfcn::output<></pre>	>>
complex types.h	1611	BrkPdlToTrqFcnResultPtr;	
	1612	<pre>std::shared_ptr<ara::core::result<proxy::methods::maxdchrgcurrlimfcn::ou< pre=""></ara::core::result<proxy::methods::maxdchrgcurrlimfcn::ou<></pre>	tput>>
const_params.cpp	1613	MaxDchrgCurrLimFcnResultPtr;	
intrp2d_la.cpp	1614	<pre>std::shared_ptr<ara::core::result<proxy::methods::pwrlimitfcn::output>&gt;</ara::core::result<proxy::methods::pwrlimitfcn::output></pre>	
intrp2d_la.h	1615	PwrLimitFcnResultPtr;	
look1 binlca.cpp	1616	<pre>std::shared_ptr<ara::core::result<proxy::methods::soccalcfcn::output>&gt;</ara::core::result<proxy::methods::soccalcfcn::output></pre>	
	1617	SOCCalcFcnResultPtr:	
look i_pinica.n	MAC20	<pre>324_DevShare\03_VCU Models_ExpPart2b\CodeGen\EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2_autosa</pre>	r_adaptive\EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2.cpp

OK Help

ML (Sry C) - Smaller		A	oplication Component
Code Generation Report			
🛶 🗢 📽 🛛 Find: 🗠 🌵 Match	Case		
		Current model: EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2 ▼	
	Energy	Mgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2.cpp ▼ Q Search	=
	1650	,	
Subsystem Report	1651 🖃	if (AccelPdlTrqReq_Srv) {	
Code Interface Report	1652	<pre>// RootInportFunctionCallGenerator generated from: '<root>/PreAlgoFcn' i</root></pre>	ncorporates:
Traceability Report	1653	<pre>// SubSystem: '<root>/PreAlgorithmFcn'</root></pre>	
Static Code Metrics Report	1654		
Eliminated Blocks	1655	// FunctionCaller: ' <s2>/AcclPdlToTrqFcn Caller'</s2>	Call out to
Code Replacements Report	1657	(EnergyMgmt AnnCmn v1 z2 B EventReceive	AccelPdITraRea Srv
Coder Assumptions	1658	EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_22_B.EventReceive2.	
	1659	<pre>EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2_B.EventReceive1);</pre>	Service Function
Code	1660		
▼ Model files	▲ 1661	<pre>// End of Outputs for RootInportFunctionCallGenerator generated from: '</pre>	Root>/PreAlgoFcn'
52% FiveExplorer	1662	<pre>// Retrieve result on method AcclPdlToTrqFcn's completion</pre>	
	1663	AccIPdlioirqFcnResultPtr = std::make_shared< ara::core::Result <proxy::< td=""><td></td></proxy::<>	
	1665	methodsAcciration qren.toucputy (Acciration qrenrature.betkesuit(),	,
EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2_private.h	1666	// Check if method AcclPdlToTrqFcn completed successfully and returned v	valid results
EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2_types.h	1667 🖃	<pre>if (AcclPdlToTrqFcnResultPtr-&gt;HasValue()) {</pre>	
▼ Shared files	1668	// Retrieve return arguments from method AcclPdlToTrqFcn's Result cont	ainer
binsearch_u32d_prevldx.cpp	1669	callOutput = AcclPdlToTrqFcnResultPtr->Value();	
binsearch_u32d_prevldx.h	1670	// EurotionColler: //COX/AcclDdlToTroFor Coller!	
complex types.h	1672	FnergyMgmt AppCmp v1 z2 B.AcclPdlToTrgEcnCaller = callOutput.WblTrgCmg	
	1673	}	
	1674	}	
	1675		
intrp2d_la.h	1676	<pre>// RootInportFunctionCallGenerator generated from: '<root>/PreAlgoFcn' ind</root></pre>	corporates:
rementante Texa Texa Texa Texa Texa Texa Texa Tex	1677	<pre>// SubSystem: '<root>/PreAlgorithmFcn'</root></pre>	
look1_binlca.h	MAC26	24_DevShare\03_VCU Models_ExpPart2b\CodeGen\EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2_autosar_	adaptive\EnergyMgmt_AppCmp_v1_z2.cpp





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OK

Help





	n Case	Service Component
	Current model: Acce	elPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp ▼
Content	AccelPdITrqRequest_Service	Cmp.cpp ▼ Q Search
Summary	19 #include <stdint.h></stdint.h>	
Subsystem Report	20 #include "look1_binl	capw.h"
Code Interface Report	21 #include "AccelPdITr	qRequest_ServiceCmp_private.h"
Traceability Report	22 23 // Model step function	on
Static Code Metrics Report	24 void AccelPdlTrgRegu	est_ServiceCmp::AcclPdlToTrqFcn(double AccelPdl, double Gear,
Code Replacements Report	25 double VehSpd, dou	ble *WhlTrqCmd)
Coder Assumptions	26 🖃 {	
	27 double rtb_Gain3;	Actual Service Function
Code	28 double rtb_MathFun	ction1_tmp;
	29 double rtb_MaxEMTr	qVsSpd;
Model files	30 Int32_t rtb_MathFu	nction1;
AccelPdITrqRequest_ServiceCmp.cpp	32 UNUSED PARAMETER(G	ear).
AccelPdITrqRequest_ServiceCmp.h	33	
AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_priv	34 // Outputs for Fun	ction Call SubSystem: ' <root>/AcclPdlToTrqFcn'</root>
AccelPdITrgReguest ServiceCmp typ	35 // Gain: ' <s13>/Ga</s13>	in1' incorporates:
▼ Shared files	36 // Gain: ' <s13>/</s13>	Gain2'
	37 // Gain: ' <s13>/</s13>	Gain3'
complex_types.n	38 // SignalConvers	ion generated from: ' <s1>/VehSpd'</s1>
const_params.cpp	39 40 nth MathEunstian1	+ m = 2 0591020755251(92 * Vaksad * 2 22)
look1_binlcapw.cpp	40 PED_MathPunction1_	(mp = 5.0561059755551062 * Venspu * 5.52,
look1_binlcapw.h	42 // Lookup n-D: ' <s< td=""><td>6&gt;/MaxEMTrqVsSpd' incorporates:</td></s<>	6>/MaxEMTrqVsSpd' incorporates:
rt_defines.h	43 // Gain: ' <s13>/0</s13>	Gain1'
✓ Interface files	44	
AccelPdlTraRequest ServiceCmp Eve	45 rtb_MaxEMTrqVsSpd	<pre>= look1_binlcapw(rtb_MathFunction1_tmp,</pre>
	46 &rtCP_MaxEMTrqVs	<pre>Spd_bp01Data[0], &amp;rtCP_MaxEMTrqVsSpd_tableData[0], 13U);</pre>
AcceiPalTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_Ser	47	

OK Help





Find:	n Case	Service Component
	Current model: AccelPdITrqRequest_ServiceCr	тр 🔻
AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp.h 🔺	main.cpp  Q Search	
AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_priv	21 /* - Calls the model's initialize and terminate	e functions. */
AccelPdlTraRequest ServiceCmp typ	22 /* - Creates an executor instance to schedule t	the periodic step functions */
▼ Shared files	23 /* - A timer that is set to the base rate	is created in the executor */
	24 /* - The step functions are added to the e	executor and run */
complex_types.h	25 /* based on their sample periods */	Main.cpp / Service
const_params.cpp	20 - int32_t main() {	in any ani's used */
look1_binlcapw.cpp	28 bool bProceed{true}:	in any apris used. 7
look1_binlcapw.h	29 /* Used to decide whether ara function cluster	s has been initialized. */
rt_defines.h	<pre>30 bool bAraInitialized{true};</pre>	
Interface files	31 /* ara function cluster init. */	
AccelPdITraRequest ServiceCmp Exe	32 const ara::core::Result <void> initStatus{ara::</void>	<pre>core::Initialize()};</pre>
AccelPdITraPaquest_ServiceCmp_Exe	33 34if (linitStatus HasValue()) {	
	35 bProceed = false:	
AccelPalTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_cor	36 bAraInitialized = false;	
AccelPdITrqRequest_ServiceCmp_dat	37 } /* if */	
AccelPdITrqRequest_ServiceCmp_inte	38	
▼ Other files	39 🖃 if (bAraInitialized) {	
PosixExecutor.hpp	40 = ara::log::Logger &araLog{ara::log::CreateLog	gger(
▼ Other files	41 ara::core::StringView{ "Acce"},	
main.con	42 aracorestringview	ceCmp's main function."}.
	44 ara::log::LogLevel::kWarn)};	······································
• AKA TIIES	45	
MachineManifest.arxml	46 /* Report Execution state */	
accelpdltrqreq_srvif_common.h	47 const ara::exec::ExecutionClient exec_client	;;
accelpdltrqreq_srvif_skeleton.h	48 🖃 try {	
accelpdltrareg srvif skeleton impl h	49 if (!exec_client.ReportExecutionState(	

OK Help



Code Generation Report	م م	Match Case	Service Component	
	îr V	Match Case		
		Current model: AccelPdi IrqRequest_ServiceCmp V		
e Generation Report			- 0 ×	
	Case			
	Cur	rent model: AccelPdITrqRequest_ServiceCmp ▼		
AccelPdITrqRequest_ServiceCmp.h 🔺 🕯	main.cpp 🔻	Q Search	=	
AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_priv	7.0	/ IN CHE MODEL CLUBS. /		
AccelPdlTraRequest ServiceCmp typ	77	<pre>/* AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp::AcclPdlToTrqFcn(); */</pre>		
Charad files	78	/* These asynchronous tasks are registered */		
shared mes	79	/* as calloacks in the model initialize function: */		
complex_types.h	81	/* AccelPdllrdkeduest_servicecmp::initialize() */		
const_params.cpp	82	/* Create an executor instance to schedule the periodic step function	15. */	
look1_binlcapw.cpp	83	/* Whenever the period of a step function passes, the executor */		
look1 binlcapw b	84	/* schedules that function to be executed on a thread. */		
rt defines h	85	platform::runtime::Executor <pre>fcnExecutor;</pre>		
rt_defines.n	86			
Interface files	87	/* Base rate is the time unit of a tick. */		
AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_Exe	88	<pre>constexpr double baseRate{0.200000};</pre>		
AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_Ser	89	<pre>fcnExecutor.setBaseRateInSeconds(std::chrono::duration<double>(baseRateInSeconds)</double></pre>	ate));	
AccelPdITraRequest ServiceCmp.cor	90			
Assoluting Dequest Service Comp. det	91	araLog.Logverbose() << "Starting periodic execution of step functions	Main.cpp / Service	
AcceledingRequest_serviceCitip_dat	92 #11 0	fonEvecutor run(		
AccelPdI1rqRequest_ServiceCmp_inte	94 🗖	[&AccelPdlTraRequest ServiceCmp Obj]() {	Addinar Comiso to	
Other files	95	return rtmGetStopRequested(	Adding Service to	
PosixExecutor.hpp	96	<pre>AccelPdlTrqRequest_ServiceCmp_Obj.getRTM());</pre>	executor	
Other files	97	},		
main.com	98	araLog);		
ADA flas	99 <b>#els</b> e	e		
ARA TIIES	100	<pre>fcnExecutor.run(araLog);</pre>		
MachineManifest.arxml	101 <b>#end</b>	if		
accelpdltrqreq_srvif_common.h	102	} /* 1+ */		
accelpdltrqreq_srvif_skeleton.h	104 -	if (bProceed) {	Ln 30 Co	ol '
accelpdltrgreg srvif skeleton impl h	105 🗖	try {		
accelpaned of ed_or an _orce con_implan +	hare\03 V	CU Models ExpPart2b\CodeGen\AccelPdlTrgRequest ServiceCmp autosar adap	tive\main.cpp Ln 85 Col 39 OK	н

Help

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## Key Take Aways

• We have the tools to help move to Service Oriented Architectures (SOA)

• We can generate C++ code for SOA based components

• We are going to show you a lot of information in this presentation

• We are here to help so please engage with us in your SOA type projects

## MathWorks Resources

### Where can I find more information ?

#### Solutions Page: Software-Defined Vehicle

Speed-up Software-Defined Vehicle Development MATLAB, Simulink, System Composer, and Polyspace

#### <u>What Is Service-Oriented</u> <u>Architecture (SOA)?</u>

Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA)

#### What Is Service-Oriented Architecture?

Service-oriented architecture (SOA) is a modern software architecture paradigm for building applications as a collection of modular units of software called services. In SOA, services are self-contained, modular, and loosely coupled. This approach enables you to build complex and distributed applications in which you can update individual components, in contrast to entire monolithic applications. A typical SOA software stack includes application software comprising services, platform services, and middleware. These services run on high-performance hardware or virtual machines.

Search MathWorks.com

#### Solutions Page: Software Architecture





#### Using Model-Based Design to Develop SOA Applications for In-Vehicle OS



#### <u>Service-Oriented Arbitration of ADAS</u> Features with Model-Based Design



## Training and Consulting Services

📣 MathWorks®	👳 🎫
elf-Paced Online Courses	
me My Courses Online Training Suite	
System Composer Onramp Start course Start course	
Become familiar with model-based systems engineering constructs in System Composer. You will construct a system architecture and trace to system requirements, create specialized views of the architecture, and link to Simulink to verify the behavior of your system. Course modules	About this course Format: Self-paced Length: About 1 hour Lenguage: English
Course Overview	Prerequisites: • Simulink Onramp
Preview the course.	Authored By:
Lessons: • Course Overview	Alisha Schor MathWorks
> Constructs	
> Requirements	

## Where can I get more help?



#### **Embedded Coder for Production Code Generation**

Topics included in this 3-day course:

- Generated code structure and execution
- Code generation options and optimizations
- Integrating generated code with external code
- Generating code for multirate systems
- · Customizing generated code
- Customizing data
- Deploying code
- See detailed course outline







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## System Composer Course Details

**Embedded Coder Course Details** 

## **Training and Consulting Services**

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#### **Code Generation for Classic AUTOSAR Software Components**

After this two-day training you will be able to:

- Generate Simulink models from existing ARXML system descriptions
- Configure Simulink models for AUTOSAR compliant code generation
- Configure AUTOSAR communication elements in a Simulink model
- Model AUTOSAR events in Simulink
- Create calibration parameters
- Model AUTOSAR variation points within software components
- Import and export AUTOSAR compositions and software architectures
- Model calls to basic software services
- See detailed course outline

#### **Classic AUTOSAR Course Details**

### Where can I get more help ?

#### AUTOSAR Adaptive Jumpstart Consulting Service

- Just enough Adaptive AUTOSAR
  - Learn Adaptive AUTOSAR elements relevant for MBD of application software
- Relevant exercises and workflows
- Converting existing models to the Adaptive Platform
- Choosing appropriate modeling constructs for Adaptive services
- Developing, simulating, and testing Adaptive Applications
- Generating and reviewing C++ AUTOSAR code
- Choose from 8-16hrs of coaching to fit your needs
  - AUTOSAR Adaptive Overview
  - Classic vs Adaptive
  - Adaptive platform architecture
  - Component modeling
  - Component code generation
  - Simulation, verification, and validation
     Configuring for deployment
  - Configuring for deployment
     Measurement and calibration





1-2 Day(s) / Onsite Instructor Led Adaptive AUTOSAR Training

**AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform Jumpstart Course Details** 

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## **Training and Consulting Services**

Where can I get more help ?



https://www.mathworks.com/services/consulting/contact.html

## Technical Workshop on this topic – June 20th 1:30 to 3:30 PM EDT





#### If you have questions, you can reach out to me

Mark Danielsen mdaniels@mathworks.com

Technical Workshop: Migration of a Monolithic Algorithm to Service-Oriented Architecture

Date & Time: June 20, 1:30PM – 3:30PM EDT

**Overview**: 2-hour interactive workshop at our Novi office to take a deep dive into the process of breaking apart a monolithic algorithm into services that can be reused.

#### MathWorks AUTOMOTIVE CONFERENCE 2024 North America

## Thank you



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