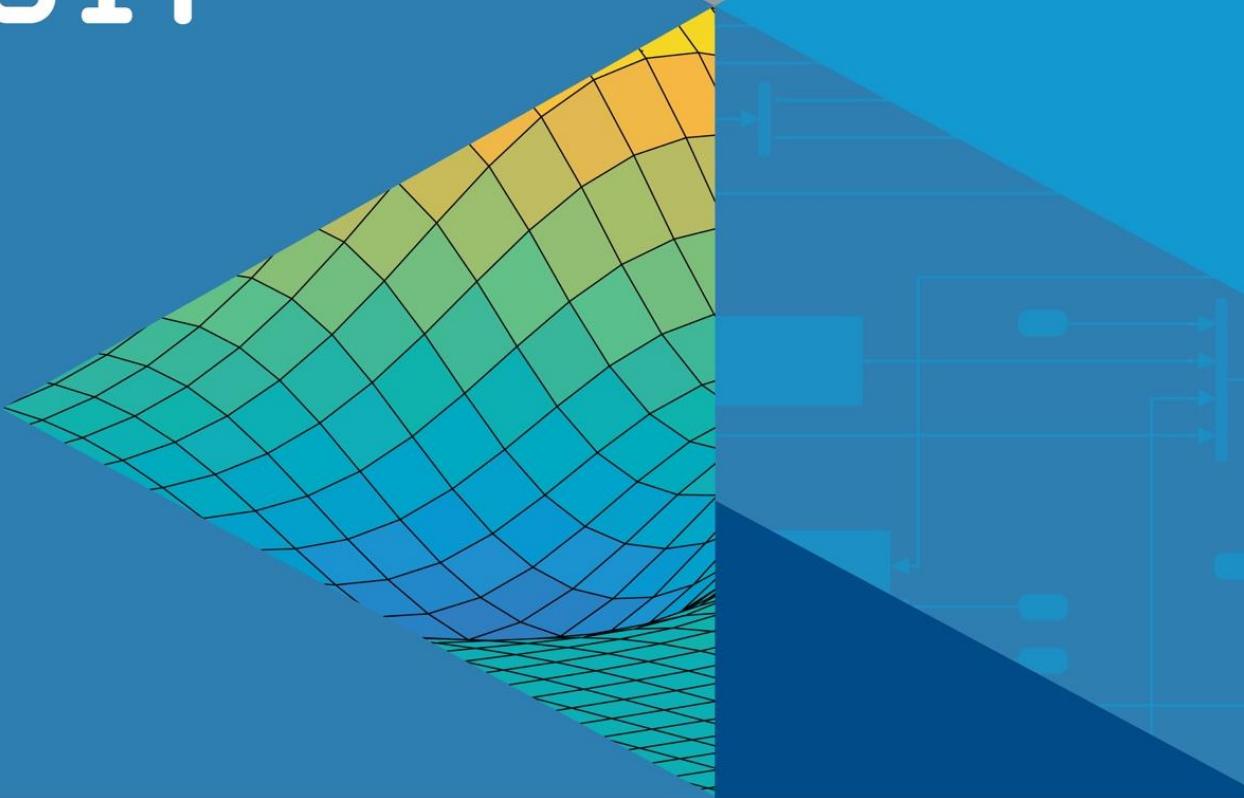


MATLAB EXPO 2017



Introduction to Automated Driving System Toolbox: Design and Verify Perception Systems

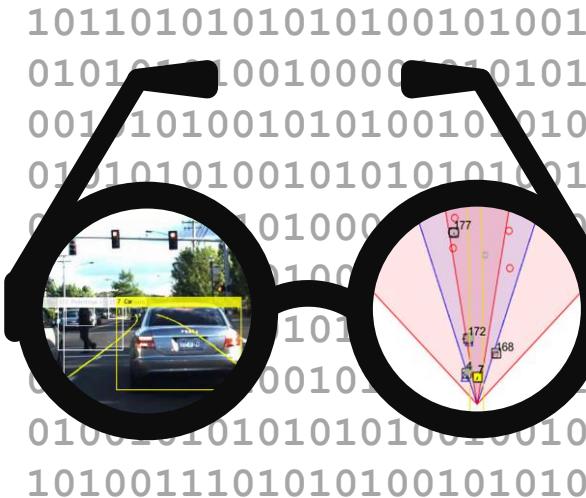


Mark Corless
Principal Application Engineer

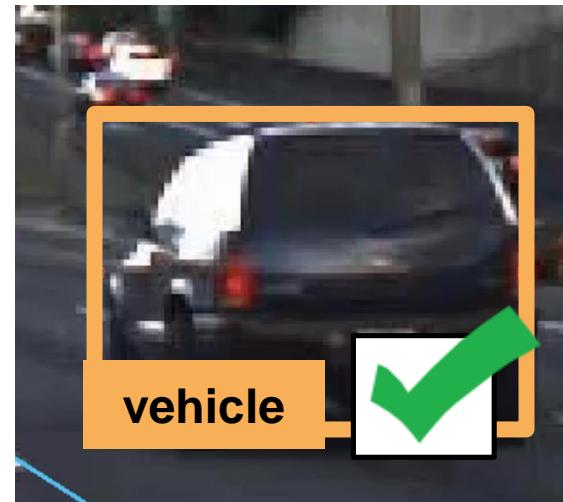


Dr. Amod Anandkumar
Senior Application Engineer

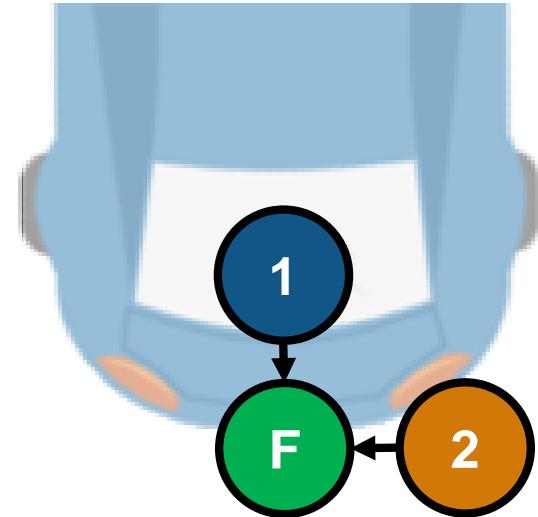
Some common questions from automated driving engineers



**How can I
visualize vehicle
data?**

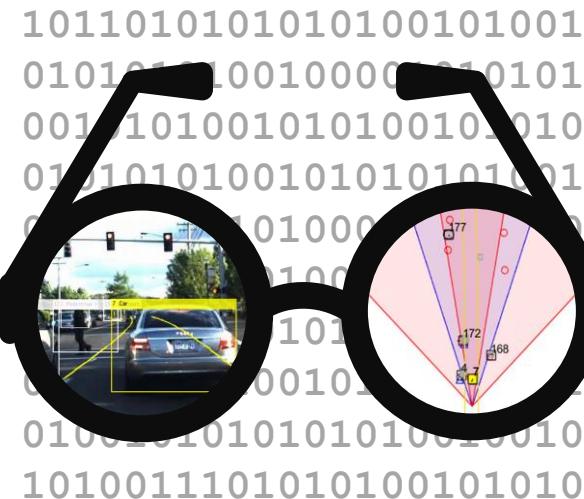


**How can I
detect objects in
images?**

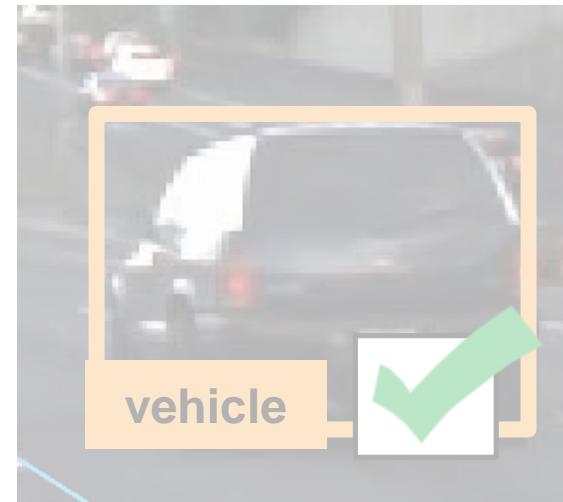


**How can I
fuse multiple
detections?**

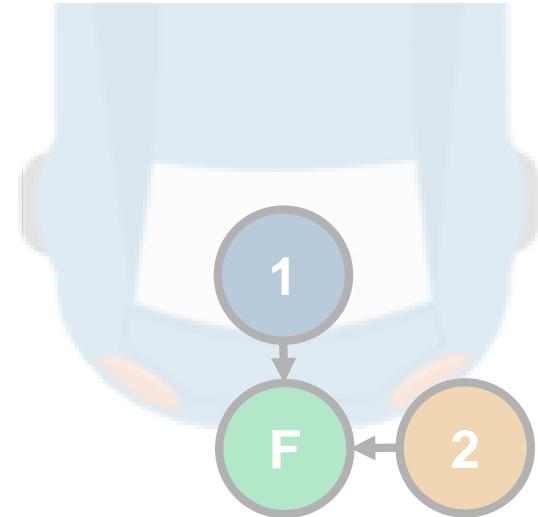
Some common questions from automated driving engineers



**How can I
visualize vehicle
data?**



**How can I
detect objects in
images?**



**How can I
fuse multiple
detections?**

Examples of automated driving sensors

Camera

Radar-based
object detector

Vision-based
object detector

Lidar

Lane detector

Inertial
measurement
unit



Examples of automated driving sensor data

Camera (640 x 480 x 3)



Radar-based object detector					3	243	243
					5	255	255
					5	255	255
					5	255	255
3	254	253	253	253	253	253	253
3	253	253	254	253	253	253	253
3	253	253	253	253	251	251	251
3	253	25	Lidar				
3	253	25					
3	253	25					
3	253	25					
3	253	25					
4	254	25	251	251	251	251	251
4	254	254	254	254	254	254	254
3	254	254	254	254	254	254	254
3	254	254	254	254	254	254	254
Inertial measurement unit					3	253	253
					3	253	253
					3	253	253
					3	253	253
1	253	253	253	253	253	253	253
1	253	253	253	253	253	253	253
1	253	253	253	253	253	253	253

Vision-based object detector

Lane detector

Inertial measurement unit

Lidar

Examples of automated driving sensor data

Camera (640 x 480 x 3)

239	239	237	238	241	241	24
252	252	251	252	252	253	25
25						
25	Vision Detector					

SensorID = 1;

Timestamp = 14

NumDetections = 6;

Detections (1)

TrackID:

Classification: 5

Position: [22 61 -0 43 2]

Velocity: [-9 86 0 0]

Size: [0 1.75 0]

Detection

Track 1

Class: Lane detector

Posit: 2 2.24]

Velocity: [0.5, 0]

Size: [0 1.8 0]



Lane detector

Radar-based object detector

Lidar

Inertial measurement unit

Examples of automated driving sensor data

Camera (640 x 480 x 3)

239	239	237	238	241	241	241
252	252	251	252	252	253	253
25						
25	<h1>Vision Detector</h1>					

```
SensorID      = 1;  
Timestamp     = 14  
NumDetections = 6;
```

Lane Detector		
Left	IsValid:	1
Ve	Confidence:	3
Si	BoundaryType:	3
Offset:	1.68	Detection
Tr	HeadingAngle:	0.002
Cl	Curvature:	0.0000228



Radar-based object detector

Lidar

Inertial measurement unit

Examples of automated driving sensor data

Camera

(640 x 480 x 3)

```
239 239 237 238 241 241 241 242 243
252 252 251 252 252 253 253 253 253
```

Vision Detector

```
SensorID      = 1;
Timestamp     = 1461634696379742;
NumDetections = 6;
```

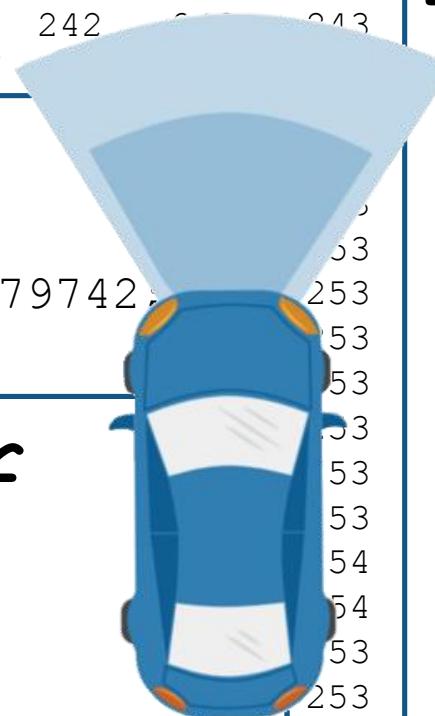
Lane Detector

Left

```
IsValid:      1
Confidence:   3
BoundaryType: 3
Offset:       1.68
HeadingAngle: 0.002
Curvature:    0.0000228
```

Right

```
IsValid:      1
Confidence:   3
```



Radar Detector

```
SensorID      = 2;
Timestamp     = 1461634696407521;
NumDetections = 23;
```

Detections(1)

TrackID: 0

TrackStatus:

Position:

Velocity:

Amplitude:

Detections(2)

TrackID: 1

TrackStatus: 6

Lidar

Inertial measurement unit

```
Pos:          19.59 0.34]
Vel:          4.92 0]
```

```
Detections(1)
TrackID:      12
TrackStatus:  5
```

Examples of automated driving sensor data

Camera

(640 x 480 x 3)

```
239 239 237 238 241 241 241 242 243
252 252 251 252 252 253 253 253
```

Vision Detector

```
SensorID      = 1;
Timestamp     = 1461634696379742;
NumDetections = 6;
```

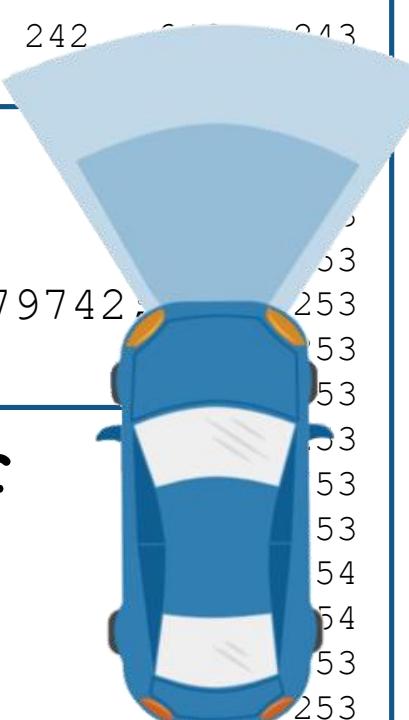
Lane Detector

Left

```
IsValid:      1
Confidence:   3
BoundaryType: 3
Offset:       1.68
HeadingAngle: 0.002
Curvature:    0.0000228
```

Right

```
IsValid:      1
Confidence:   3
```



Radar Detector

```
SensorID      = 2;
Timestamp     = 1461634696407521;
NumDetections = 23;
```

Detection

TrackID (47197 x 3)

TrackID	PositionX	PositionY	PositionZ
-12.2911	1.4790	-0.5950	
-14.8852	1.7755	-0.6420	
-18.8020	2.2231	-0.7320	
-25.7033	3.0119	-0.9200	
-0.0632	0.0815	1.2500	
-0.0978	0.0855	1.2500	
-0.2814	0.1064	1.2500	
0.1129	0.1270	1.2500	
0.1450	0.1450	1.2500	
0.1699	0.1699	1.2500	

Lidar

Detection

TrackID (47197 x 3)

TrackID	PositionX	PositionY	PositionZ
-14.8815	1.8245	-0.6420	
-18.8008	2.2849	-0.7320	

Inertial measurement unit

Examples of automated driving sensor data

Camera (640 x 480 x 3)

239	239	237	238	241	241	241
252	252	251	252	252	253	253

```
25     SensorID      = 1;  
25     Timestamp     = 146  
25     NumDetections = 6;
```

Lane Detector

Left

IsValid:	1
Confidence:	3
BoundaryType:	3

Detect Offset: 1.68

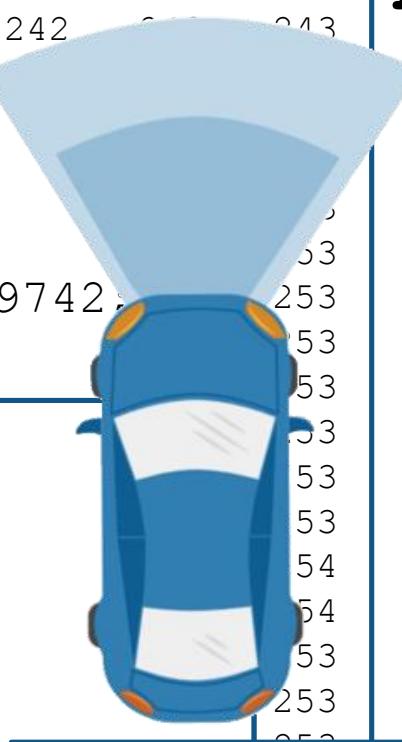
Tr HeadingAngle: 0.002

Curvature: 0.000

Right

IsValid: 1

Confidence: 3



Radar Detector

```
SensorID      = 2;  
Timestamp     = 1461634696407521;  
NumDetections = 23;
```

Lidar (47197 x 3)

TrackSt	-12.2911	1.4790	-0.51
Position	-14.8852	1.7755	-0.64
Velocity	-18.8020	2.2231	-0.73
Amplitude	-25.7033	3.0119	-0.92
Detection	-0.0632	0.0815	1.23
TrackID	-0.0978	0.0855	1.23
TrackSt	-0.2814	0.1064	1.23

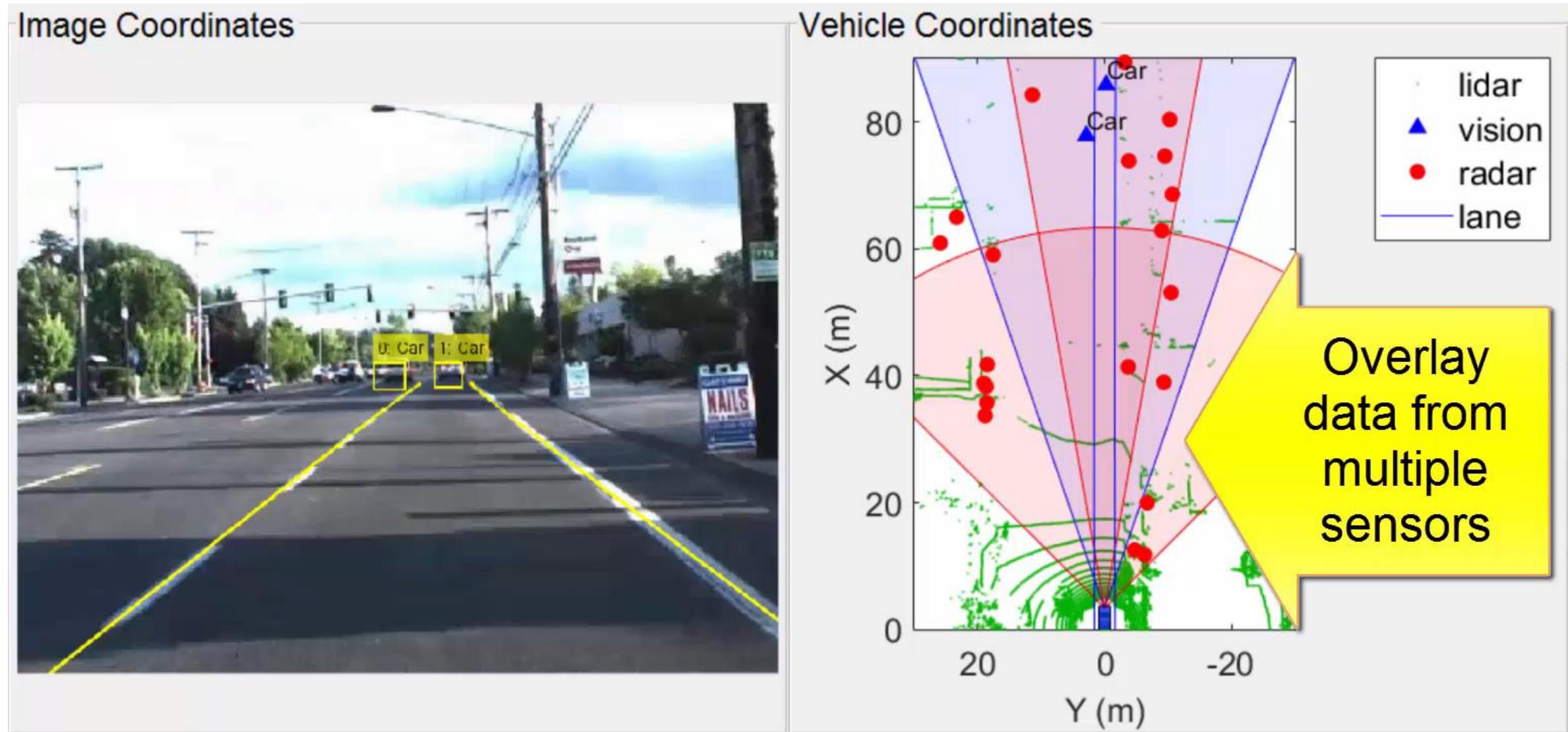
Inertial Measurement Unit

Timestamp: 1461634696379742
Velocity: 9.2795
YawRate: 0.0040

Visualize sensor data



Visualize differences in sensor detections



Explore logged vehicle data

- Load **video data** and corresponding **mono-camera parameters**

```
>> video = VideoReader('01_city_c2s_fcw_10s.mp4')  
>> load('FCWDemoMonoCameraSensor.mat', 'sensor')
```

- Load **detection sensor data** and corresponding **parameters**

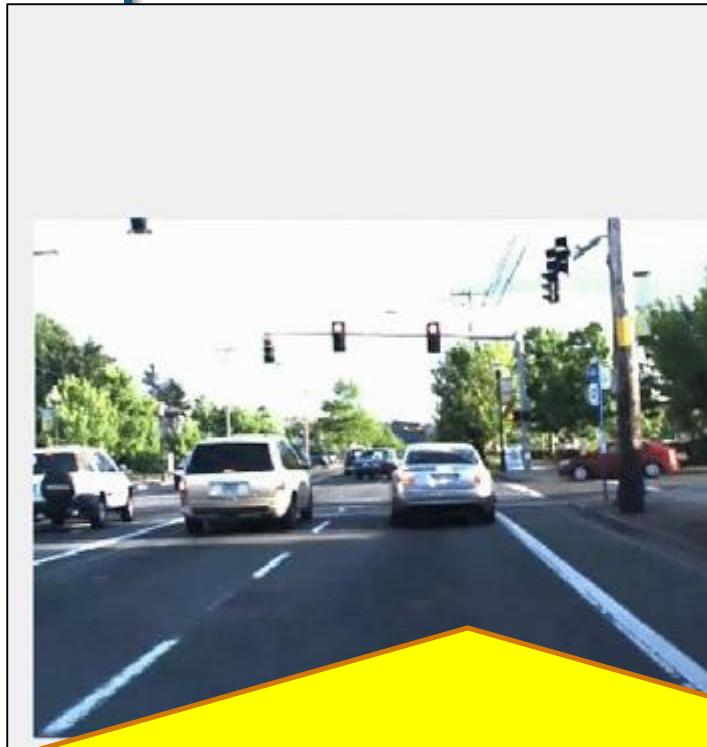
```
>> load('01_city_c2s_fcw_10s_sensor.mat', 'vision', 'lane', 'radar')  
>> load('SensorConfigurationData.mat', 'sensorParams')
```

- Load **lidar point cloud data**

```
>> load('01_city_c2s_fcw_10s_Lidar.mat', 'LidarPointCloud')
```

Visualize in image coordinates

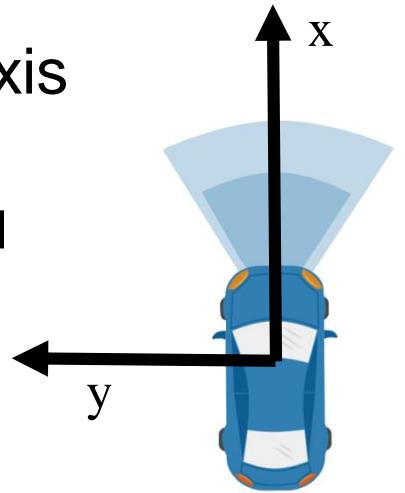
```
%% Specify time to inspect  
currentTime = 6.55;  
video.CurrentTime = currentTime;  
  
%% Extract video frame  
frame = video.readFrame;  
  
%% Plot image coordinates  
ax1 = axes(...  
    'Position',[0.02 0 0.55 1]);  
im = imshow(frame,...  
    'Parent',ax1);
```



Plot in image coordinates using
“classic” video and image functions like
imshow

Visualize in vehicle coordinates

- ISO 8855 vehicle axis coordinate system
 - Positive x is forward
 - Positive y is left



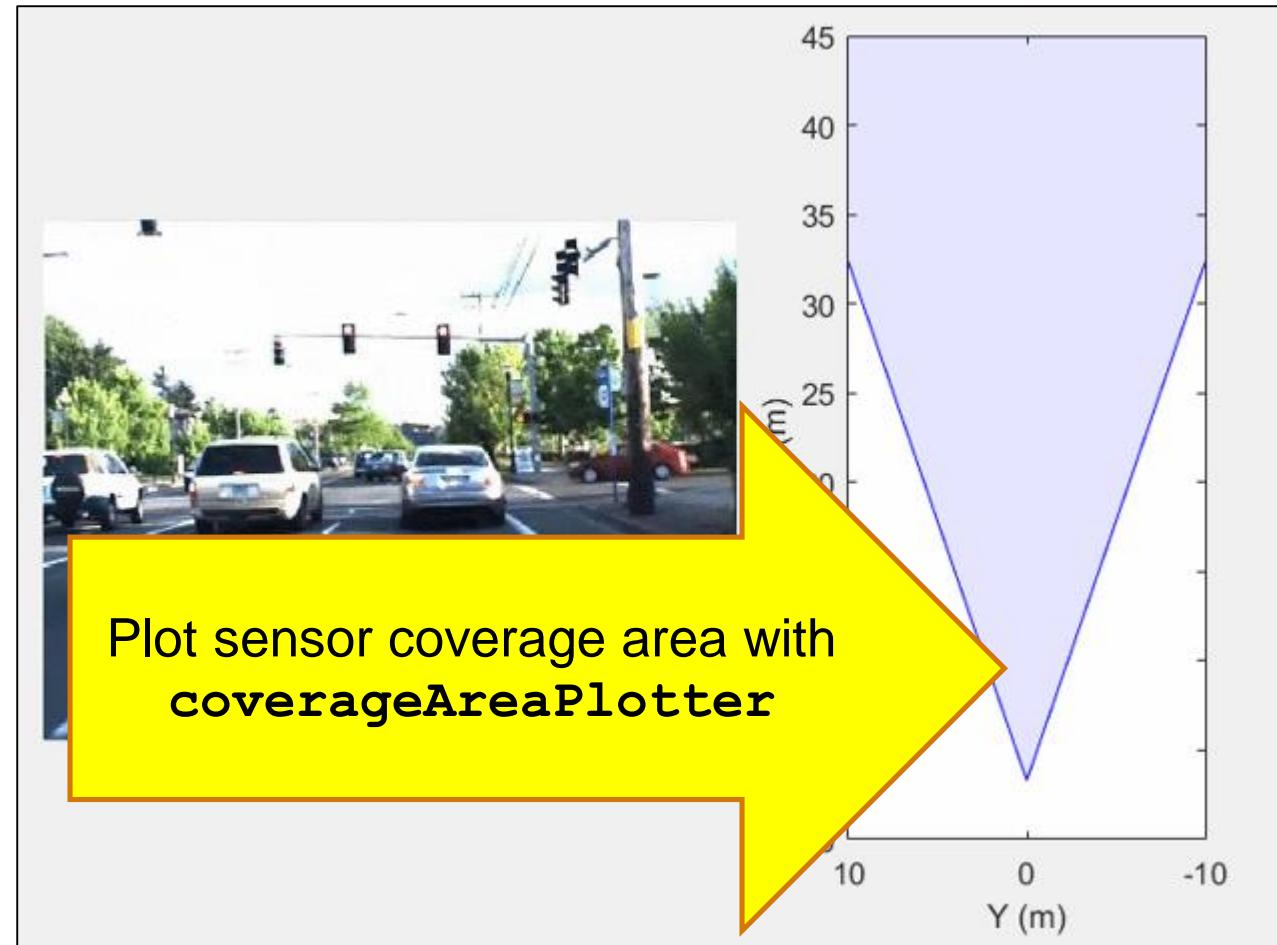
```
%% Plot in vehicle coordinates
ax2 = axes(...  
    'Position',[0.6 0.12 0.4 0.85]);  
  
bep = birdsEyePlot(...  
    'Parent',ax2,...  
    'Xlimits',[0 45],...  
    'Ylimits',[-10 10]);  
  
legend('off');
```



Visualize expected coverage area (vehicle coordinates)

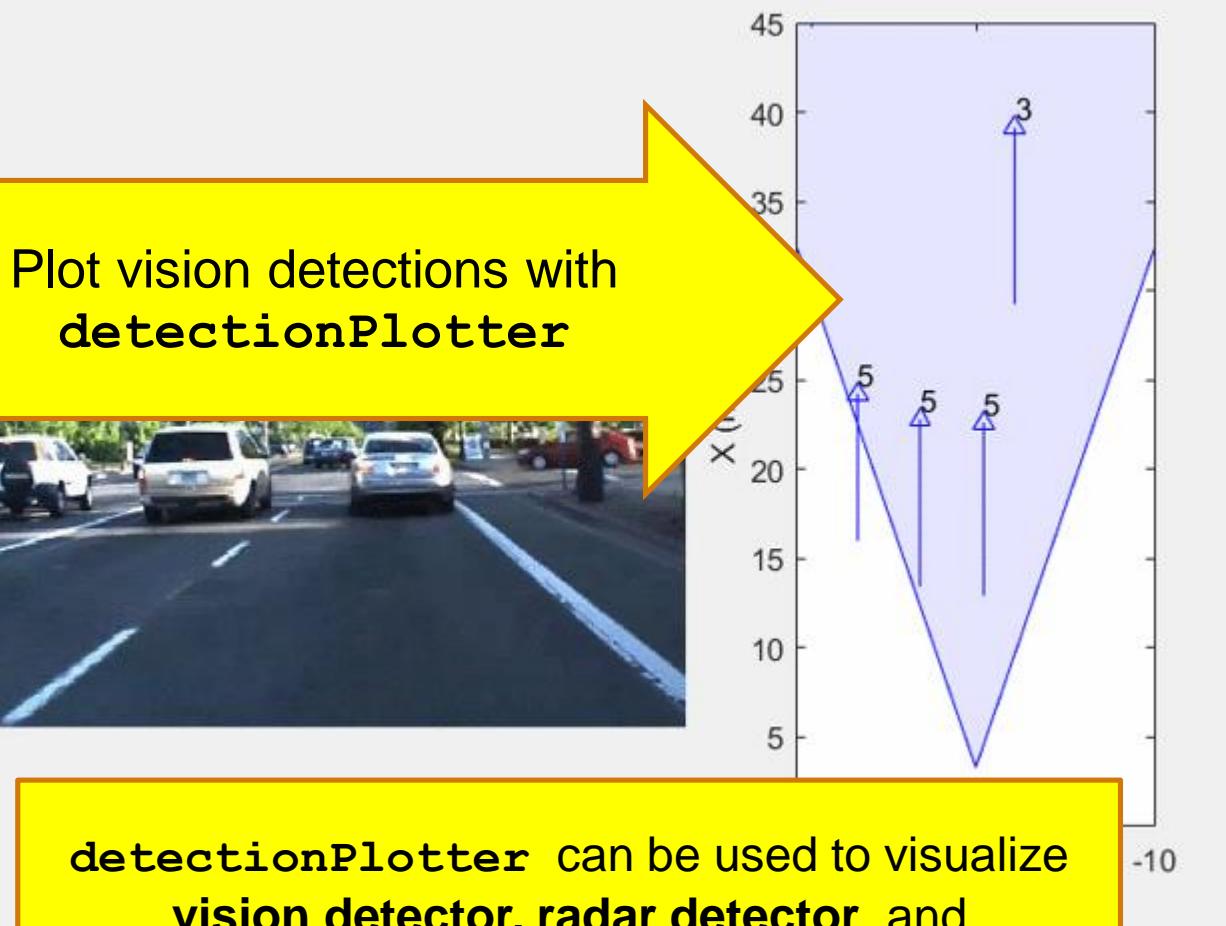
```
%% Create coverage area plotter
covPlot = coverageAreaPlotter(bep, ...
    'FaceColor','blue',...
    'EdgeColor','blue');

%% Update coverage area plotter
plotCoverageArea(covPlot, ...
    [sensorParams(1).X ... % Position x
    sensorParams(1).Y], ... % Position y
    sensorParams(1).Range, ...
    sensorParams(1).YawAngle, ...
    sensorParams(1).FoV(1)) % Field of view
```



Visualize detections (vehicle coordinates)

```
%% Create detection plotter  
detPlot = detectionPlotter(bep, ...  
    'MarkerEdgeColor', 'blue', ...  
    'Marker', '^');  
  
%% Update detection plotter  
n = round(currentTime/0.05);  
numDets = vision(n).numObjects;  
pos = zeros(numDets, 3);  
vel = zeros(numDets, 3);  
labels = repmat({''}, numDets, 1);  
for k = 1:numDets  
    pos(k, :) = vision(n).object(k).position;  
    vel(k, :) = vision(n).object(k).velocity;  
    labels{k} = num2str(...  
        vision(n).object(k).classification);  
end  
  
plotDetection(detPlot, pos, vel, labels);
```



detectionPlotter can be used to visualize
vision detector, radar detector, and
lidar point cloud

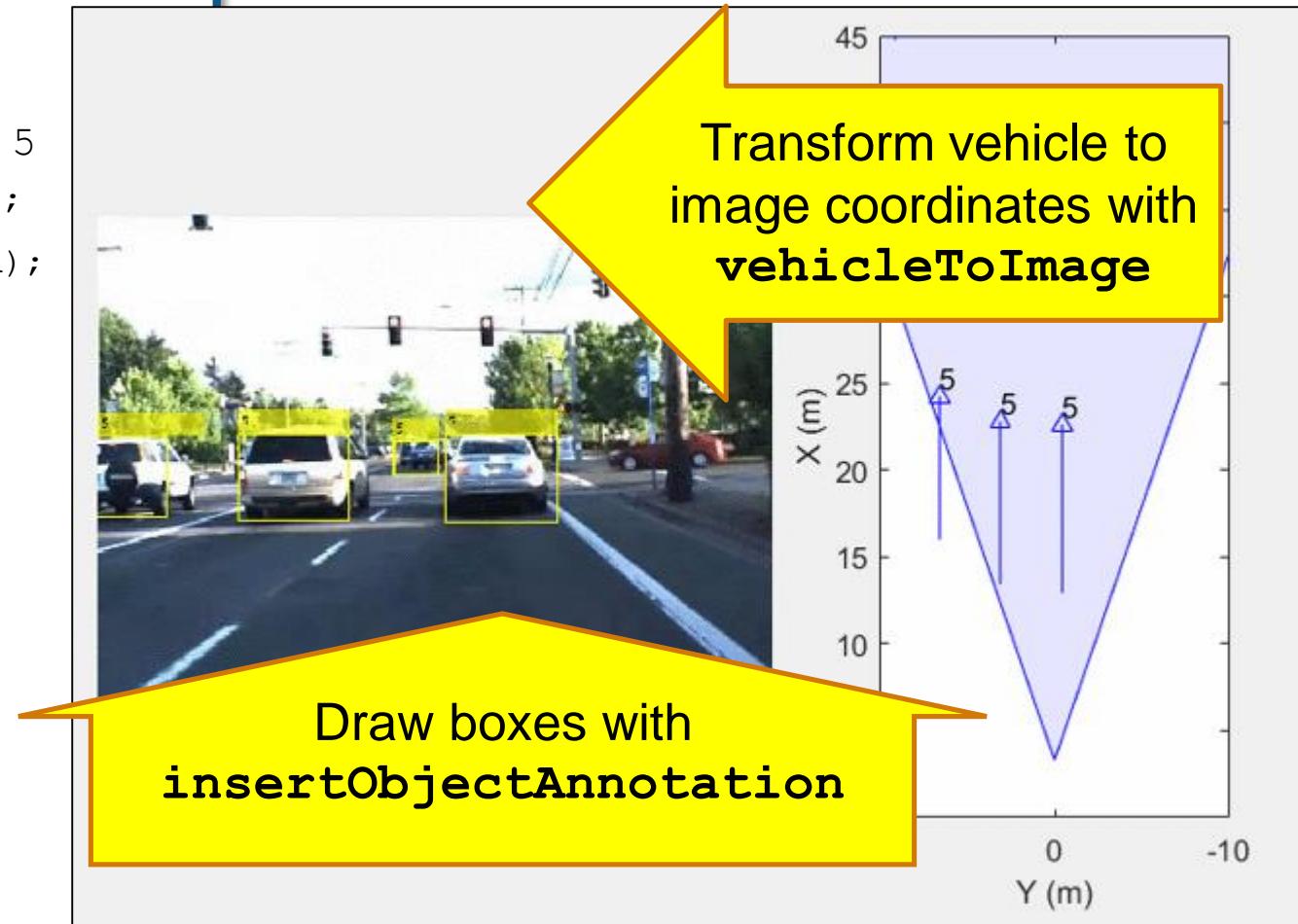
Visualize detections (image coordinates)

```

%% Bounding box positions in image coordinates
imBoxes = zeros(numDets,4);
for k = 1:numDets
    if vision(n).object(k).classification == 5
        vehPosLR = vision(n).object(k).position(1:2)';
        imPosLR = vehicleToImage(sensor, vehPosLR);
        boxHeight = 1.4 * 1333 / vehPosLR(1);
        boxWidth = 1.8 * 1333 / vehPosLR(1);
        imBoxes(k,:)=[imPosLR(1) - boxWidth/2, ...
                      imPosLR(2) - boxHeight, ...
                      boxWidth, boxHeight];
    end
end

%% Draw bounding boxes on image frame
frame = insertObjectAnnotation(frame, ...
    'Rectangle', imBoxes, labels, ...
    'Color', 'yellow', 'LineWidth', 2);
im.CData = frame;

```

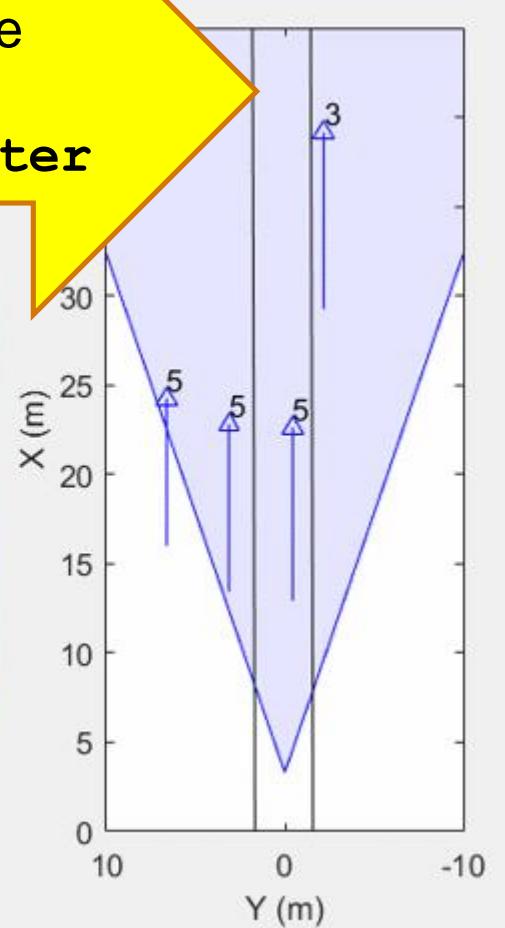
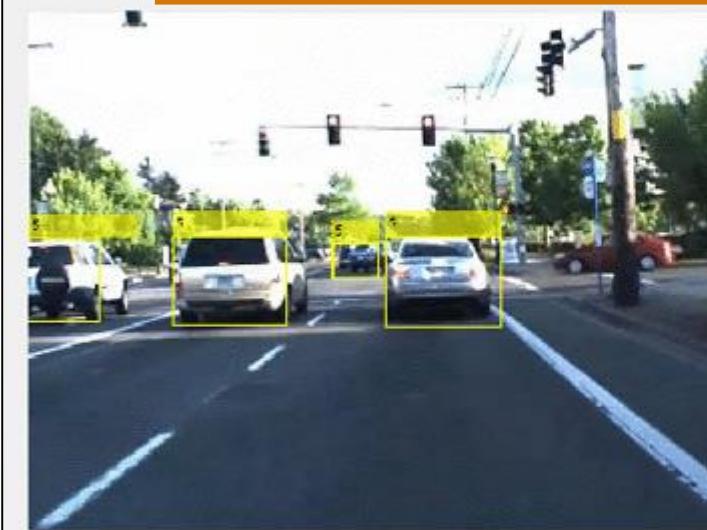


Visualize lane boundaries (vehicle coordinates)

```
%% Create lane detection plotter
lanePlot = laneBoundaryPlotter(bep, ...
    'Color','black');

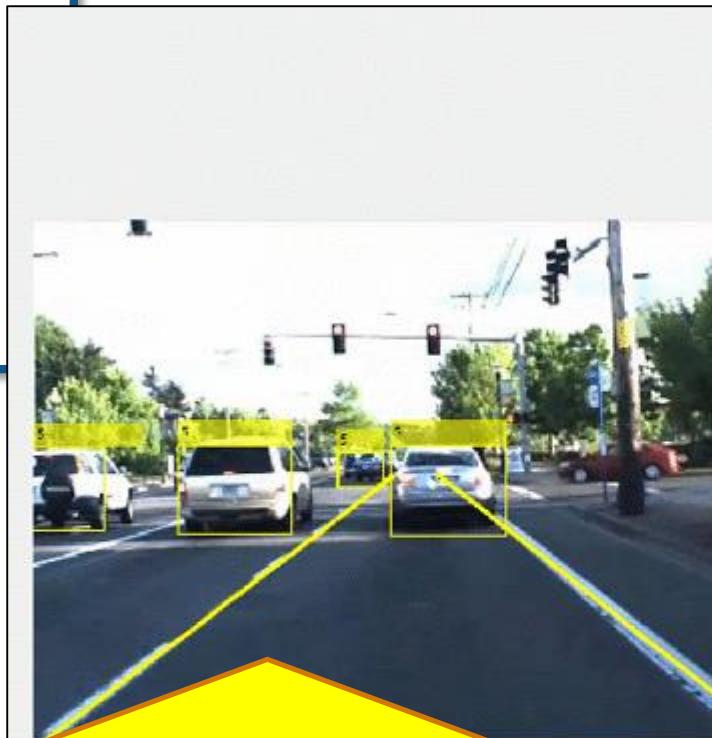
%% Update lane detection plotter
lb = parabolicLaneBoundary([...
    lane(n).left.curvature, ...
    lane(n).left.headingAngle, ...
    lane(n).left.offset]);
rb = parabolicLaneBoundary([...
    lane(n).right.curvature, ...
    lane(n).right.headingAngle, ...
    lane(n).right.offset]);
plotLaneBoundary(lanePlot, [lb rb])
```

Plot lanes in vehicle
coordinates with
laneBoundaryPlotter

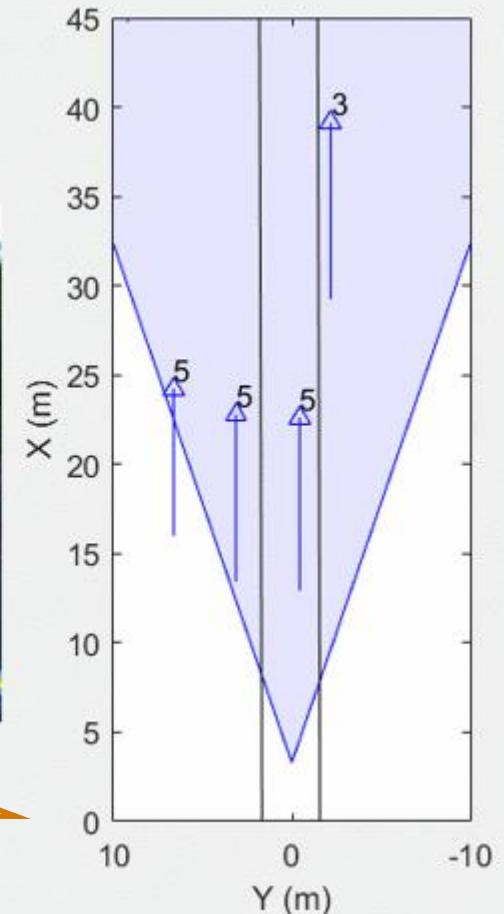


Visualize lane boundaries (image coordinates)

```
%% Draw in image coordinates  
frame = insertLaneBoundary(frame, ...  
    [lb rb], sensor, (1:100), ...  
    'LineWidth', 5);  
  
im.CData = frame;
```



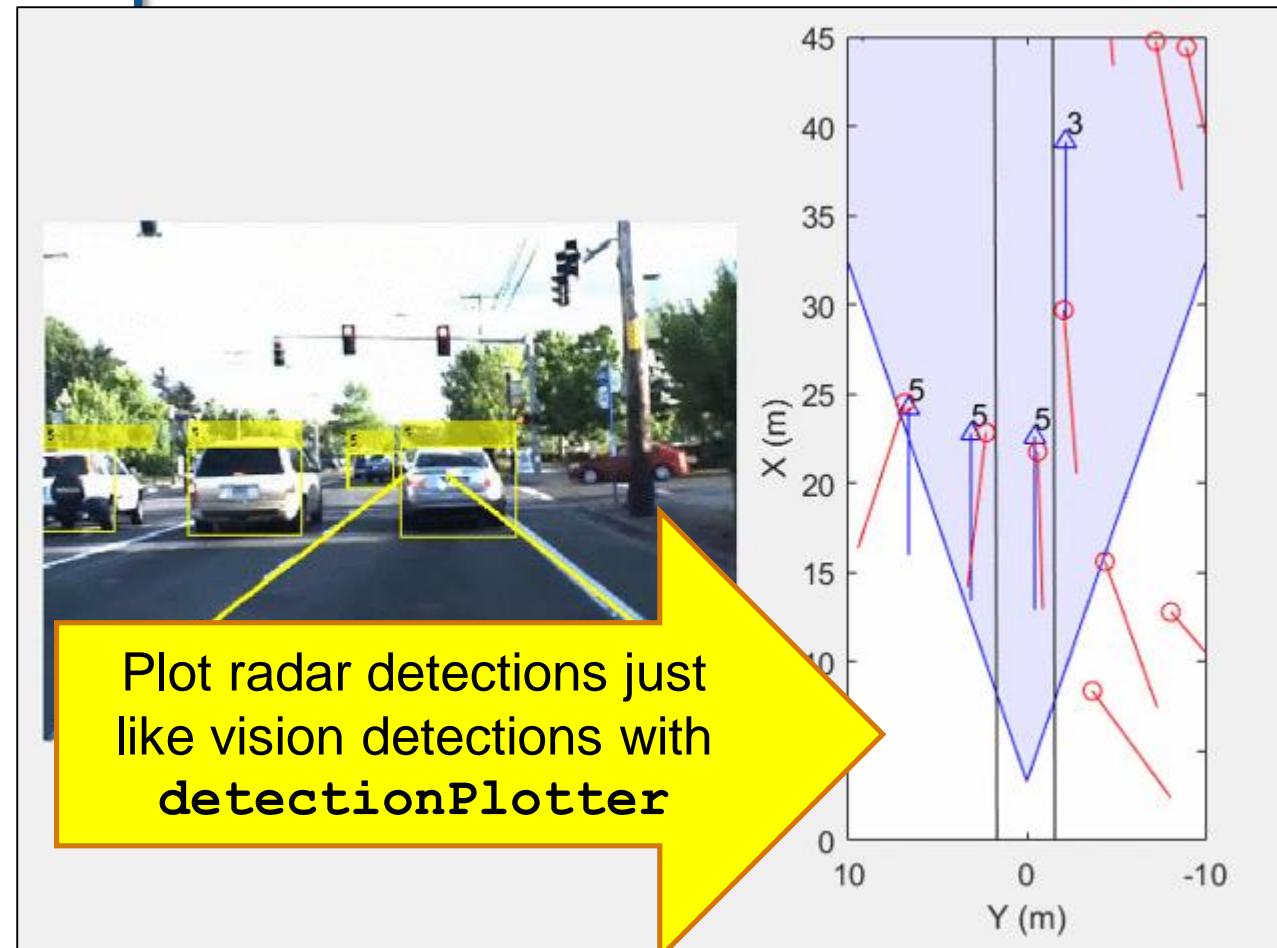
Plot lanes in image coordinates with **insertLaneBoundary**



Visualize radar detections (vehicle coordinates)

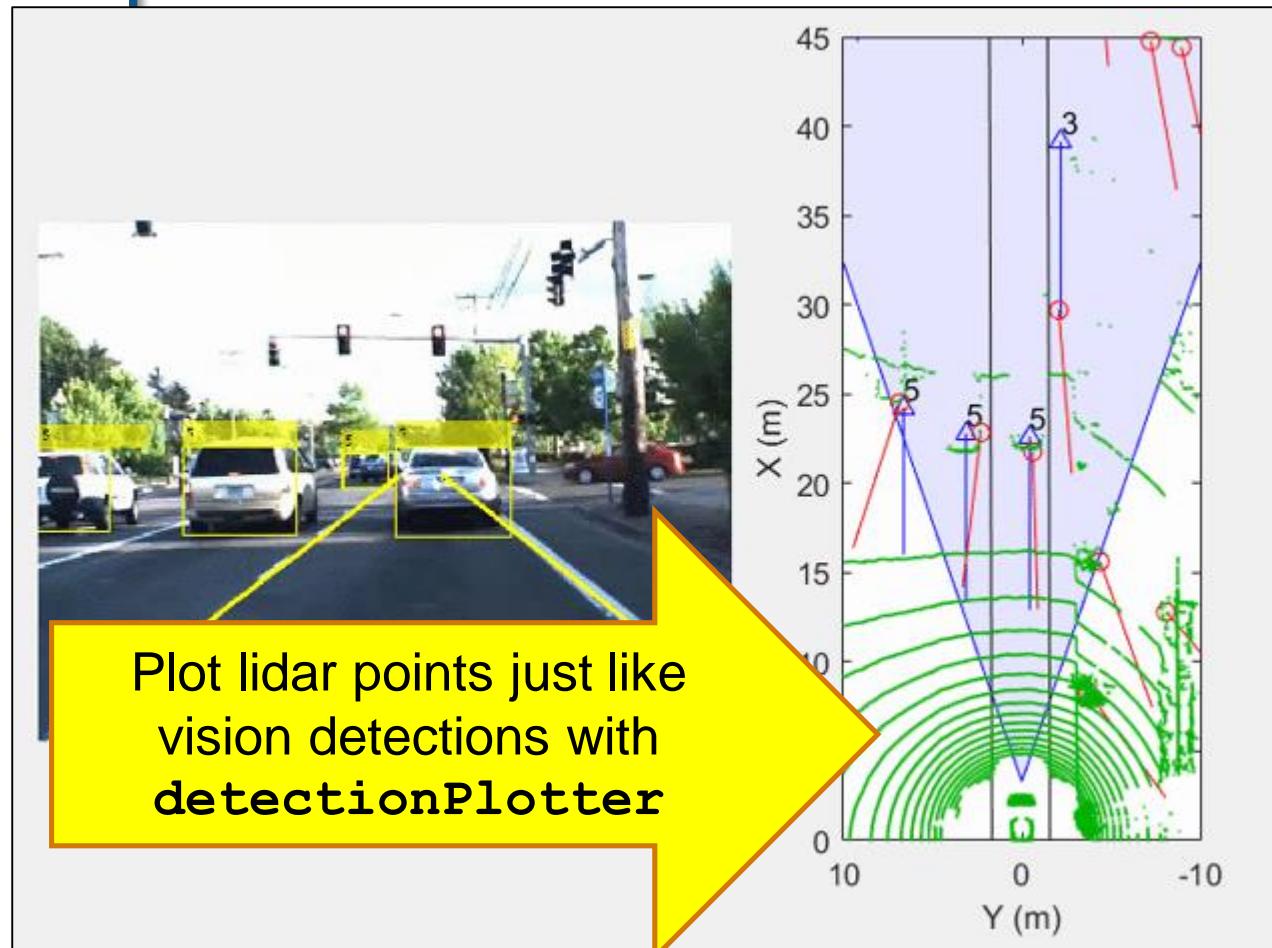
```
%% Create radar detection plotter
radarPlot = detectionPlotter(bep, ...
    'MarkerEdgeColor', 'red', ...
    'Marker', 'o');

%% Update radar detection plotter
numDets = radar(n).numObjects;
pos = zeros(numDets, 3);
vel = zeros(numDets, 3);
for k = 1:numDets
    pos(k, :) = radar(n).object(k).position;
    vel(k, :) = radar(n).object(k).velocity;
end
plotDetection(radarPlot, pos, vel);
```



Visualize lidar point cloud (vehicle coordinates)

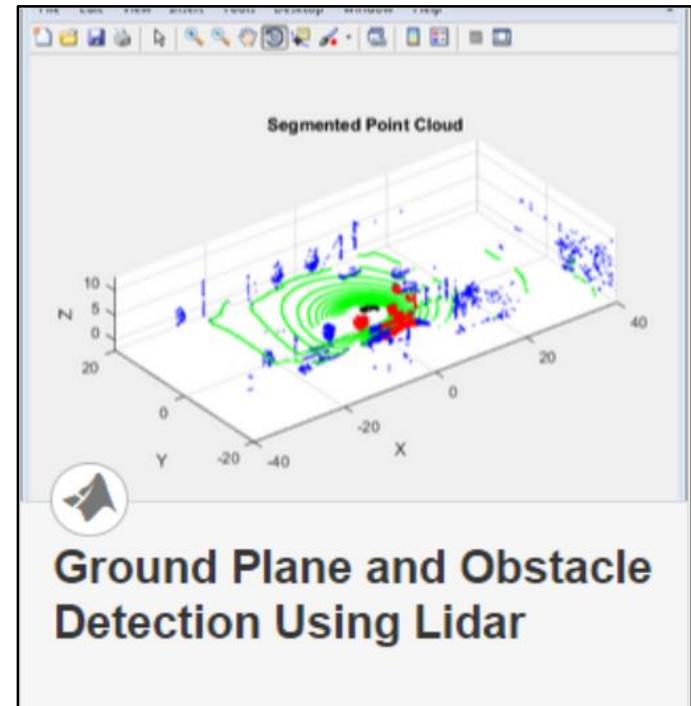
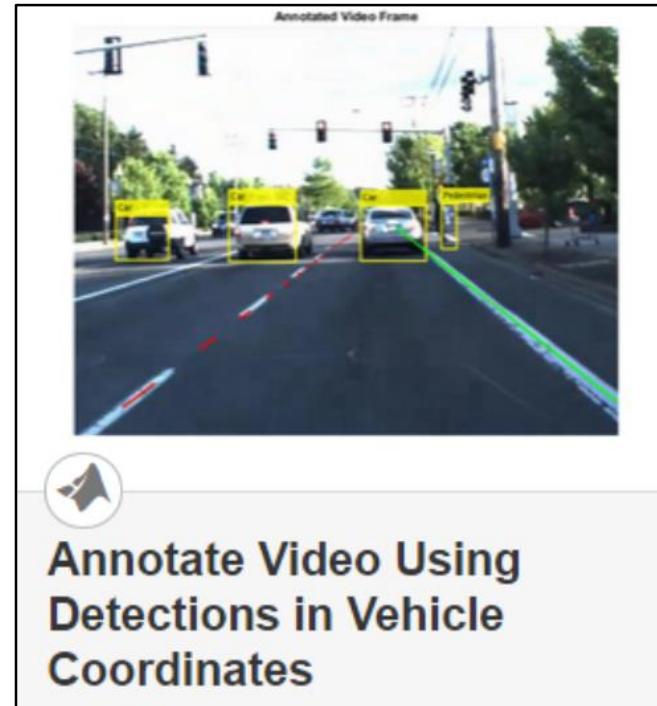
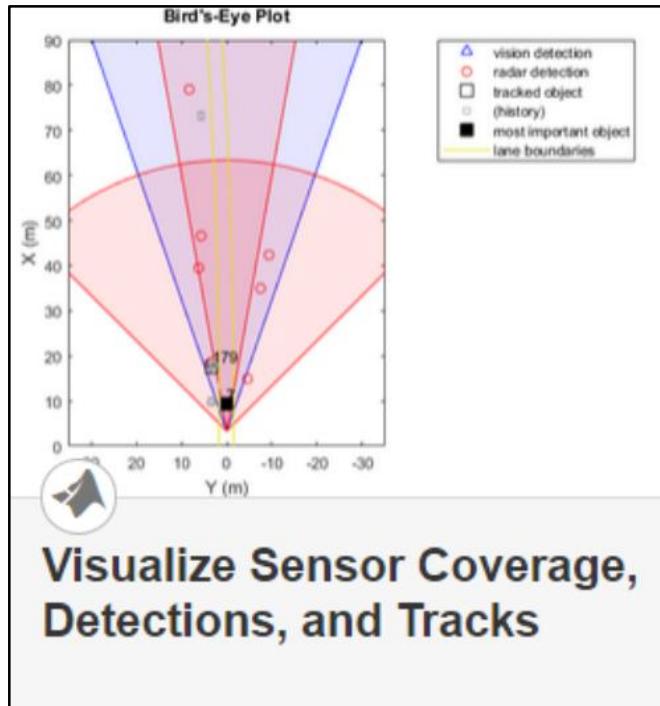
```
%% Create lidar detection plotter  
  
lidarPlot = detectionPlotter(bep, ...  
    'Marker','.',...  
    'MarkerSize',1.5,...  
    'MarkerEdgeColor',[0 0.7 0]); % Green  
  
%% Update lidar detection plotter  
n = round(video.CurrentTime/0.1);  
pos = ...  
    LidarPointCloud(n).ptCloud.Location(:,1:2);  
  
plotDetection(lidarPlot,pos);
```



Plot lidar points just like
vision detections with
detectionPlotter

Learn more about visualizing vehicle data

by exploring examples in the Automated Driving System Toolbox



- **Plot object detectors in vehicle coordinates**
 - Vision & radar detector
 - Lane detectors
 - Detector coverage areas

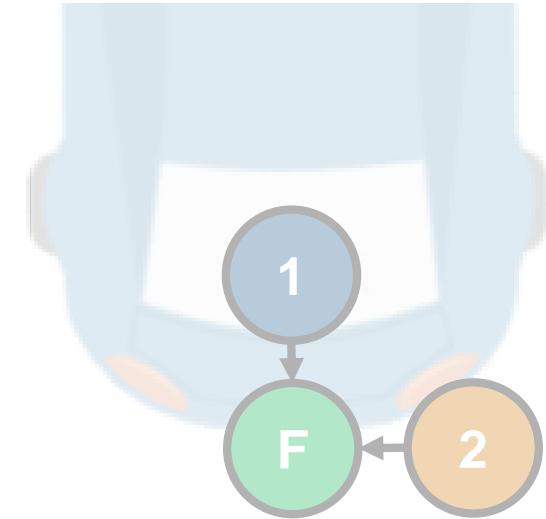
- **Transform between vehicle and image coordinates**

- **Plot lidar point cloud**

Some common questions from automated driving engineers

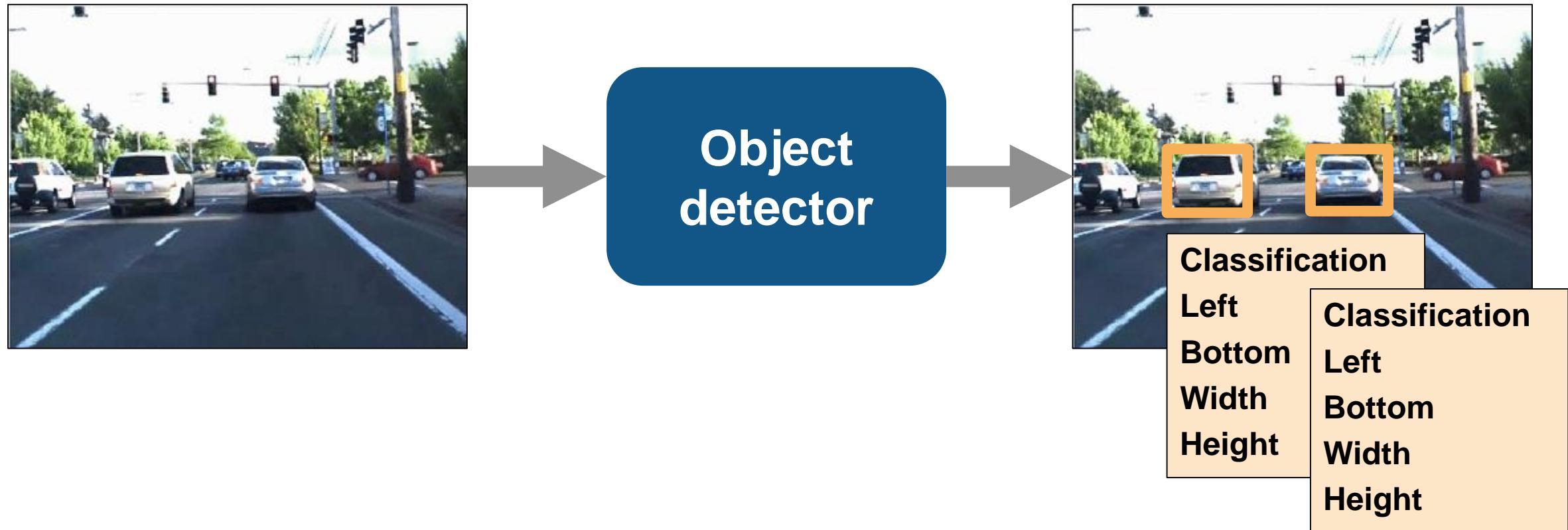


How can I
visualize vehicle
data?

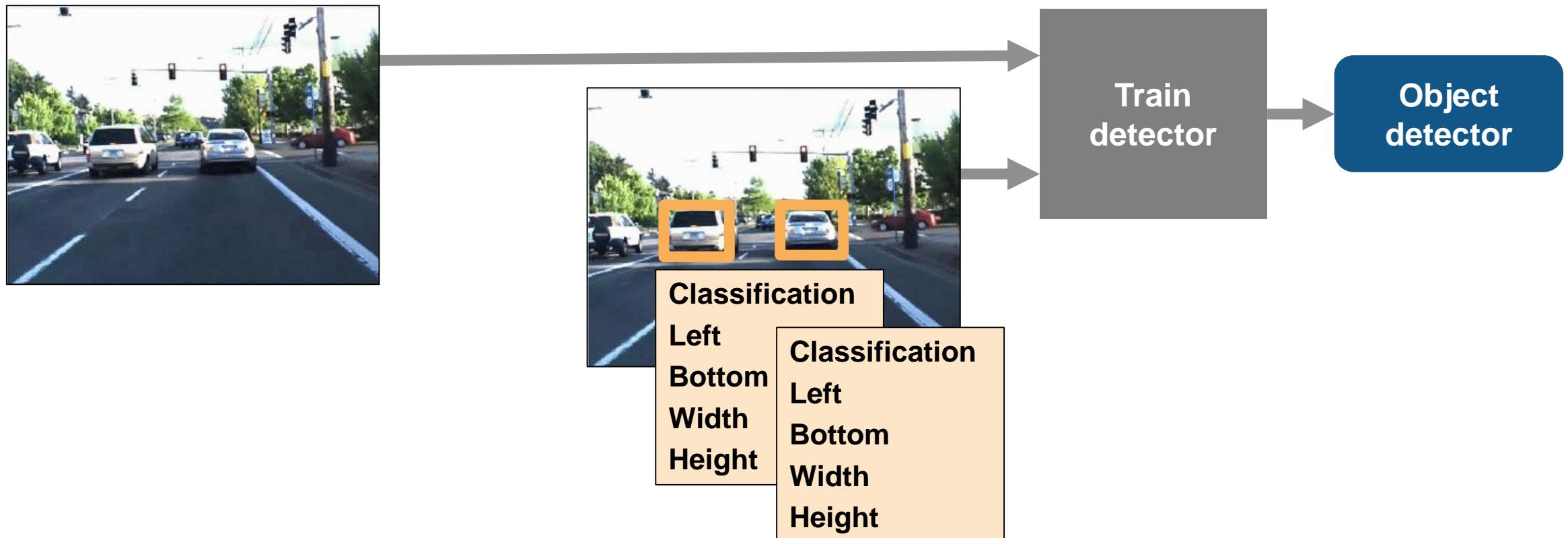


How can I
fuse multiple
detections?

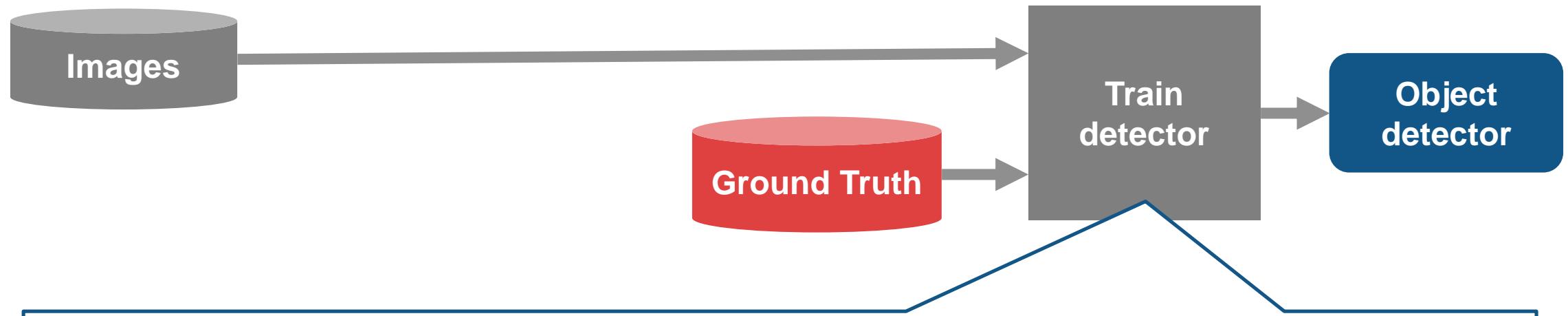
How can I detect objects in images?



Train object detectors based on ground truth



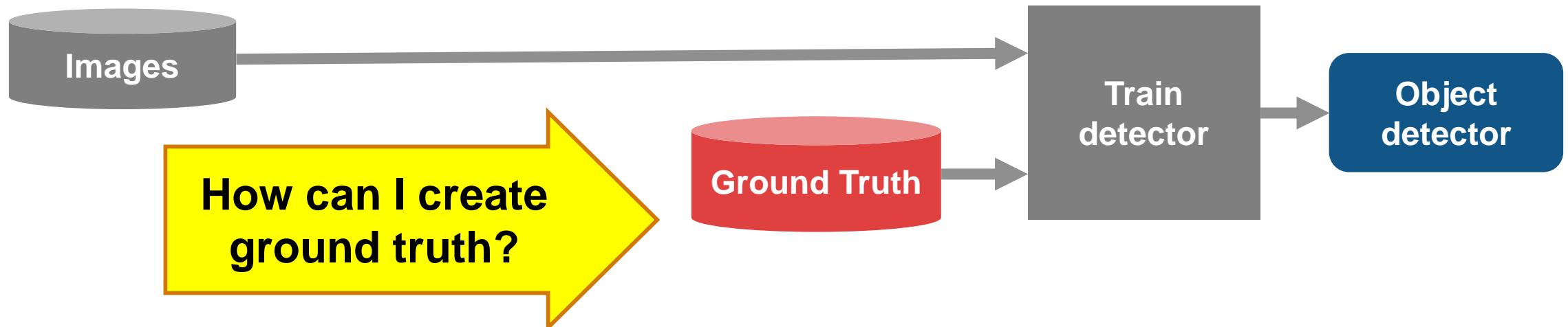
Train object detectors based on ground truth



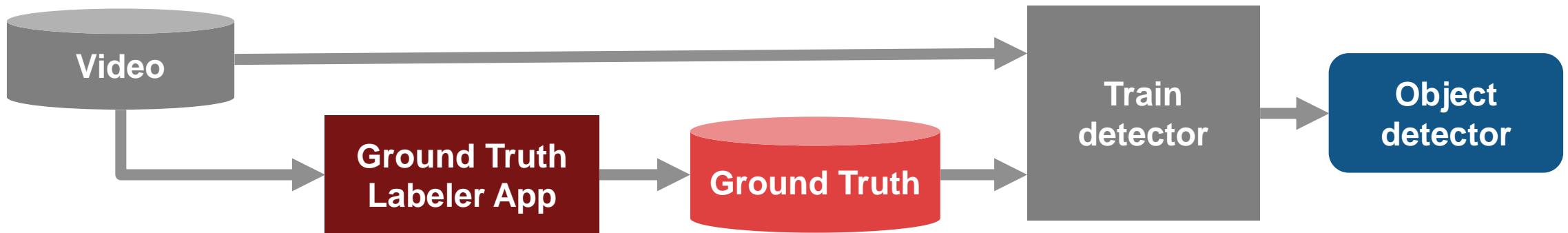
Design object detectors with the Computer Vision System Toolbox

Machine Learning	Aggregate Channel Feature	<code>trainACFObjectDetector</code>
	Cascade	<code>trainCascadeObjectDetector</code>
Deep Learning	R-CNN (Regions with Convolutional Neural Networks)	<code>trainRCNNObjectDetector</code>
	Fast R-CNN	<code>trainFastRCNNObjectDetector</code>
	Faster R-CNN	<code>trainFasterRCNNObjectDetector</code>

Specify ground truth to train detector

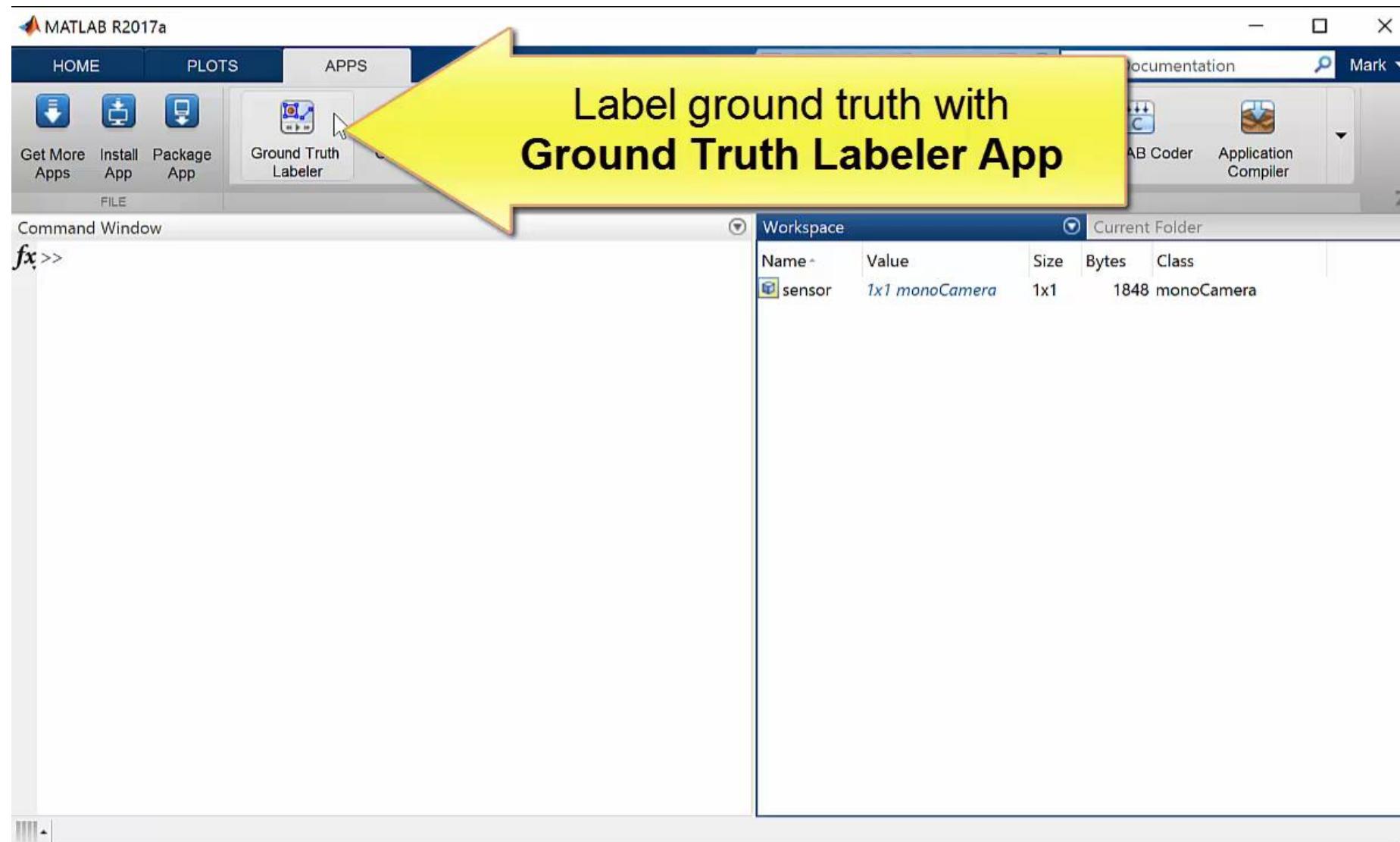


Specify ground truth to train detector

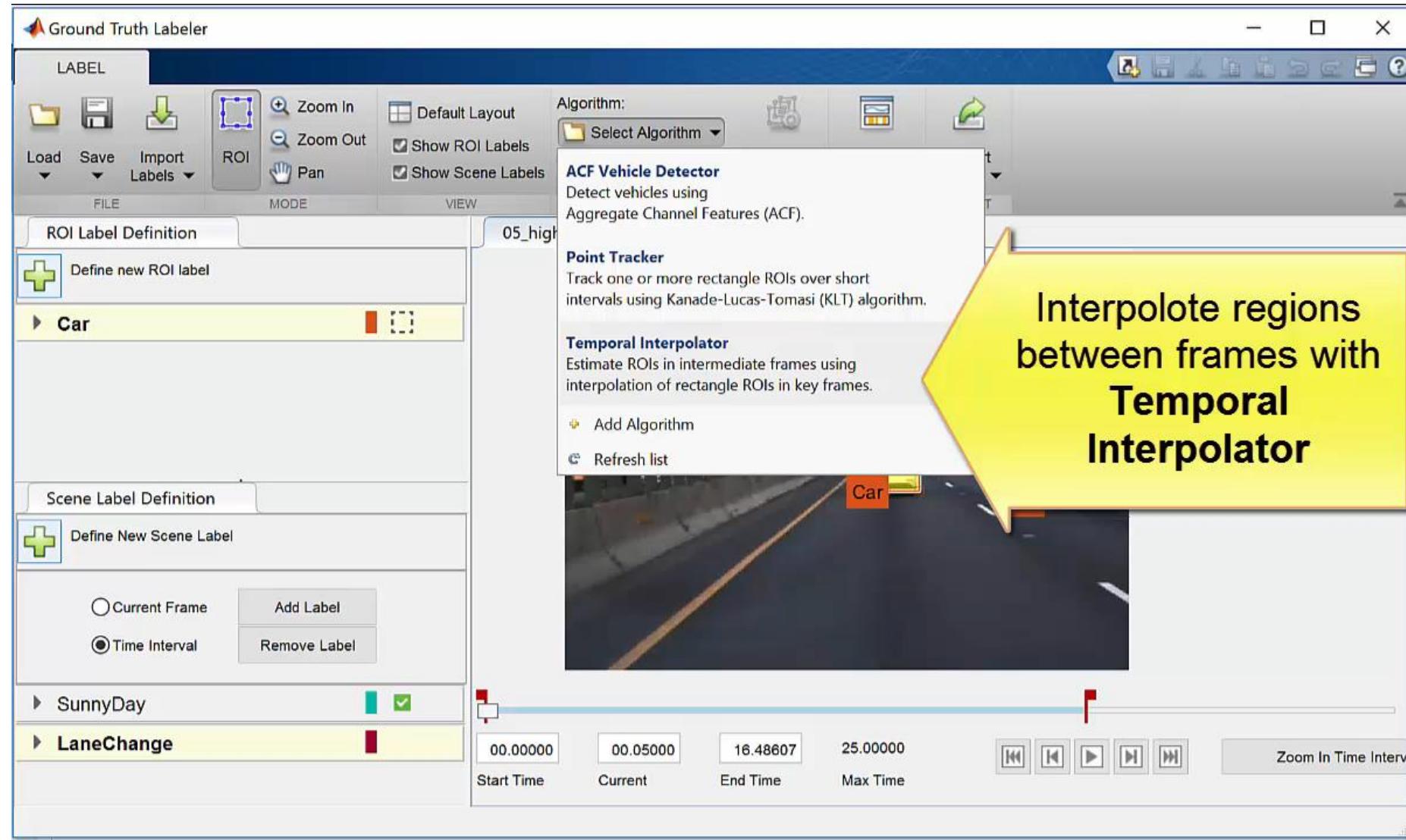


Manually label ground truth objects

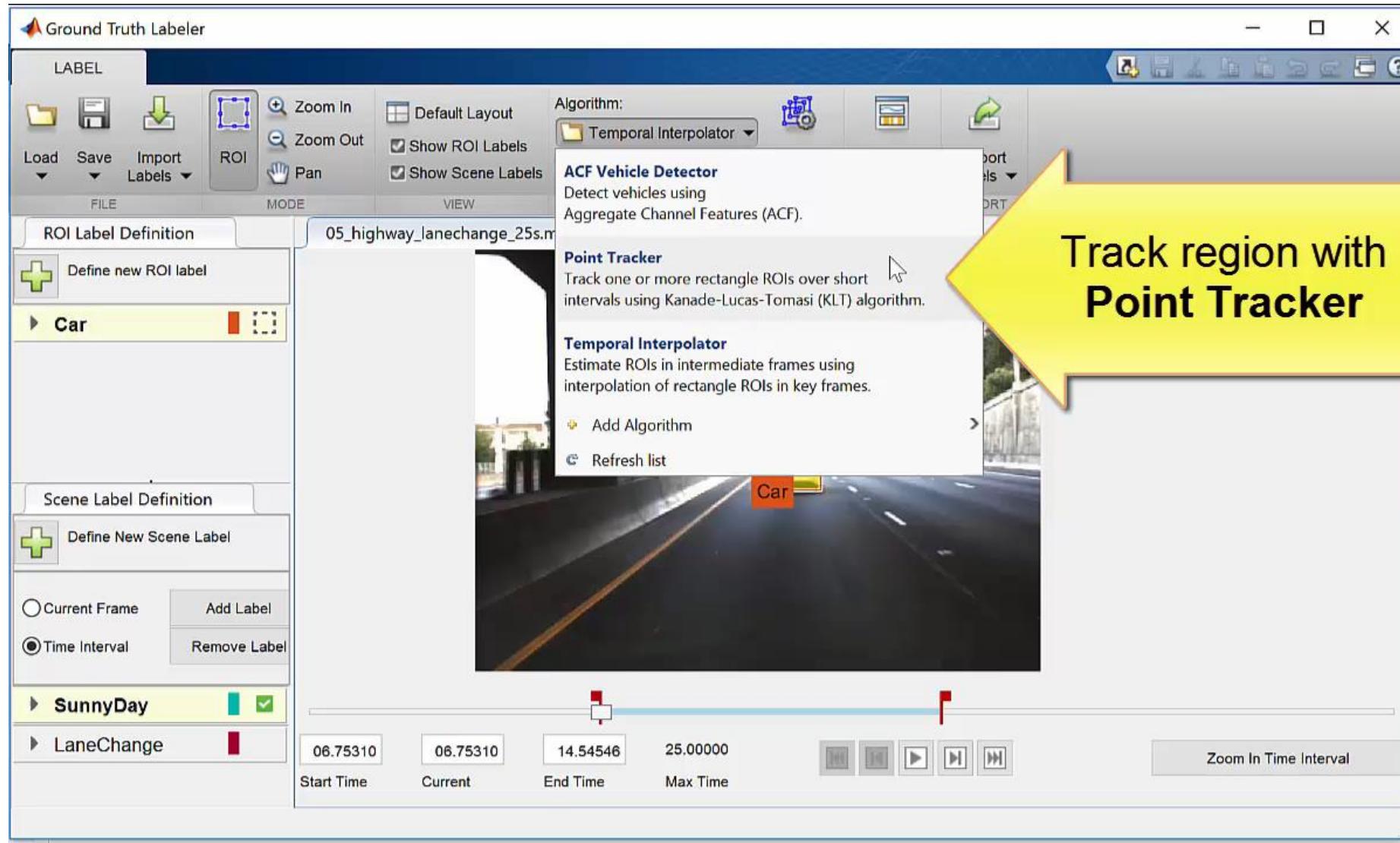
with Ground Truth Labeling App



Automate labeling between manually labeled frames with temporal interpolator

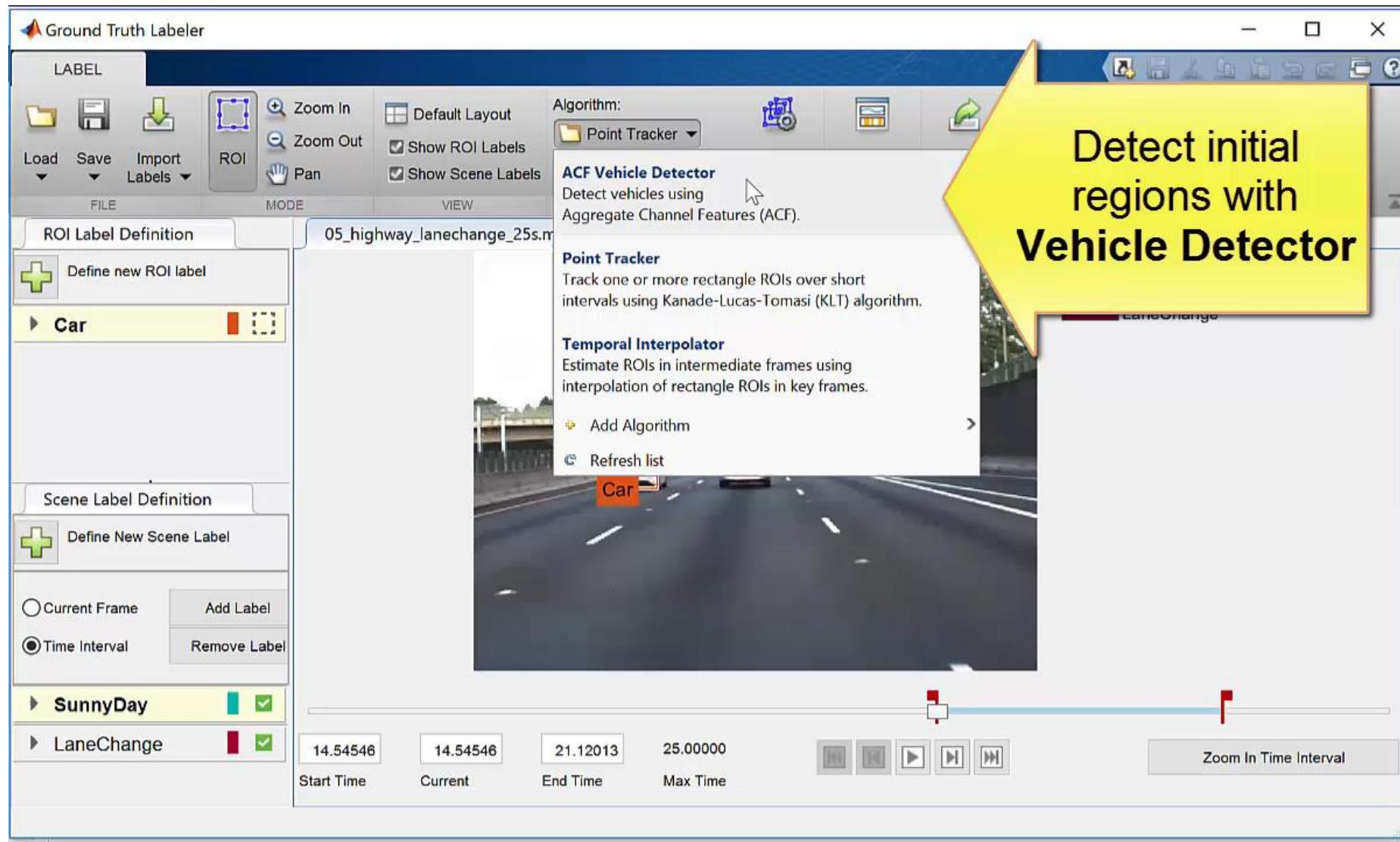


Automate labeling based on a manually labeled frame with point tracker

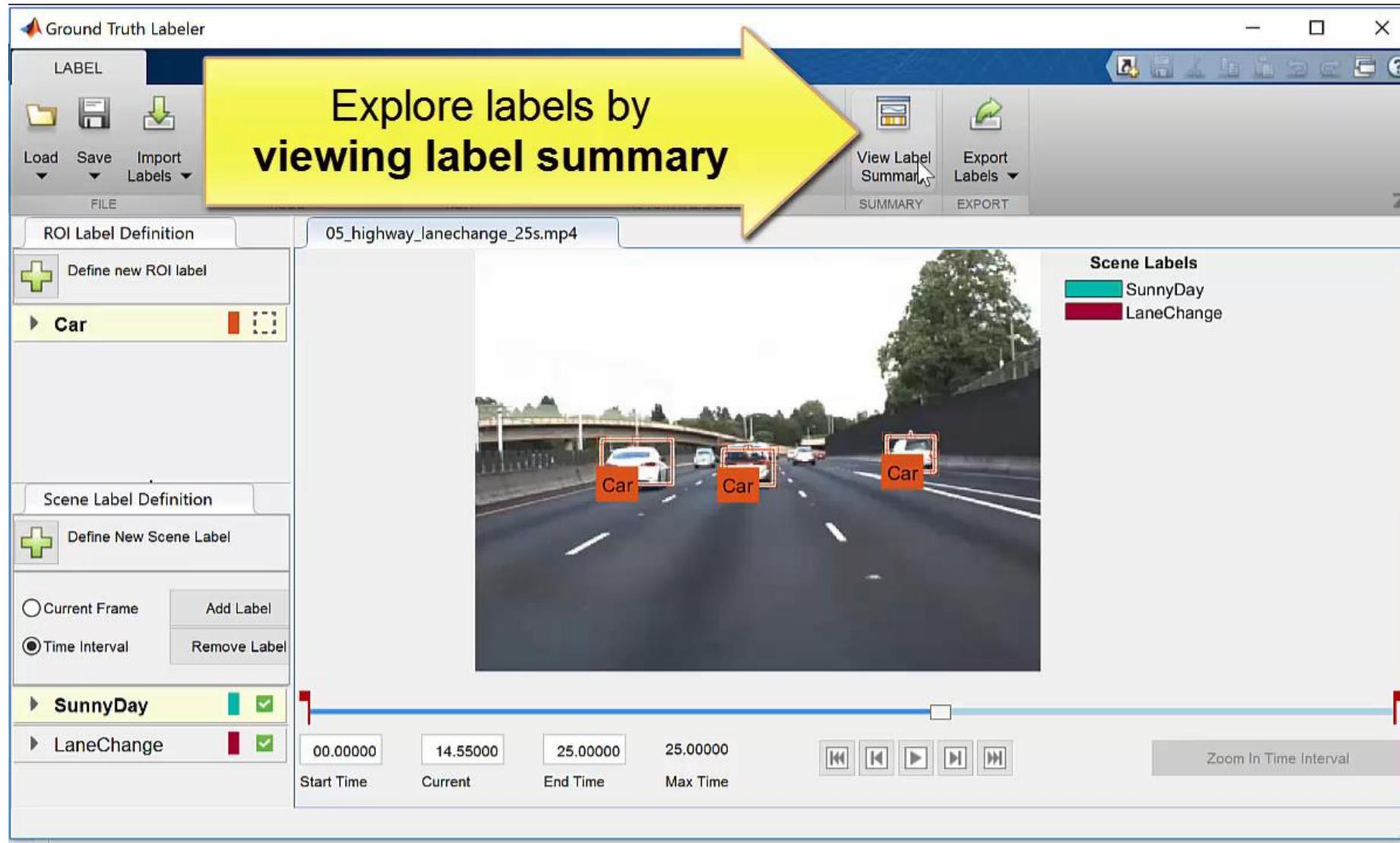


Track region with
Point Tracker

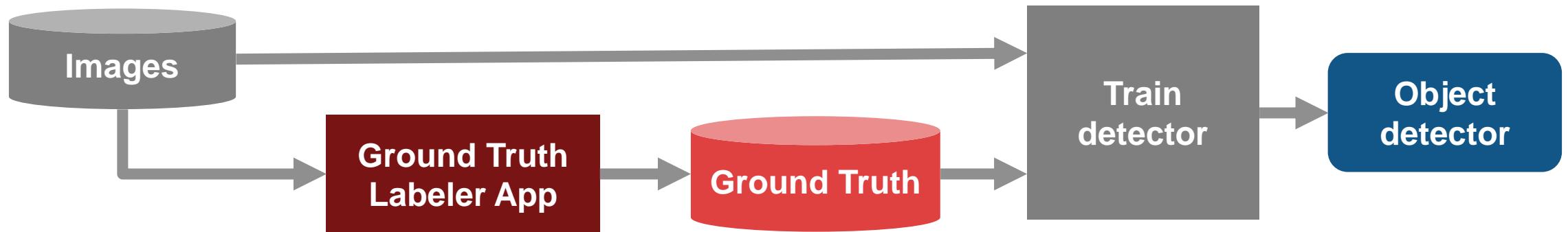
Automate initial ground truth of vehicles with ACF ground truth detector



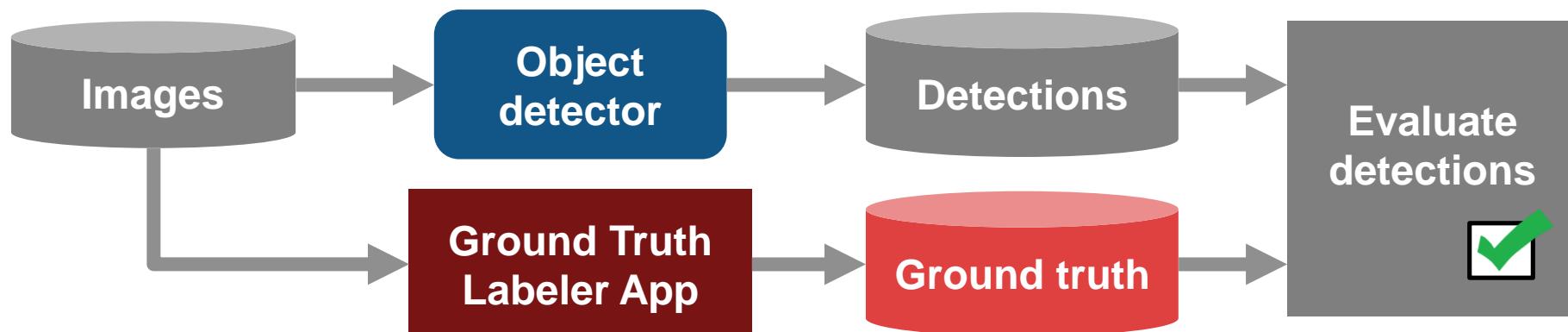
Export labeled regions as MATLAB time table



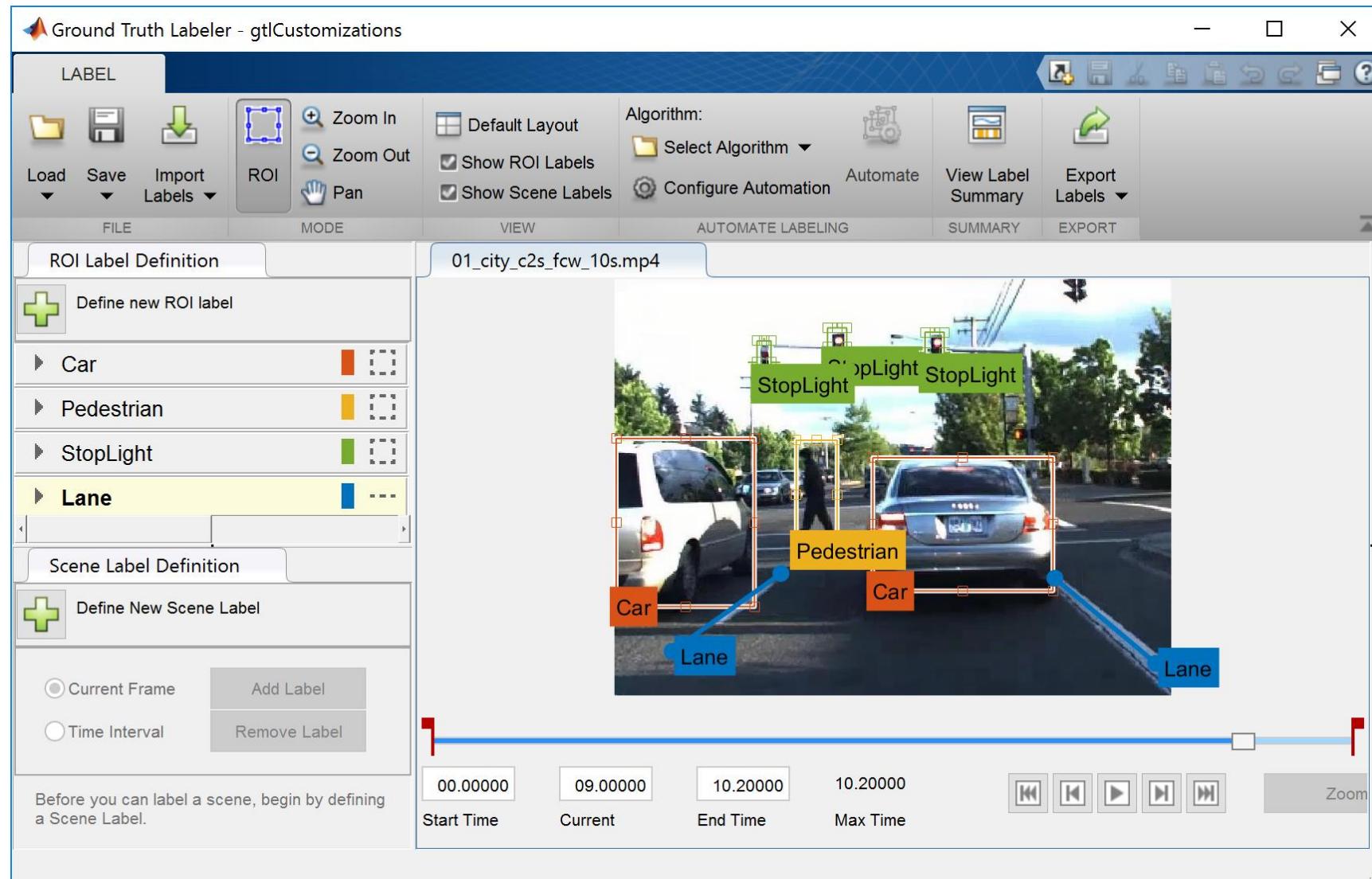
Ground truth labeling to train detectors



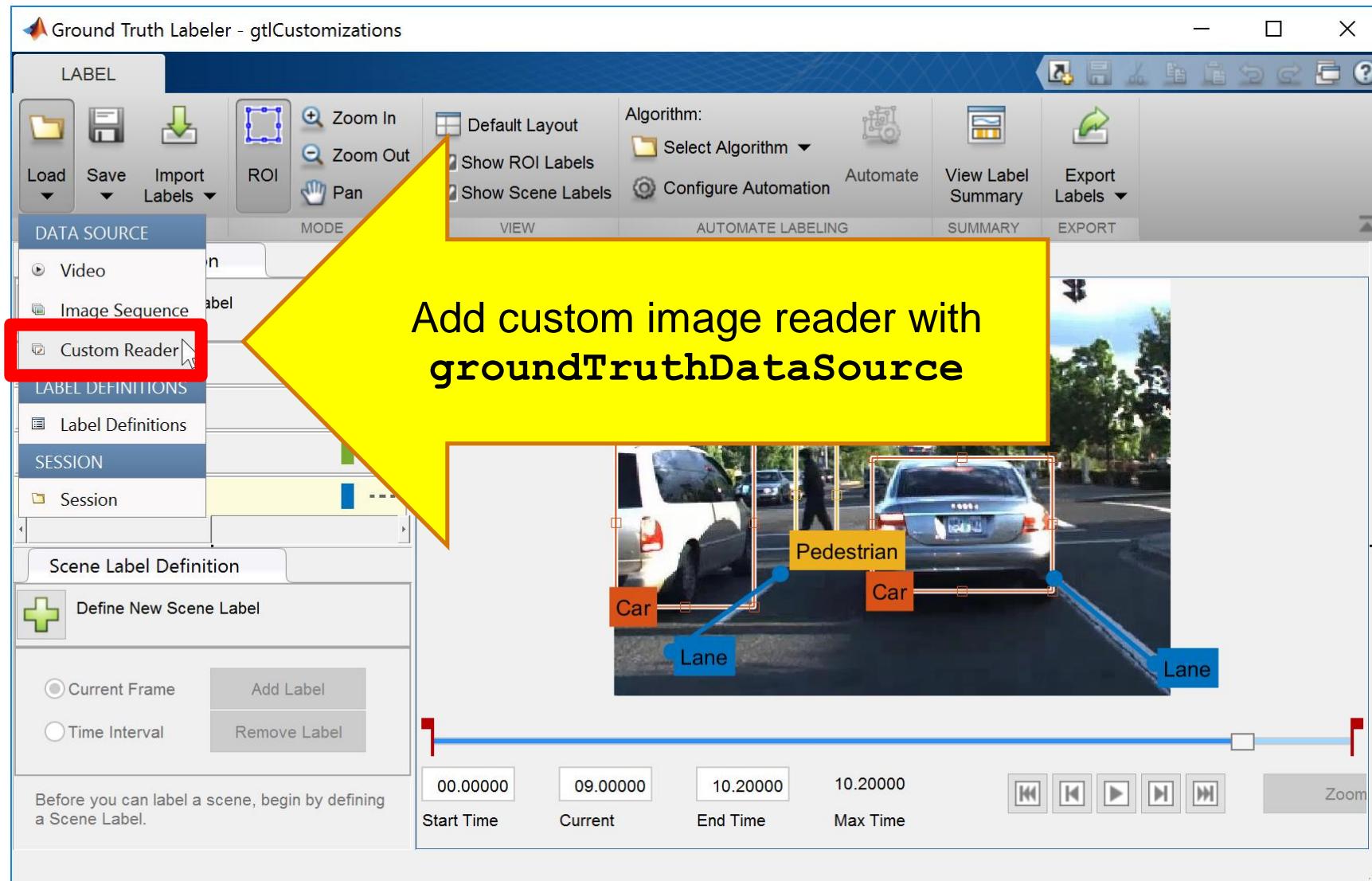
Ground truth labeling to evaluate detectors



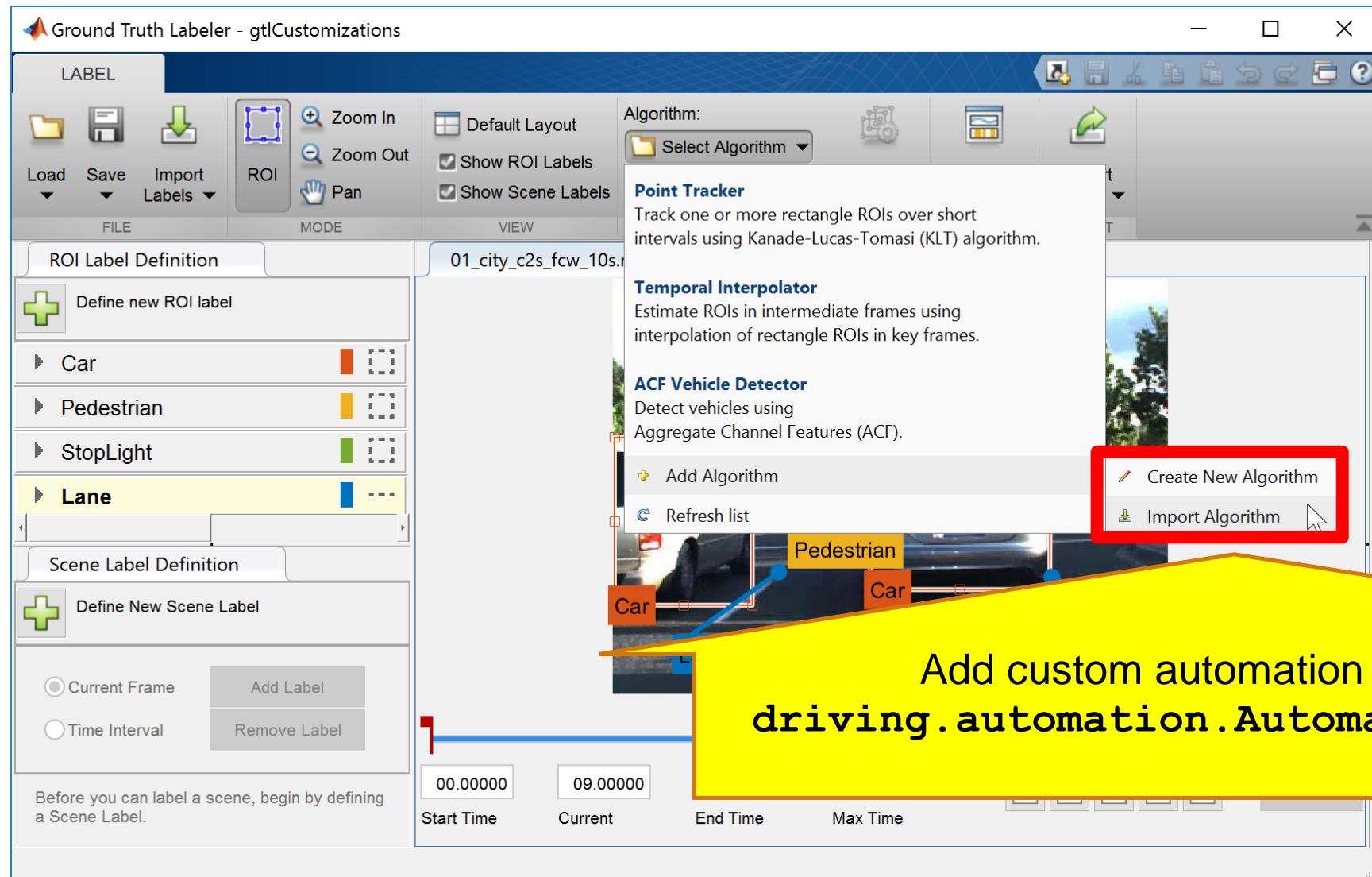
Customize Ground Truth Labeler App



Customize Ground Truth Labeler App



Customize Ground Truth Labeler App



Customize Ground Truth Labeler App

Ground Truth Labeler - gtlCustomizations

LABEL

FILE MODE VIEW

ROI Label Definition

Define new ROI label

Car Pedestrian StopLight Lane

Scene Label Definition

Define New Scene Label

Current Frame Time Interval Add Label Remove Label

Before you can label a scene, begin by defining a Scene Label.

Zoom In Zoom Out Pan Default Layout Select Algorithm Automate View Label Export

Algorithm: Default Layout Select Algorithm Automate View Label Export

01_city_c2s_fcw_1

Pedestrian Car Car Lane

Start Time Current End Time Max Time Zoom

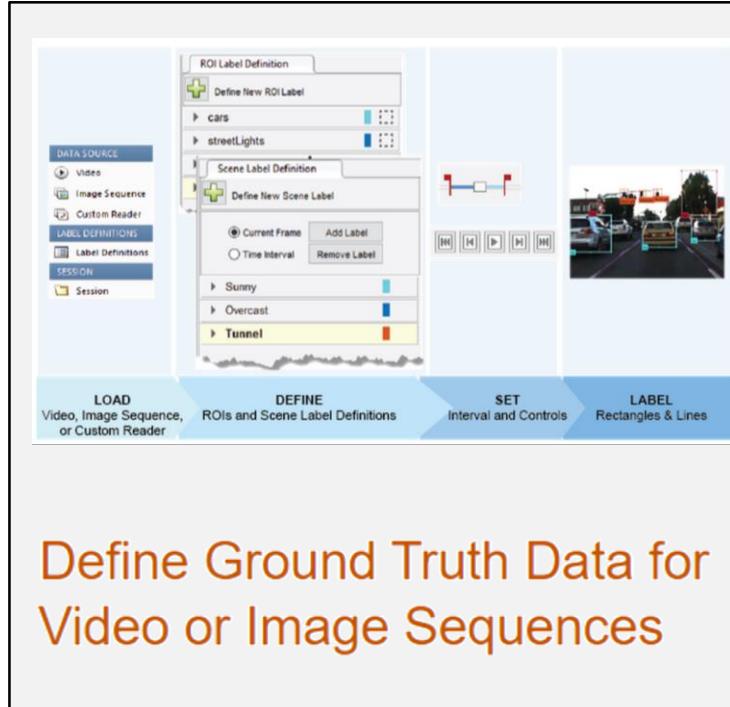
Figure 1: Point Cloud Pla... File Edit View Insert Tools Desktop Window Help

Add connection to other tools with **driving.connector.Connector**

A yellow callout box points from the text "Add connection to other tools with driving.connector.Connector" to the "Lane" label in the app's interface. A red box highlights the point cloud visualization in the background.

Learn more about detecting objects in images

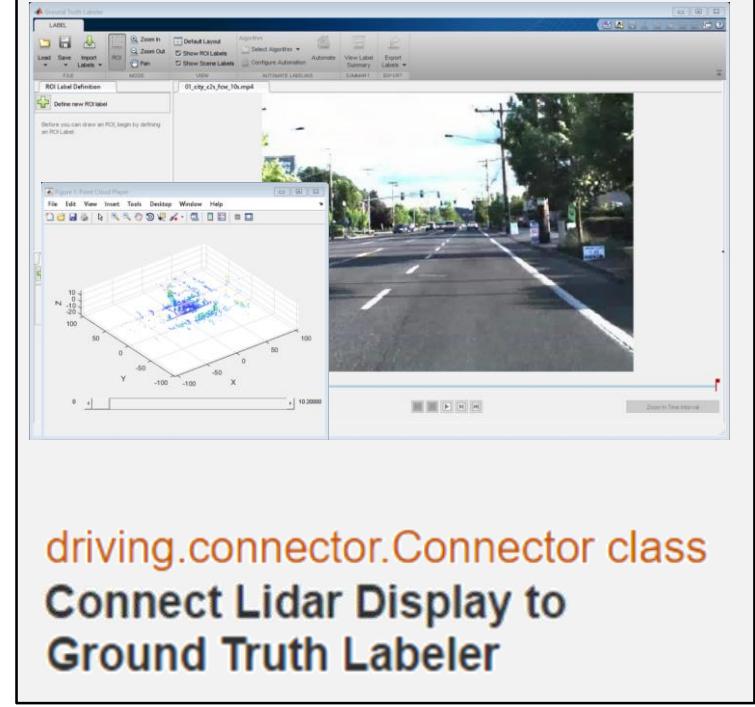
by exploring examples in the Automated Driving System Toolbox



- **Label detections with Ground Truth Labeler App**



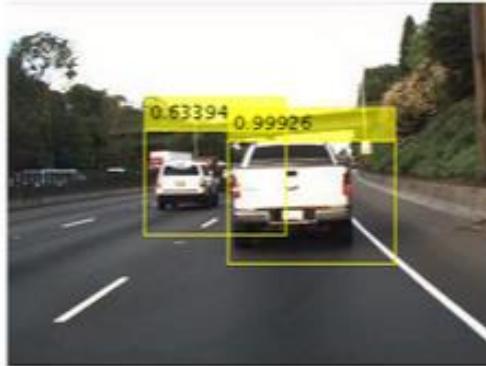
- **Add automation algorithm for lane tracking**



- **Extend connectivity of Ground Truth Labeler App**

Learn more about detecting objects in images

by exploring examples in the Automated Driving System Toolbox



Train a Deep Learning Vehicle Detector

- **Train object detector** using deep learning and machine learning techniques



Track Pedestrians from a Moving Car

- **Explore pre-trained pedestrian detector**



Visual Perception Using Monocular Camera

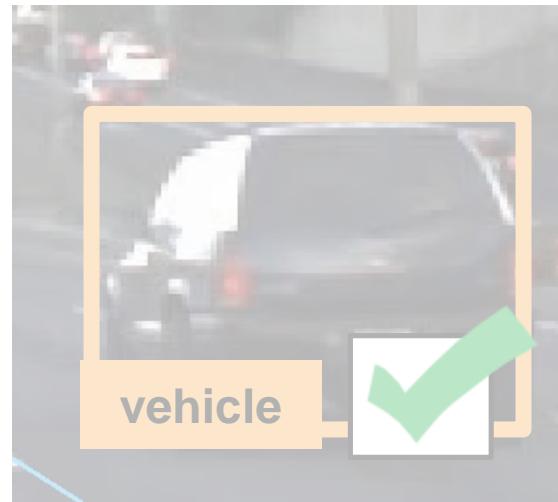
- **Explore lane detector** using coordinate transforms for mono-camera sensor model

Some common questions from automated driving engineers

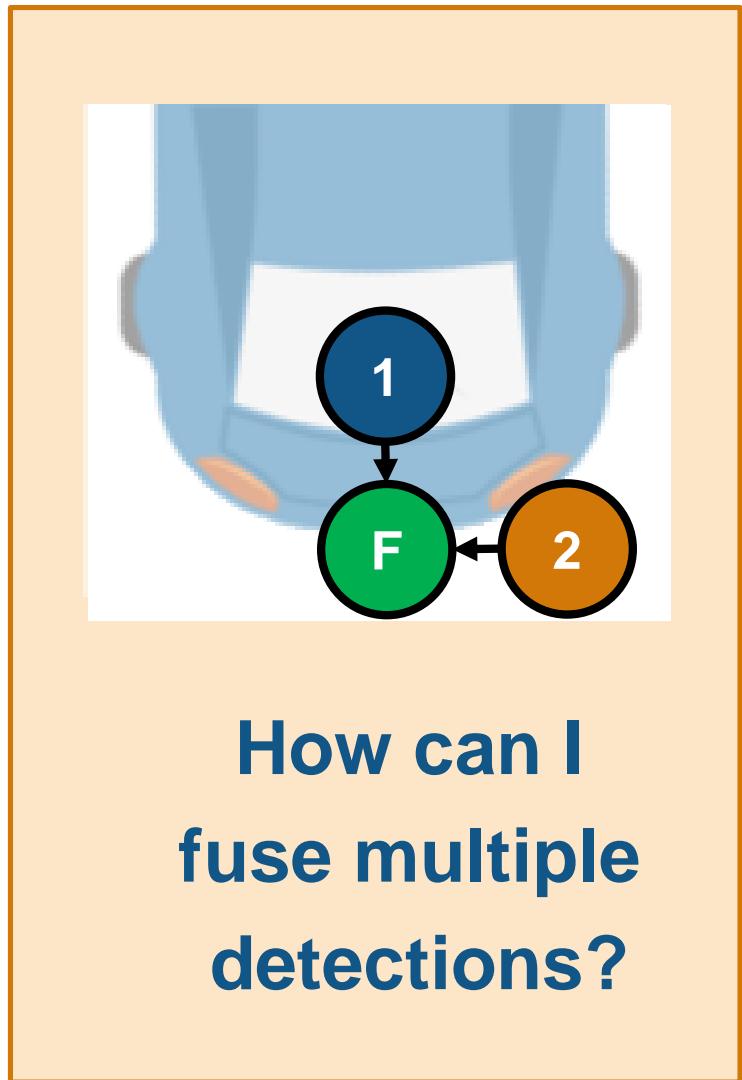
1011010101010100101001
0101011001000010101
0010101001010100101010
0101010100101010101001
0101010100010101010101
0101010100010101010101
0101010101010101010101
0101010101010101010101
0101010101010101010101
0101011101010100101010



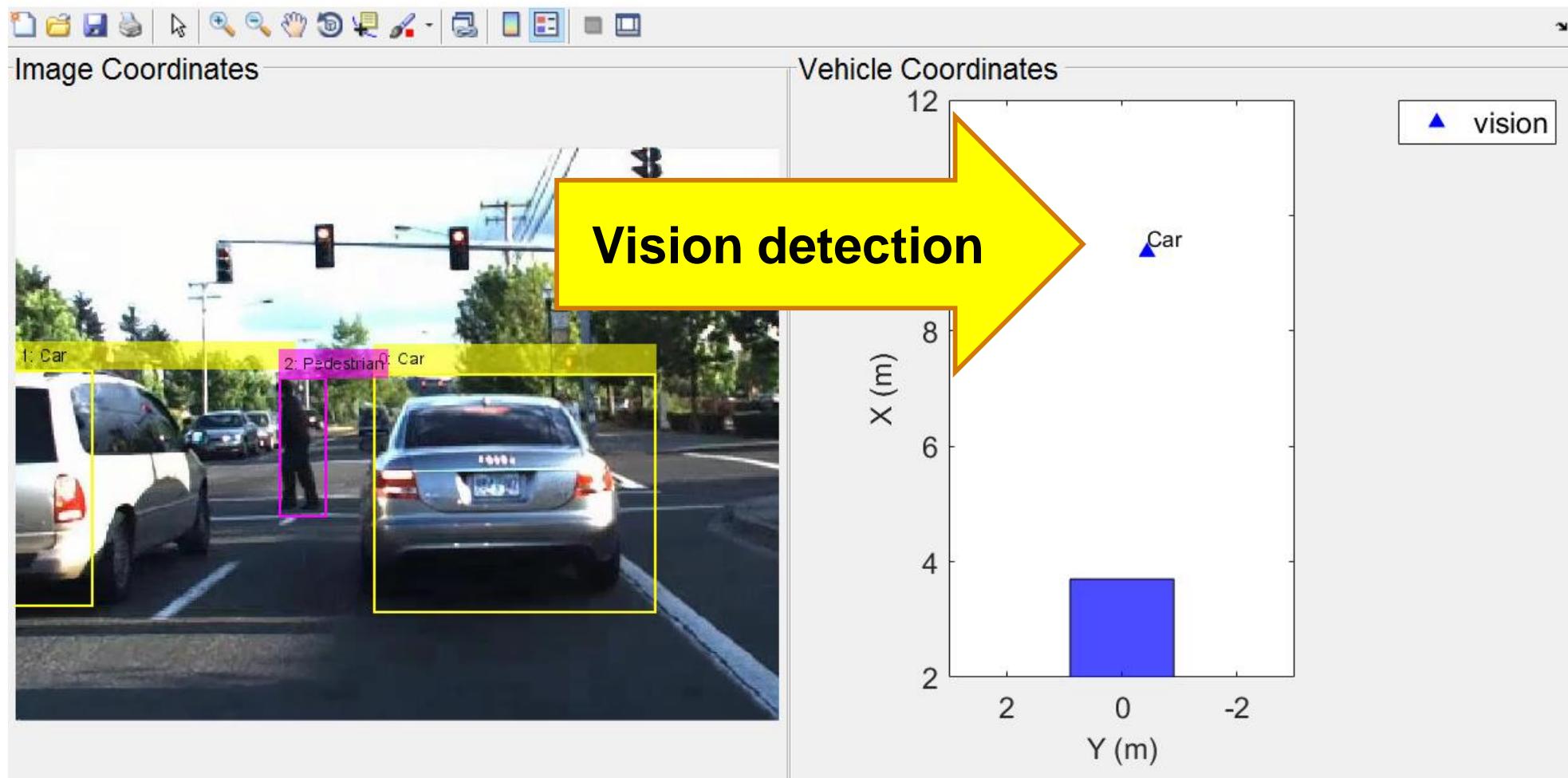
How can I
visualize vehicle
data?



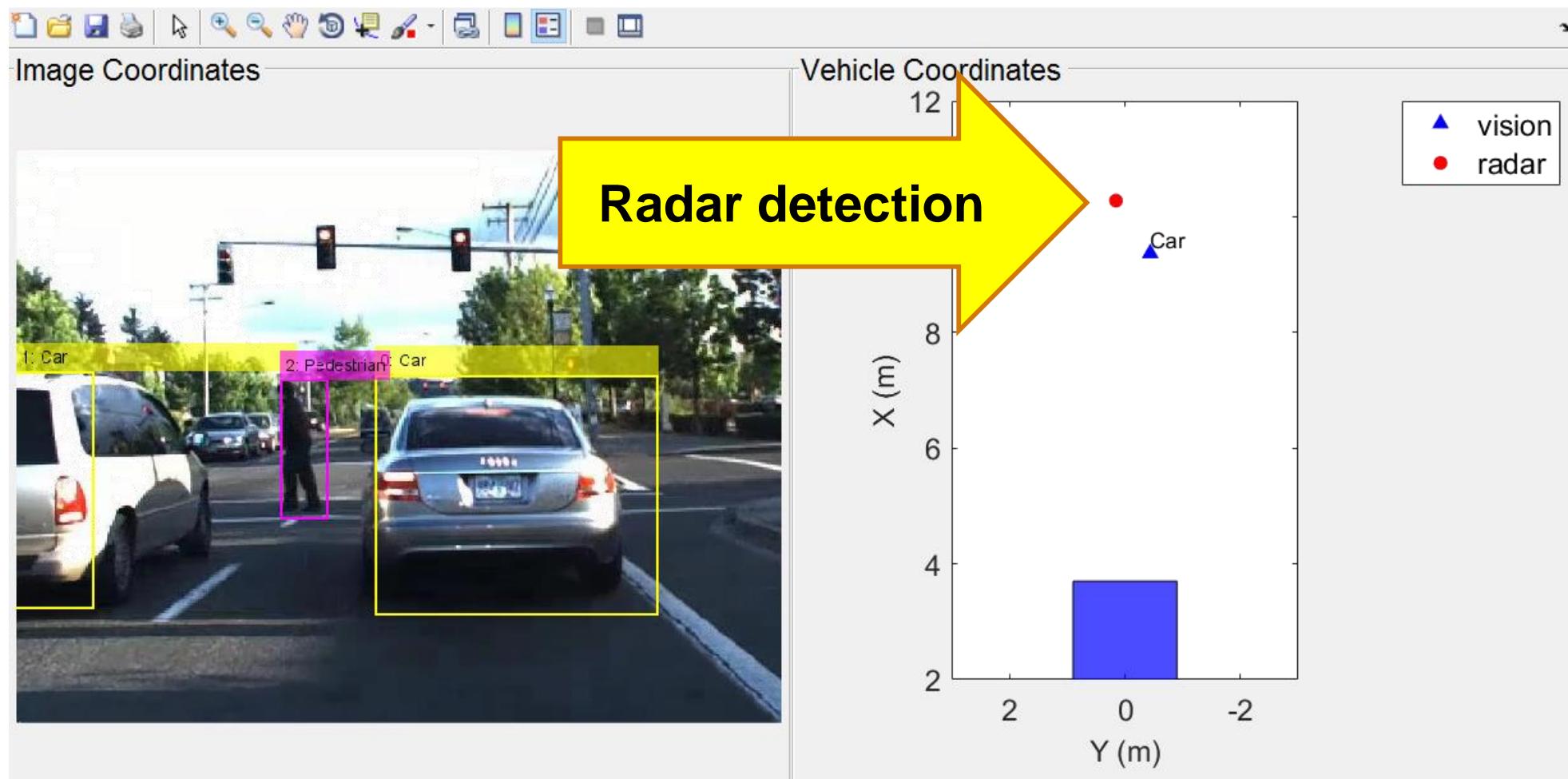
How can I
detect objects in
images?



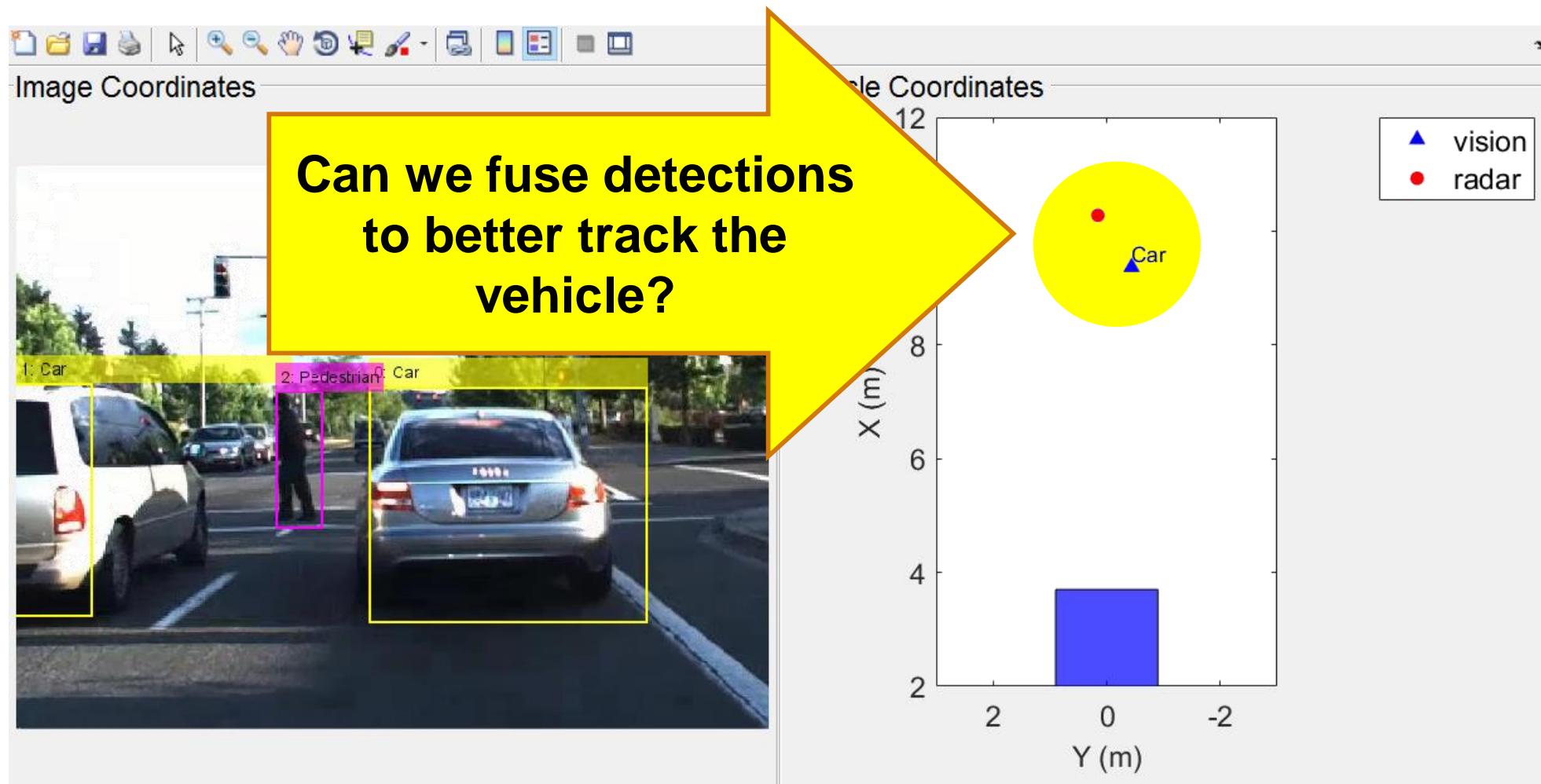
Example of radar and vision detections of a vehicle



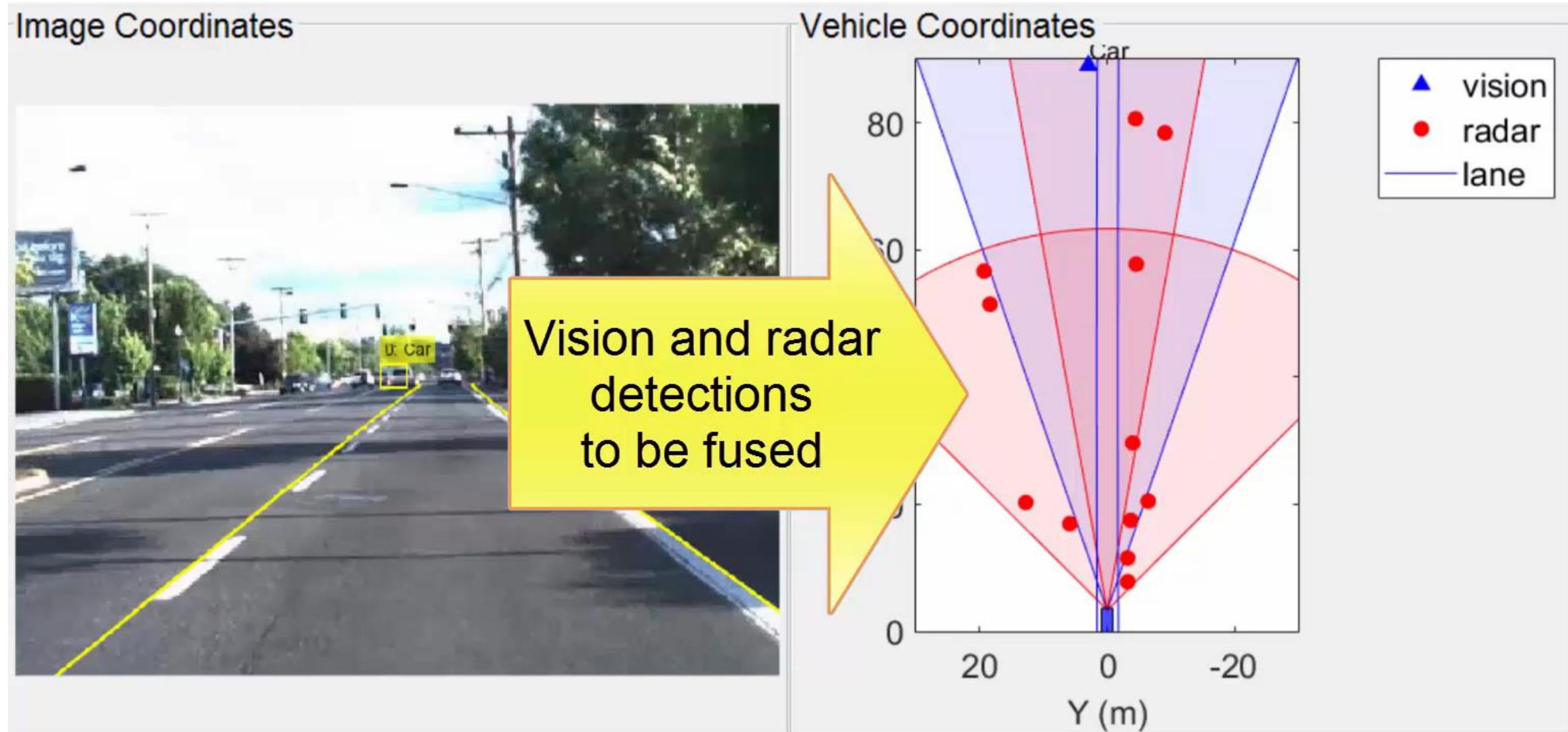
Example of radar and vision detections of a vehicle



Example of radar and vision detections of a vehicle

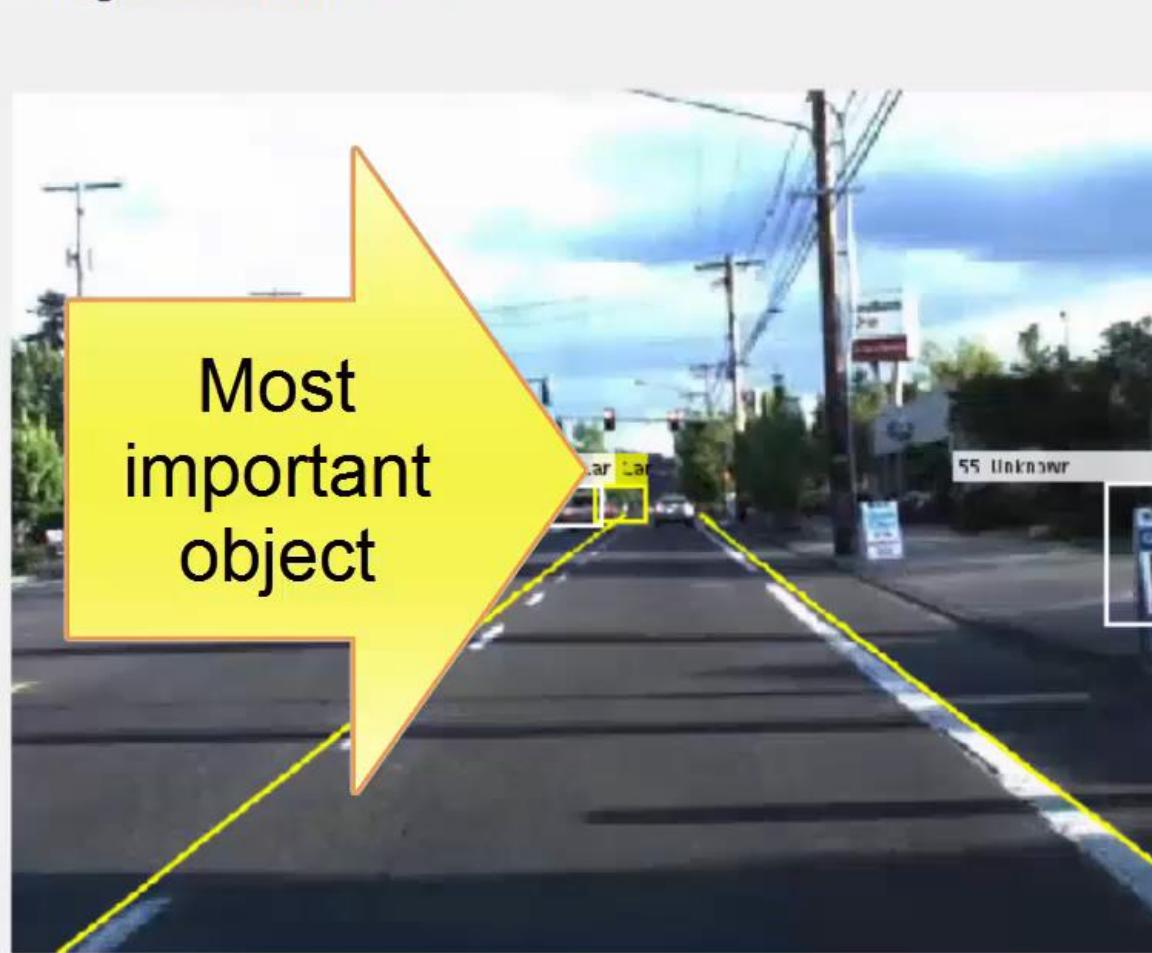


Fuse detections with multi-object tracker

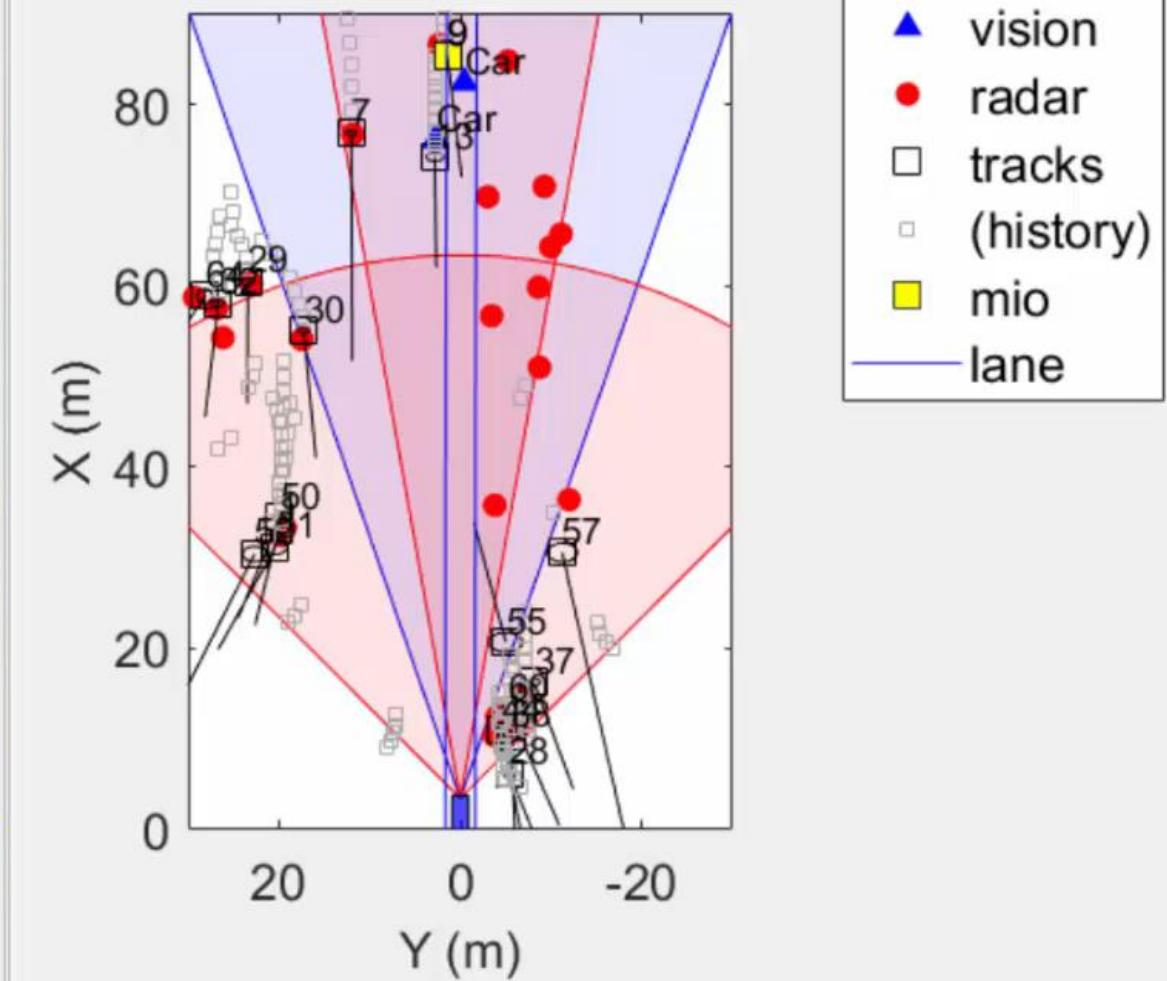


Integrate tracker into higher level algorithm

Image Coordinates



Vehicle Coordinates



Generate C code for algorithm

```
trackingForFCW.m
```

```
1 function [confirmedTracks, egoLane, numTracks, mostImportantObject] = ...
2     trackingForFCW(visionObjects, radarObjects, inertialMeasurementUnit, ...
3         laneReports, egoLane, time, positionSelector, velocitySelector)
4 % trackingForFCW - a function that contains all the tracking related
5 % functions for forward collision warning. It takes in visionObjects
6 % driving', 'examples', 'forward-collision-warning-using-v
7 % sing Vision and Radar Sensors> example.
8 % containing 10 vision objects.
9 % radarObjects - a struct containing 36 radar objects.
10 % inertialMeasurementUnit - a struct with speed and yaw rate of ego car.
```

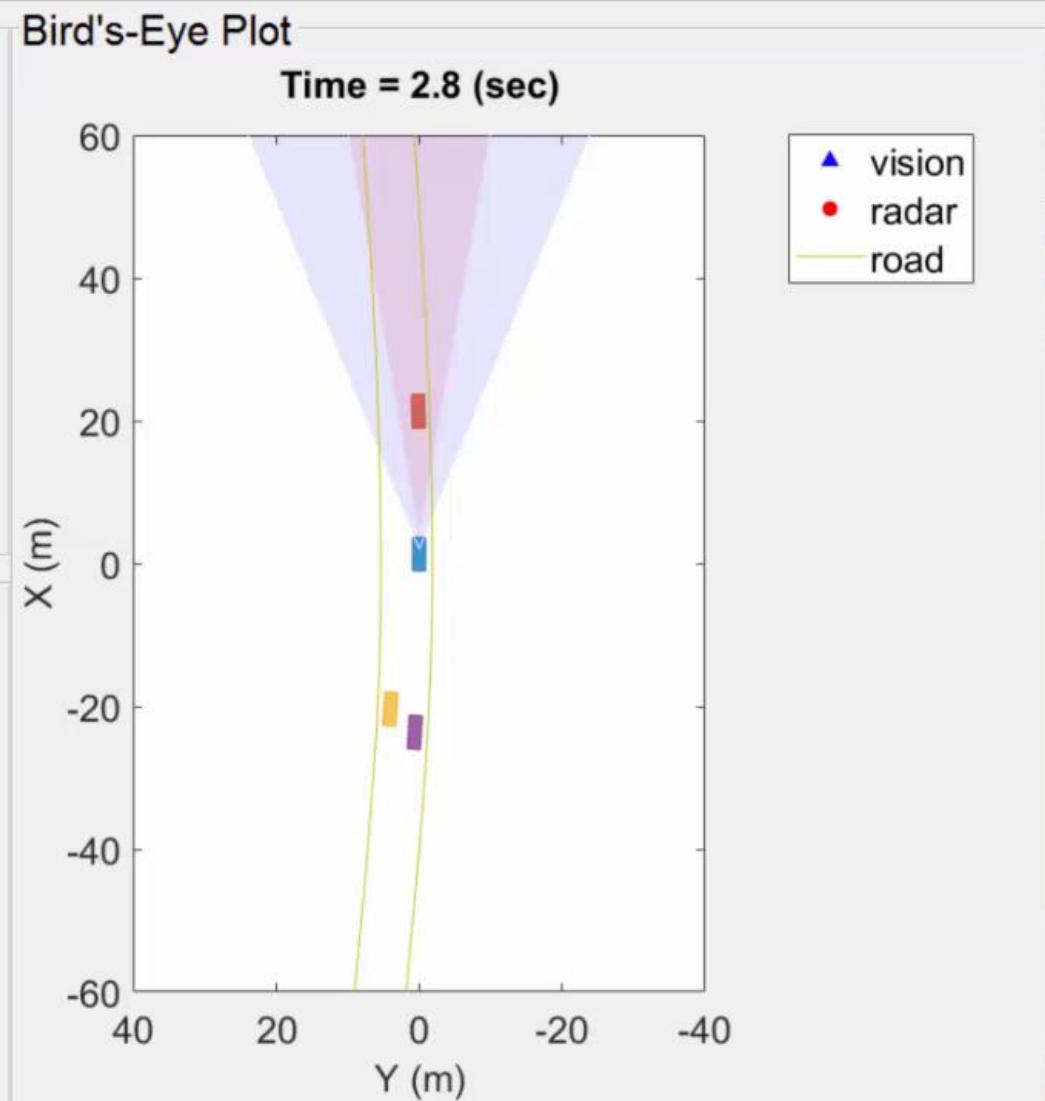
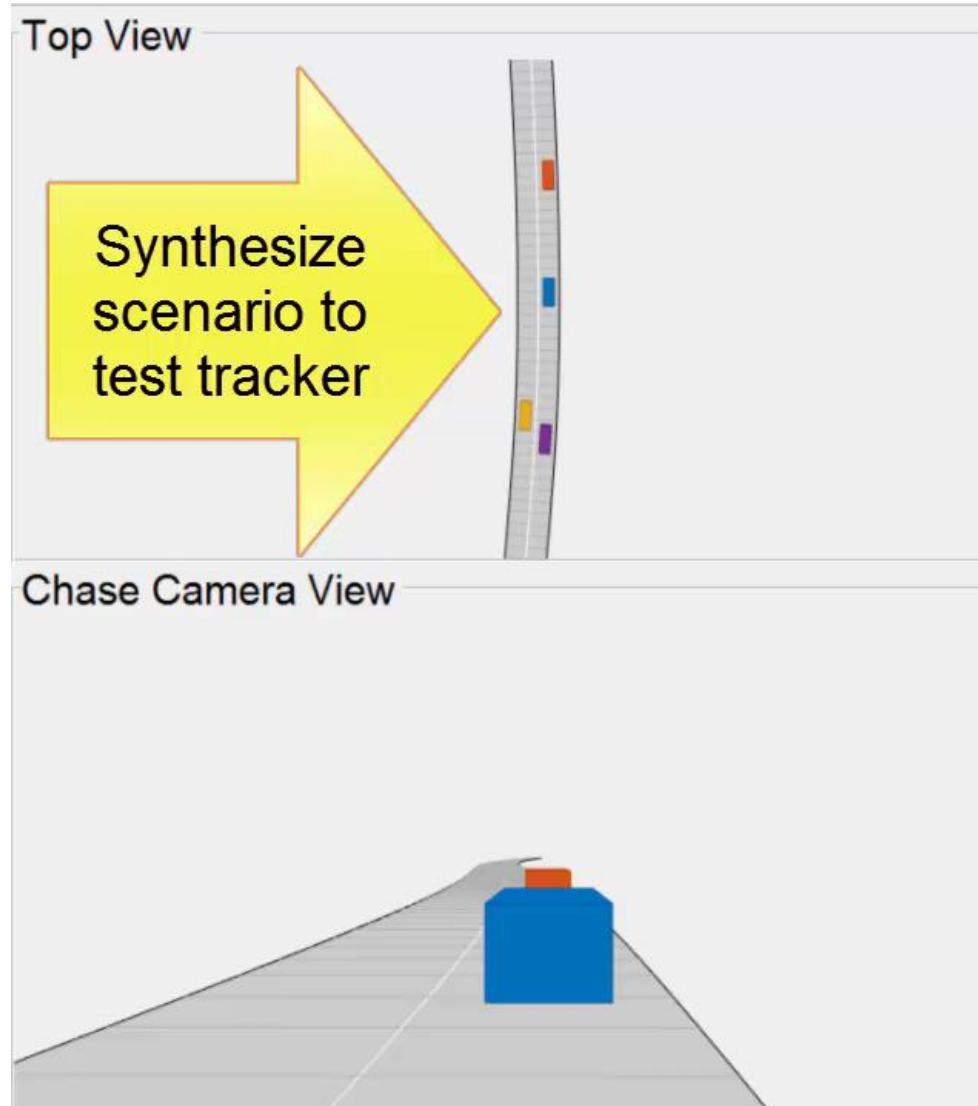
MATLAB function

Command Window

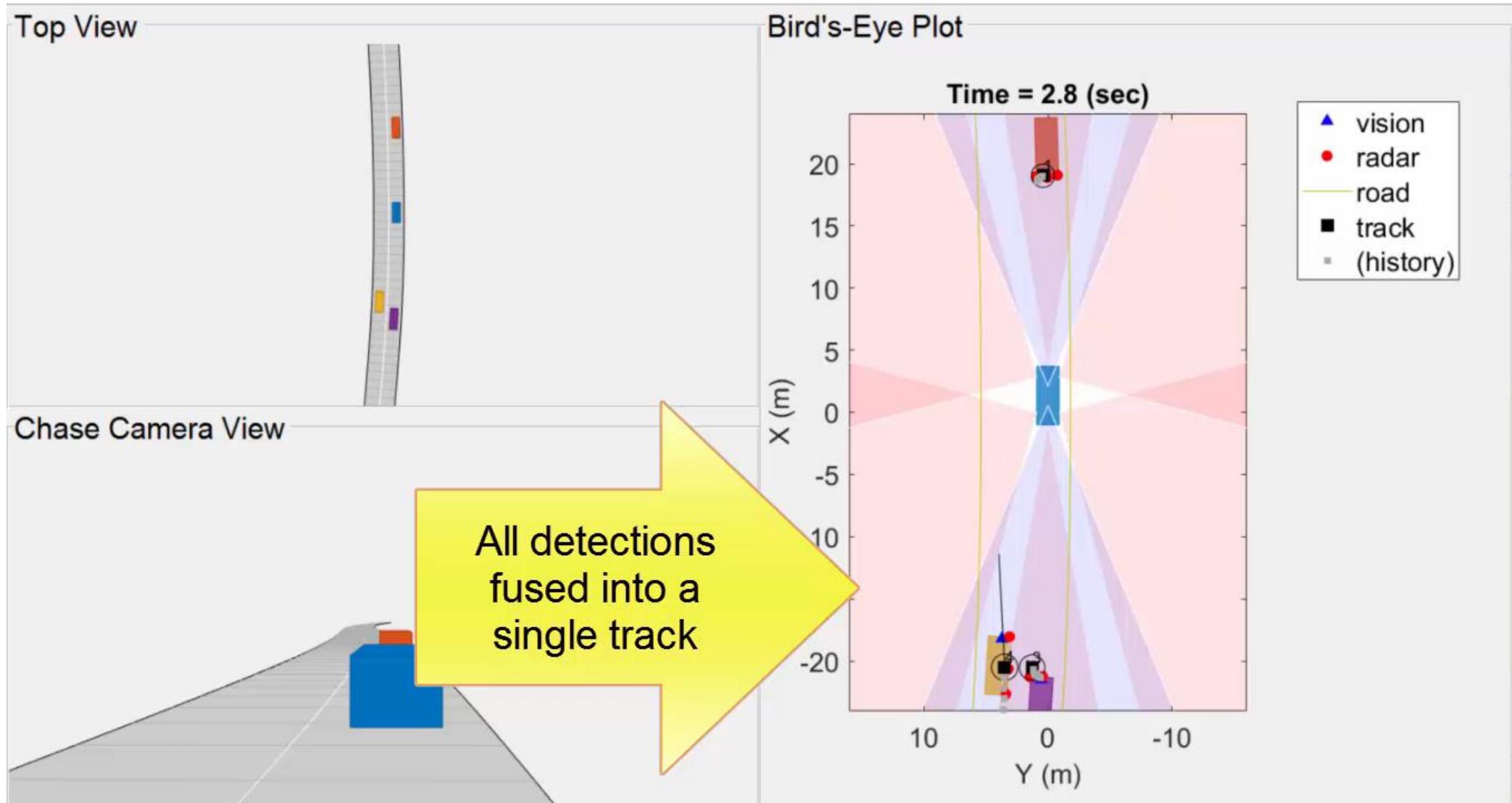
New to MATLAB? See resources for [Getting Started](#).

fx >>

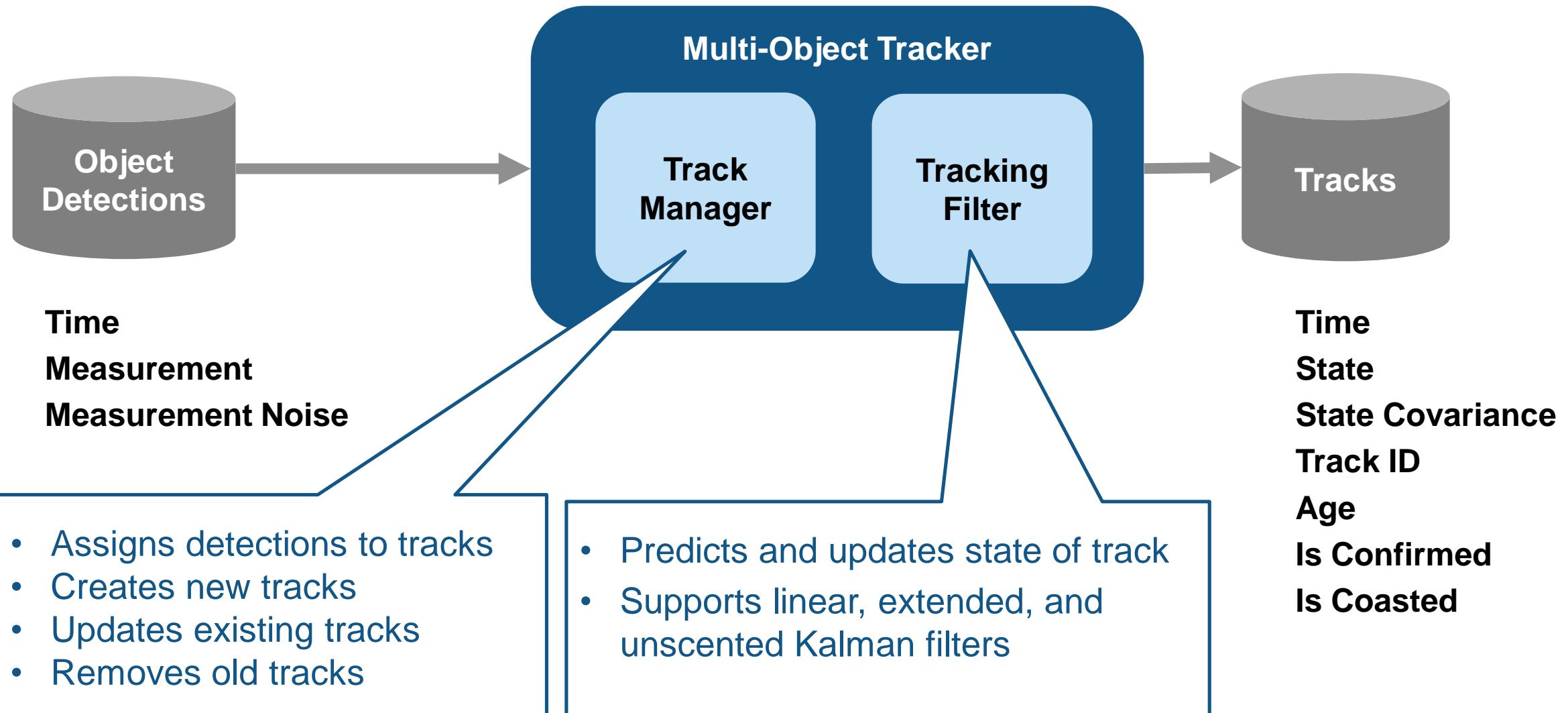
Synthesize scenario to test tracker



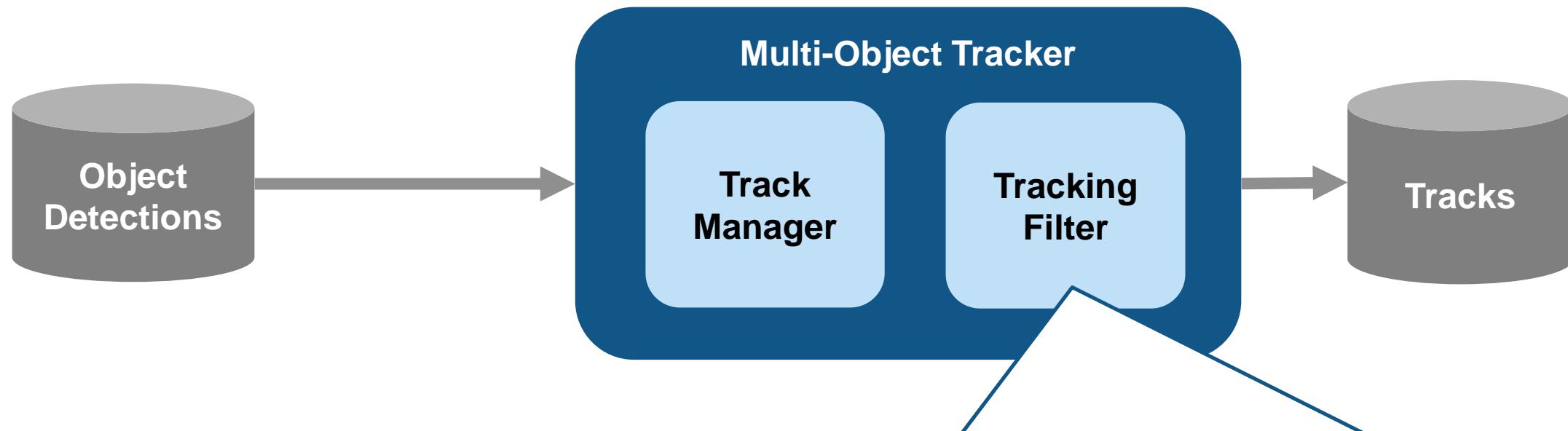
Test tracker against synthesized data



Track multiple object detections

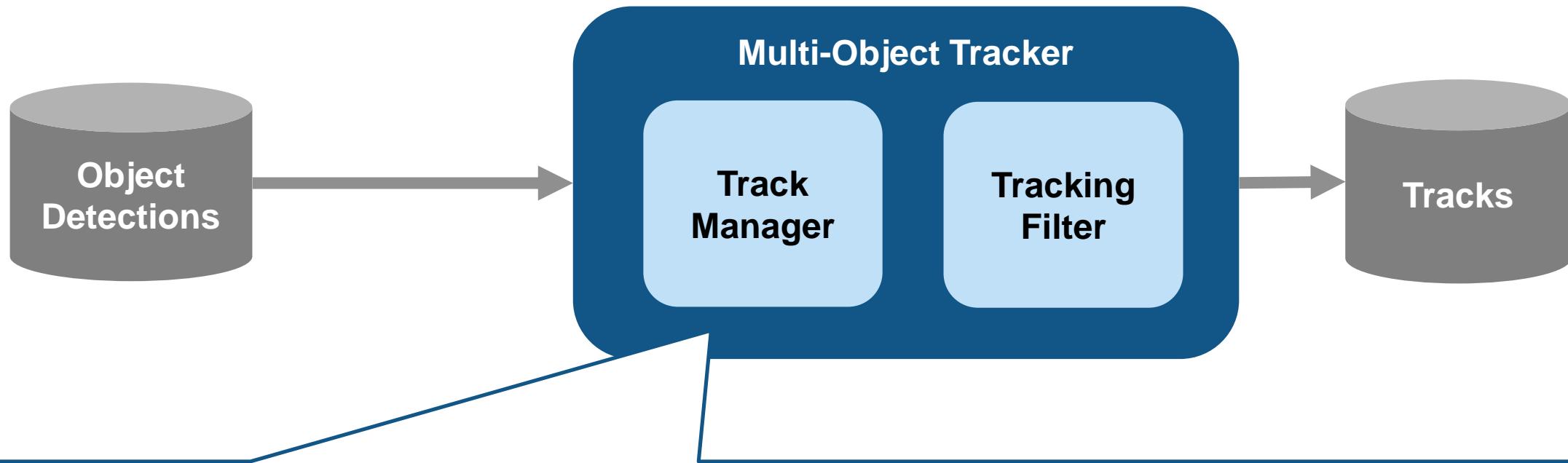


Examples of Kalman Filter (KF) initialization functions



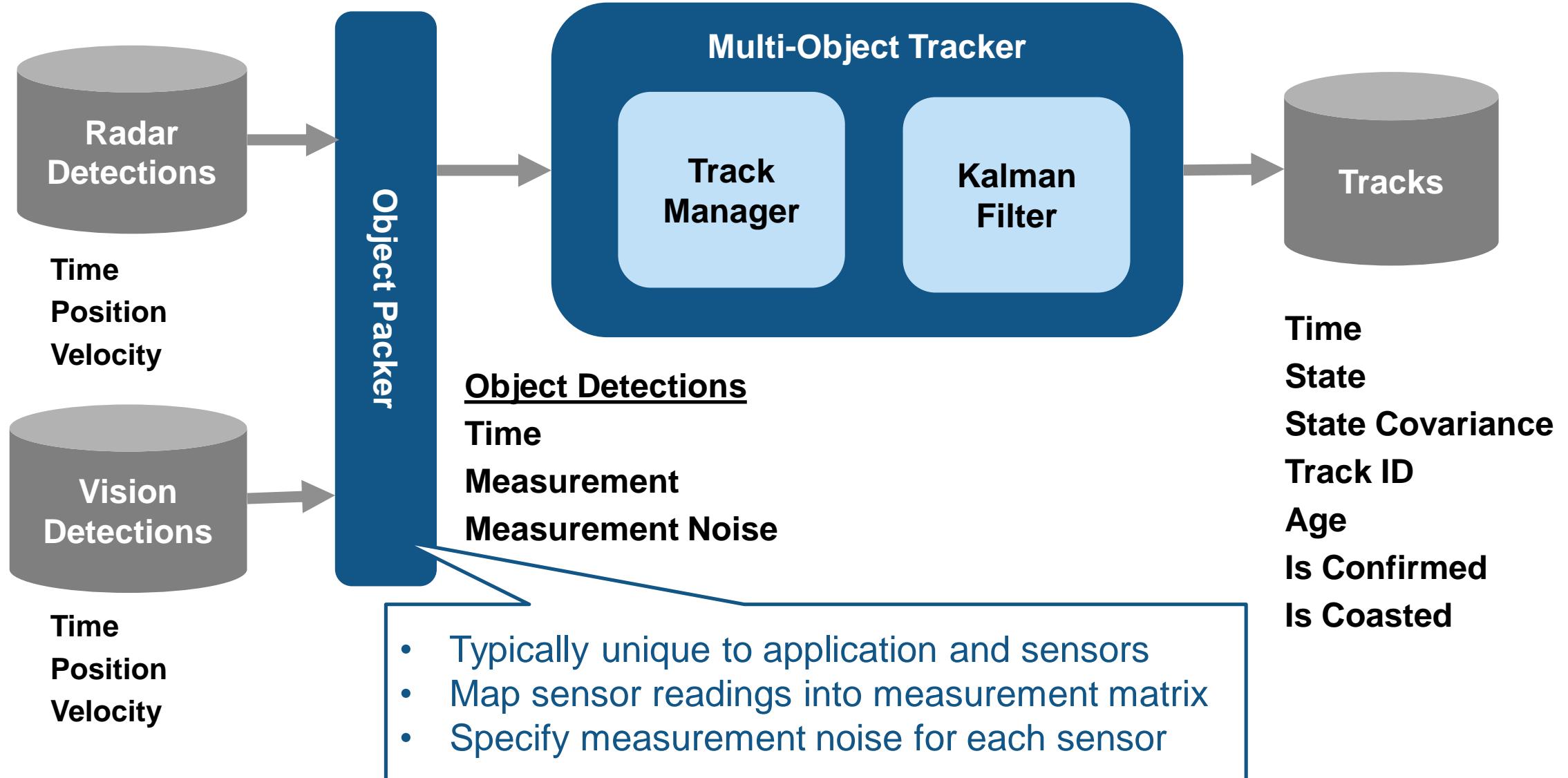
	Linear KF (trackingKF)	Extended KF (trackingEKF)	Unscented KF (trackingUKF)
Constant velocity	initcvkf	initcvekf	initcvukf
Constant acceleration	initcakf	initcaekf	initcaukf
Constant turn	Not applicable	initctekf	initctukf

Example of configuring multi-object tracker

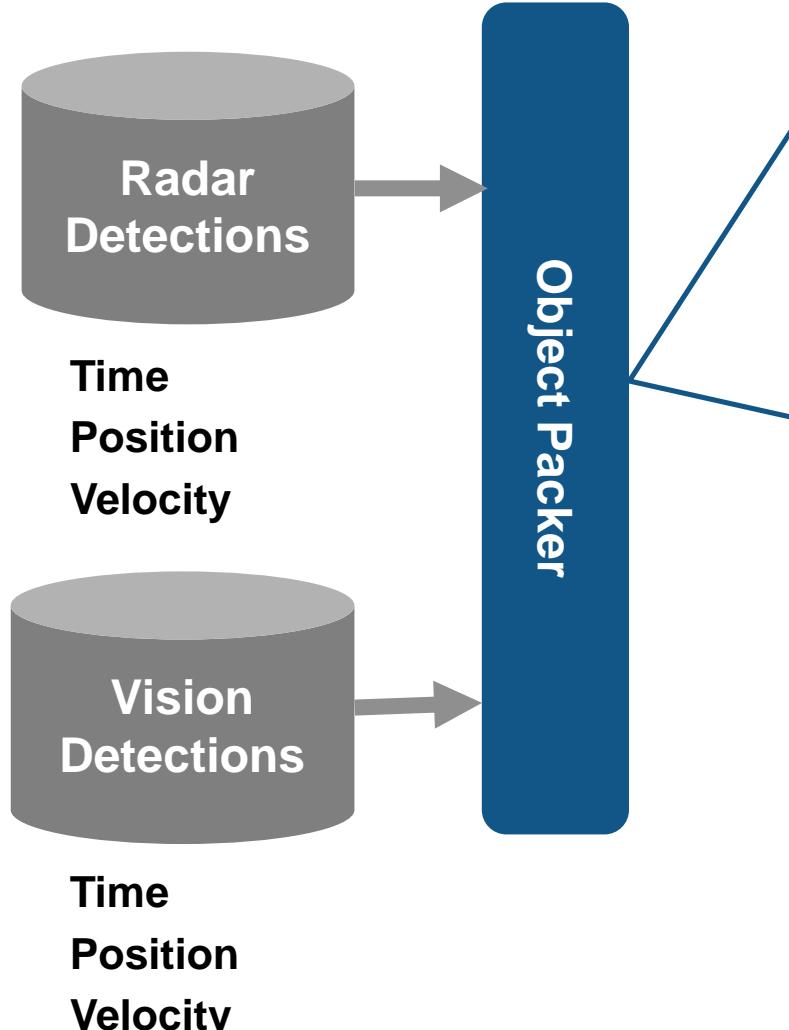


```
tracker = multiObjectTracker(...  
    'FilterInitializationFcn', @initcaekf, ... % Handle to tracking Kalman filter  
    'AssignmentThreshold', 35, ... % Normalized distance from track for assignment  
    'ConfirmationParameters', [2 ... % Min number of assignments for confirmation  
                             3], ... % Min number of updates for confirmation  
    'NumCoastingUpdates', 5); % Threshold for track deletion
```

Fuse and track multiple detections from different sensors



Example of packing sensor data into object detection format



```
% Example sensor data
```

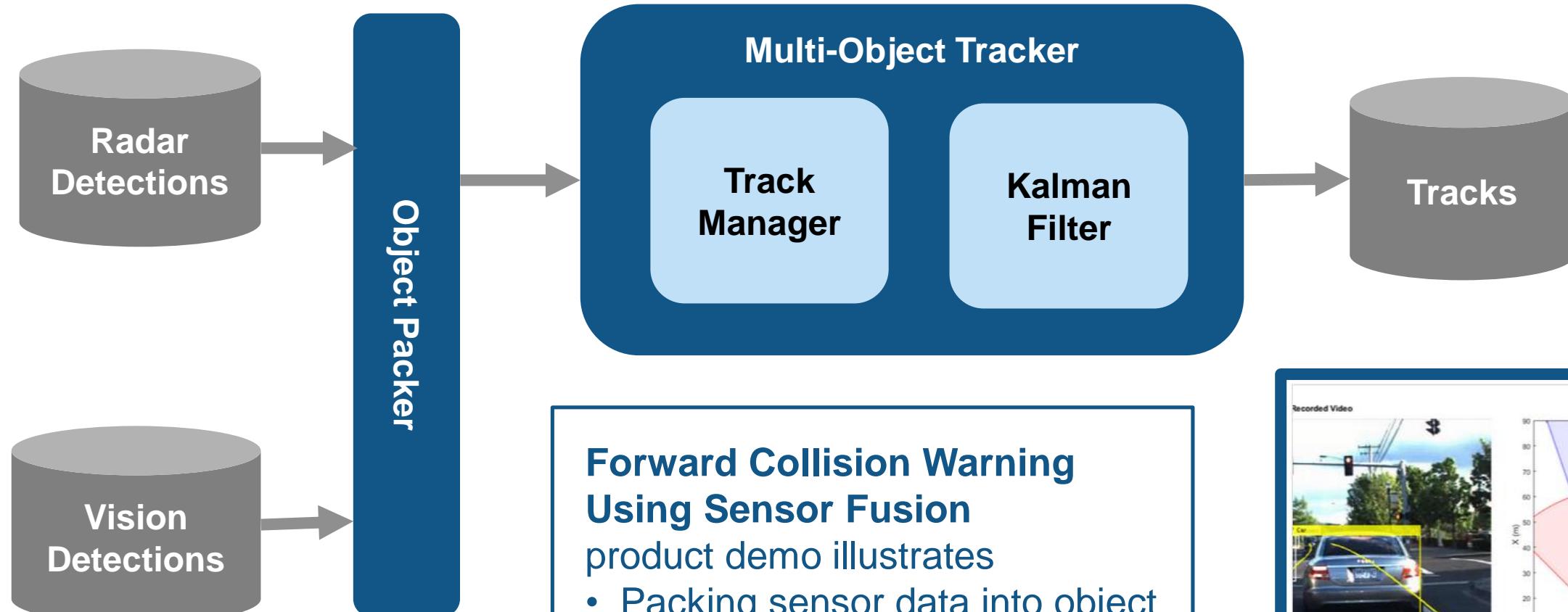
```
radar.Time      = 0.049;          % (sec)
radar.Position  = [10 0.5];        % [x y] (m)
radar.Velocity  = [4.4 0.1];       % [x y] (m/sec)
vision.Time     = 0.051;          % (sec)
vision.Position = [11 0.1];        % [x y] (m)
vision.Velocity = 4.1;           % [x] (m/sec)
```

```
% Pack to constant acceleration measurement format:
% [positionX; velocityX; positionY; velocityY]
```

```
packedDetections(1) = objectDetection(radar.Time, ...
    [radar.Position(1); radar.Velocity(1); ...
    radar.Position(2); radar.Velocity(2)], ...
    'MeasurementNoise', diag([1,1,2,10]));
```

```
packedDetections(2) = objectDetection(vision.Time, ...
    [vision.Position(1); vision.Velocity(1); ...
    vision.Position(2); 0], ...
    'MeasurementNoise', diag([1,1,2,10]));
```

Explore demo to learn more about fusing detections

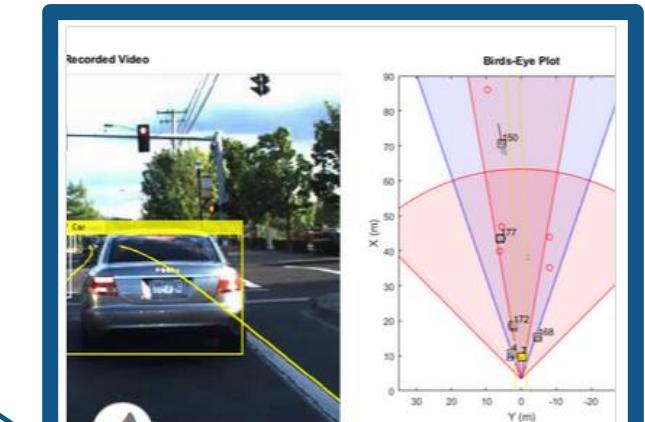


Forward Collision Warning

Using Sensor Fusion

product demo illustrates

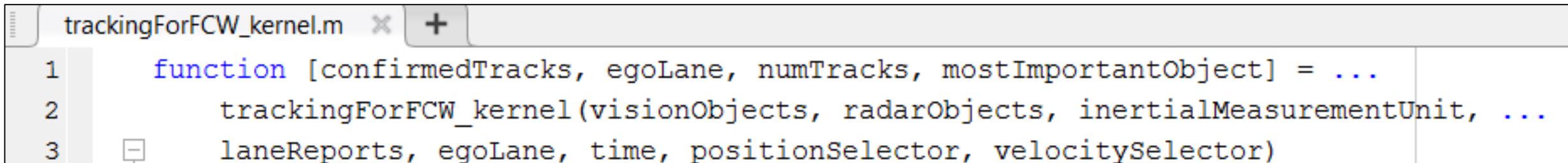
- Packing sensor data into object detections
- Initializing Kalman filter
- Configuring multi-object tracker



Forward Collision Warning
Using Sensor Fusion

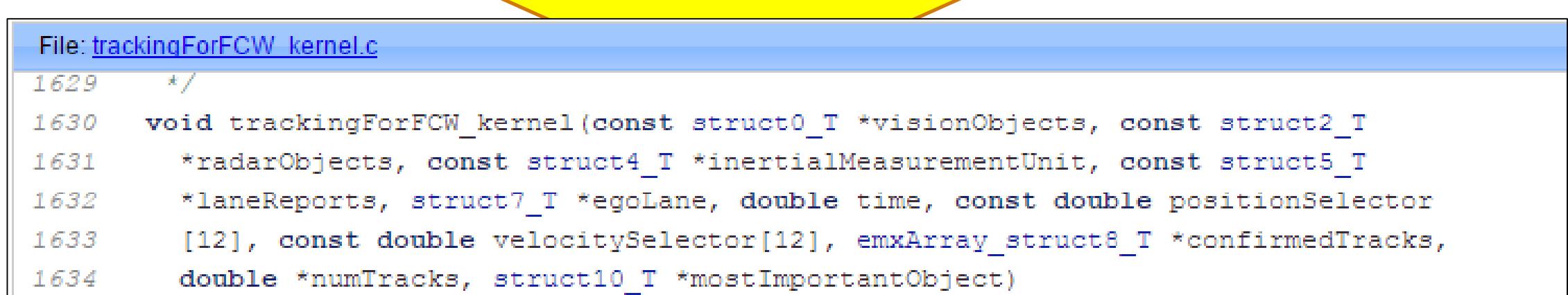
Generate C code for algorithm

with MATLAB Coder



```
trackingForFCW_kernel.m × +  
1 function [confirmedTracks, egoLane, numTracks, mostImportantObject] = ...  
2     trackingForFCW_kernel(visionObjects, radarObjects, inertialMeasurementUnit, ...  
3     laneReports, egoLane, time, positionSelector, velocitySelector)
```

Generate C code with
codegen



File: [trackingForFCW_kernel.c](#)

```
1629 */  
1630 void trackingForFCW_kernel(const struct0_T *visionObjects, const struct2_T  
1631 *radarObjects, const struct4_T *inertialMeasurementUnit, const struct5_T  
1632 *laneReports, struct7_T *egoLane, double time, const double positionSelector  
1633 [12], const double velocitySelector[12], emxArray_struct8_T *confirmedTracks,  
1634 double *numTracks, struct10_T *mostImportantObject)
```

Generate C-code for algorithm with MATLAB Coder

```
%% Create variables that will be used to specify example input arguments
[visionObjects, radarObjects, imu, lanes] = ...
    helperReadSensorRecordingsFile('01_city_c2s_fcw_10s_sensor.mat');
egoLane = struct('left', [0 0 0], 'right', [0 0 0]);
time = 0;
positionSelector = [1 0 0 0 0 0; 0 0 0 1 0 0];
velocitySelector = [0 1 0 0 0 0; 0 0 0 0 1 0];

exampleInputs = {visionObjects(1), radarObjects(1), imu(1), ...
    lanes(1), egoLane, time, ...
    positionSelector, velocitySelector};

%% Generate code for sensor fusion algorithm: trackingForFCW_kernel
codegen trackingForFCW_kernel -args exampleInputs -config:dll -launchreport
```

Install patch to generate C code from multiObjectTracker

- <https://www.mathworks.com/support/bugreports/1546972>

 **1546972**

 **Summary**

Code generation fails for multiObjectTracker in 'lib' or 'dll' configuration

Description

Code generation of a function that uses multiObjectTracker fails under some conditions with the following error message:

```
??? Property 'pSampleDetection.Measurement' is undefined on  
some execution paths but is used inside the called  
function.
```

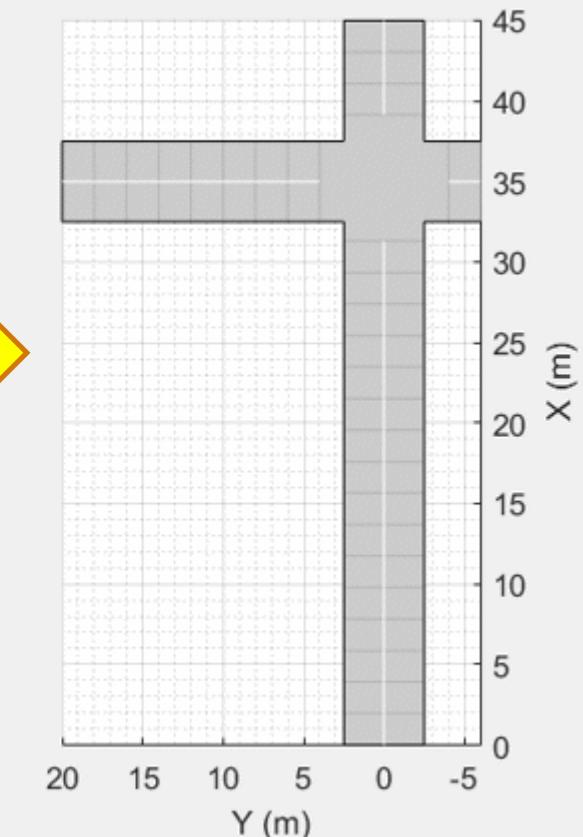
Workaround

Installation instructions

Specify driving scenario and roads

```
%% Create a new scenario  
  
s = drivingScenario('SampleTime', 0.05);  
  
%% Create road  
  
road(s, [ 0 0; ... % Centers [x,y] (m)  
          45 0], ...  
          5); % Width (m)  
  
road(s, [35 20; ...  
          35 -10], ...  
          5);  
  
%% Plot scenario  
  
p1 = uipanel('Position',[0.5 0 0.5 1]);  
a1 = axes('Parent',p1);  
  
plot(s,'Parent',a1,...  
      'Centerline','on','Waypoints','on')  
a1.XLim = [0 45];  
a1.YLim = [-6 20];
```

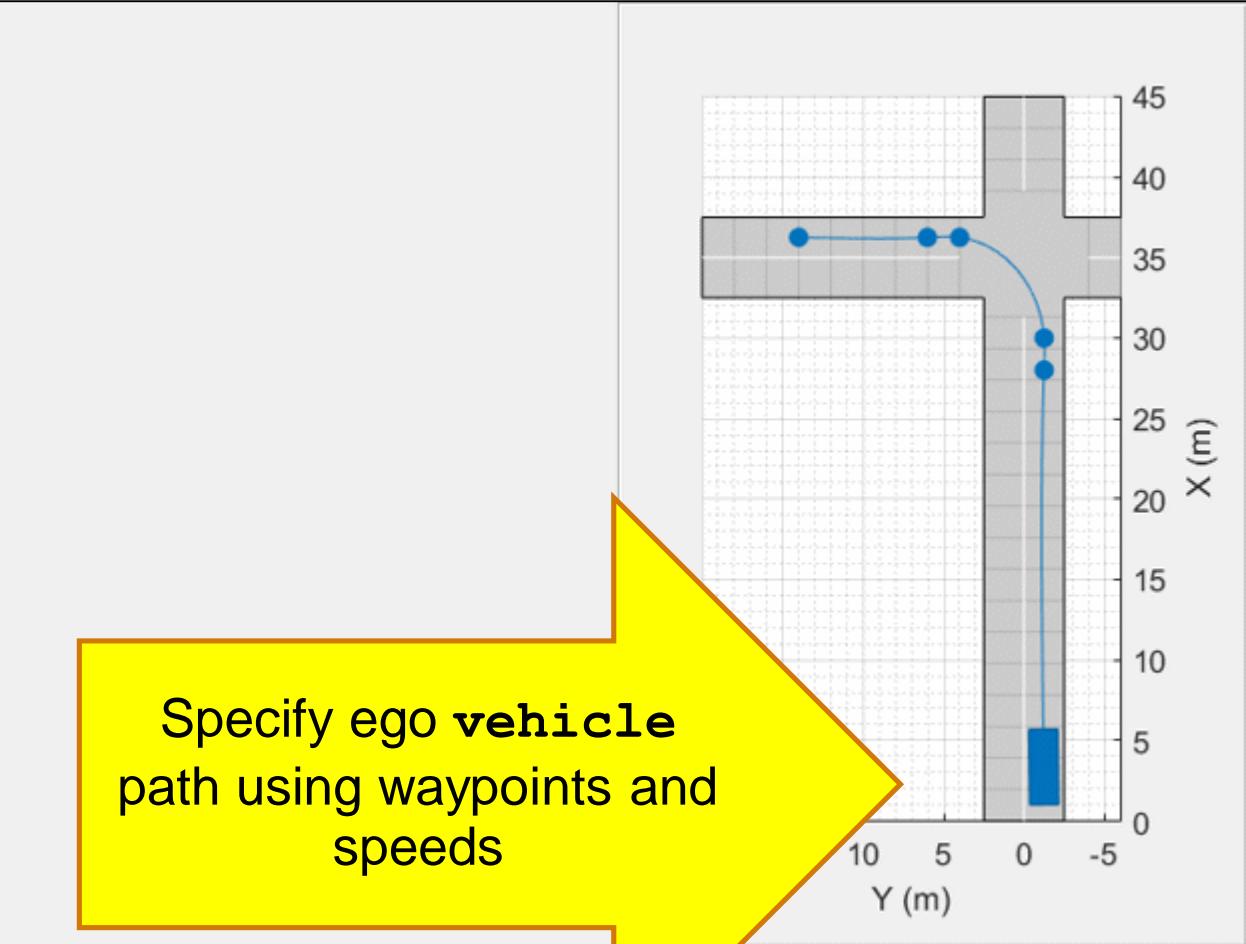
Specify **road** centers and width as part of a **drivingScenario**



Add ego vehicle

```
%% Add ego vehicle  
egoCar = vehicle(s);  
waypoints = [ 2 -1.25; ... % [x y] (m)  
            28 -1.25; ...  
            30 -1.25; ...  
            36.25 4; ...  
            36.25 6; ...  
            36.25 14];  
speed = 13.89; % (m/s) = 50 km/hr  
path(egoCar, waypoints, speed);
```

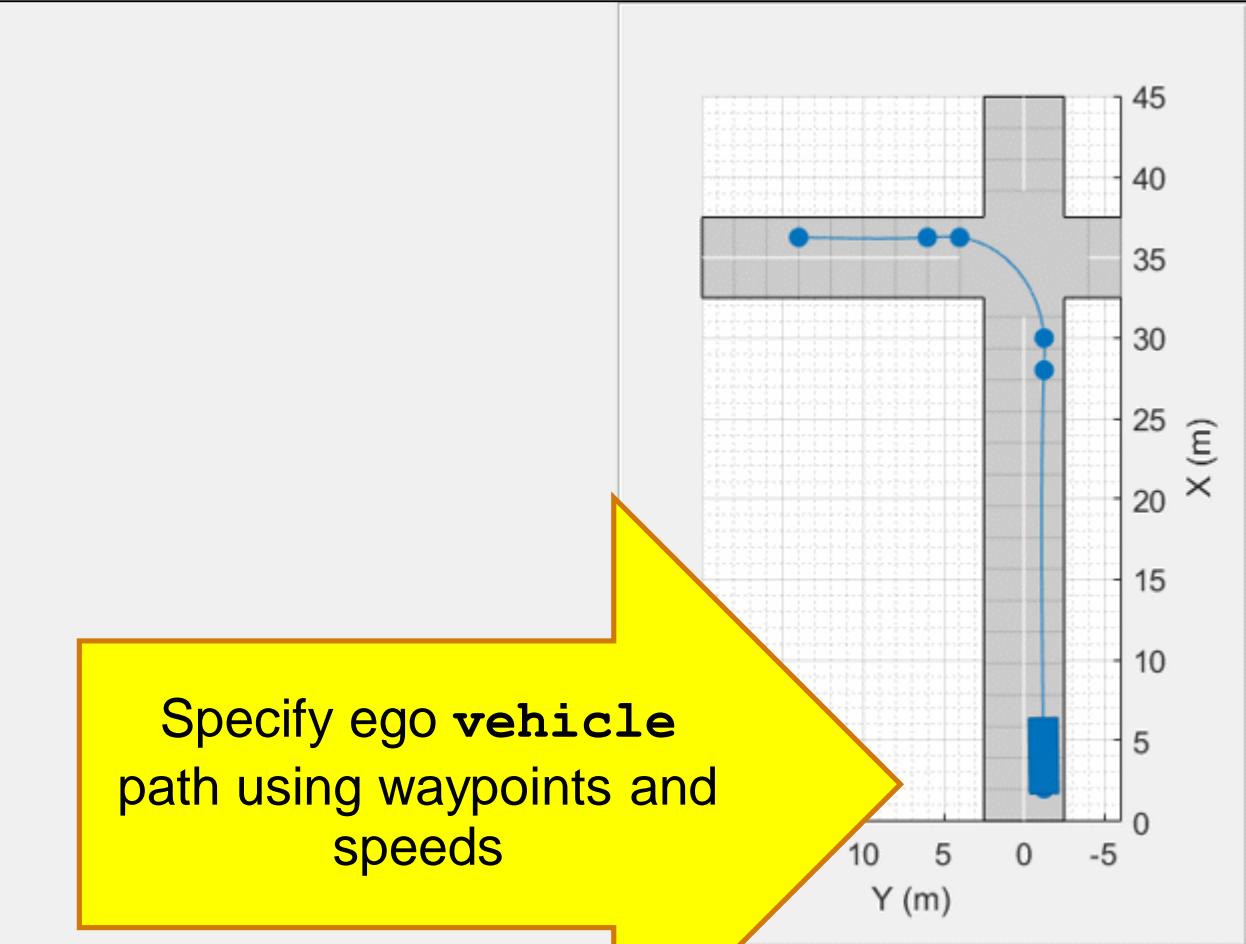
Specify ego **vehicle**
path using waypoints and
speeds



Add ego vehicle

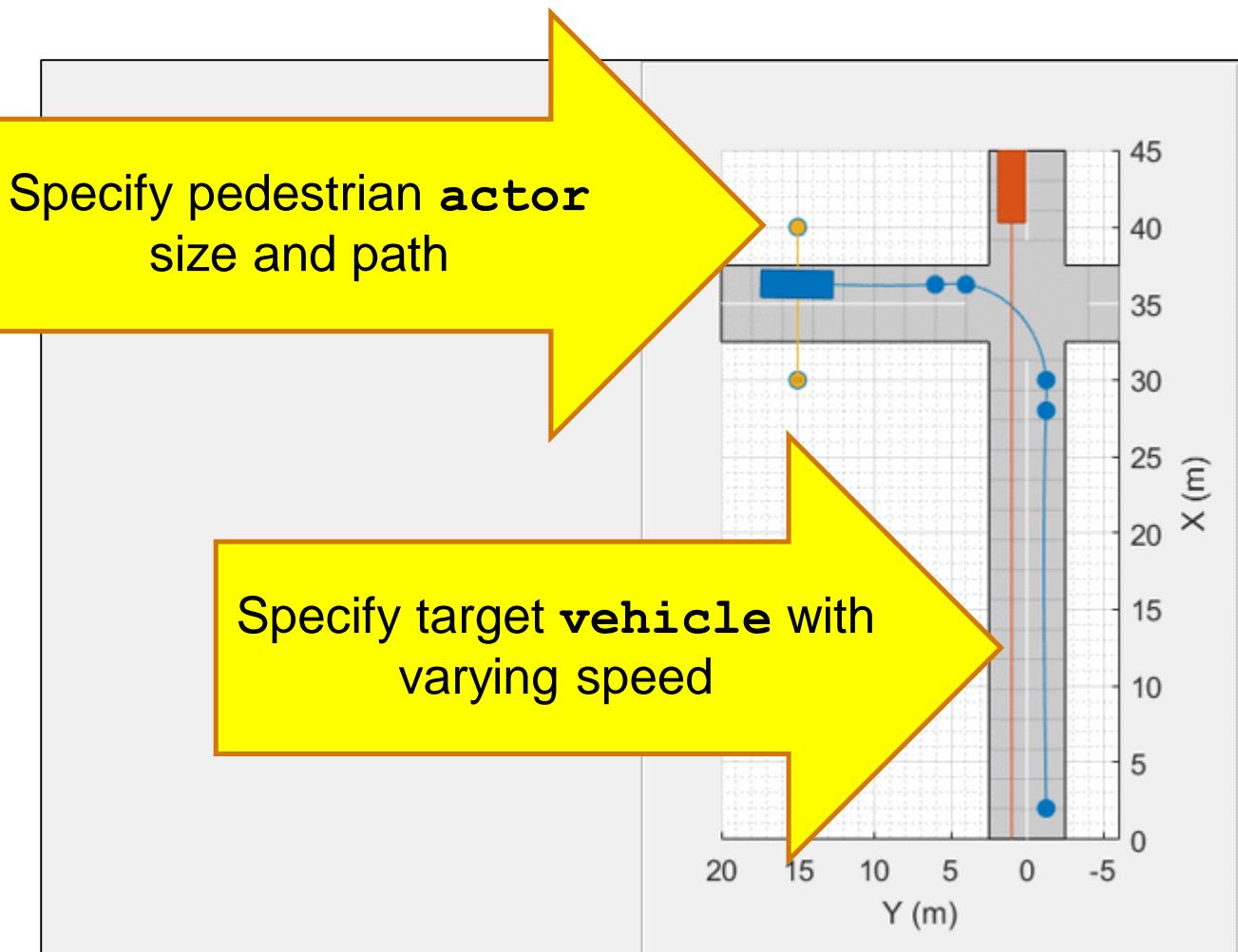
```
%% Add ego vehicle  
  
egoCar = vehicle(s);  
  
waypoints = [ 2 -1.25; ... % [x y] (m)  
             28 -1.25; ...  
             30 -1.25; ...  
             36.25 4; ...  
             36.25 6; ...  
             36.25 14];  
  
speed = 13.89; % (m/s) = 50 km/hr  
  
path(egoCar, waypoints, speed);  
  
%% Play scenario  
  
while advance(s)  
    pause(s.SampleTime);  
end
```

Specify ego **vehicle**
path using waypoints and
speeds



Add target vehicle and pedestrian actor

```
%% Add child pedestrian actor  
child = actor(s, 'Length', 0.24, ...  
    'Width', 0.45, ...  
    'Height', 1.7, ...  
    'Position', [40 -5 0], ...  
    'Yaw', 180);  
  
path(child, ...  
    [30 15; 40 15], ... % Waypoints (m)  
    1.39); % Speed (m/s) = 5 km/hr  
  
%% Add Target vehicle  
targetVehicle = vehicle(s);  
  
path(targetVehicle, ...  
    [44 1; -4 1], ... % Waypoints (m)  
    [5 ; 14]); % Speeds (m/s)
```



View scenario from behind ego vehicle

```
%% Add chase view (left)
p2 = uipanel('Position',[0 0 0.5 1]);
a2 = axes('Parent',p2);
chasePlot(egoCar,...  

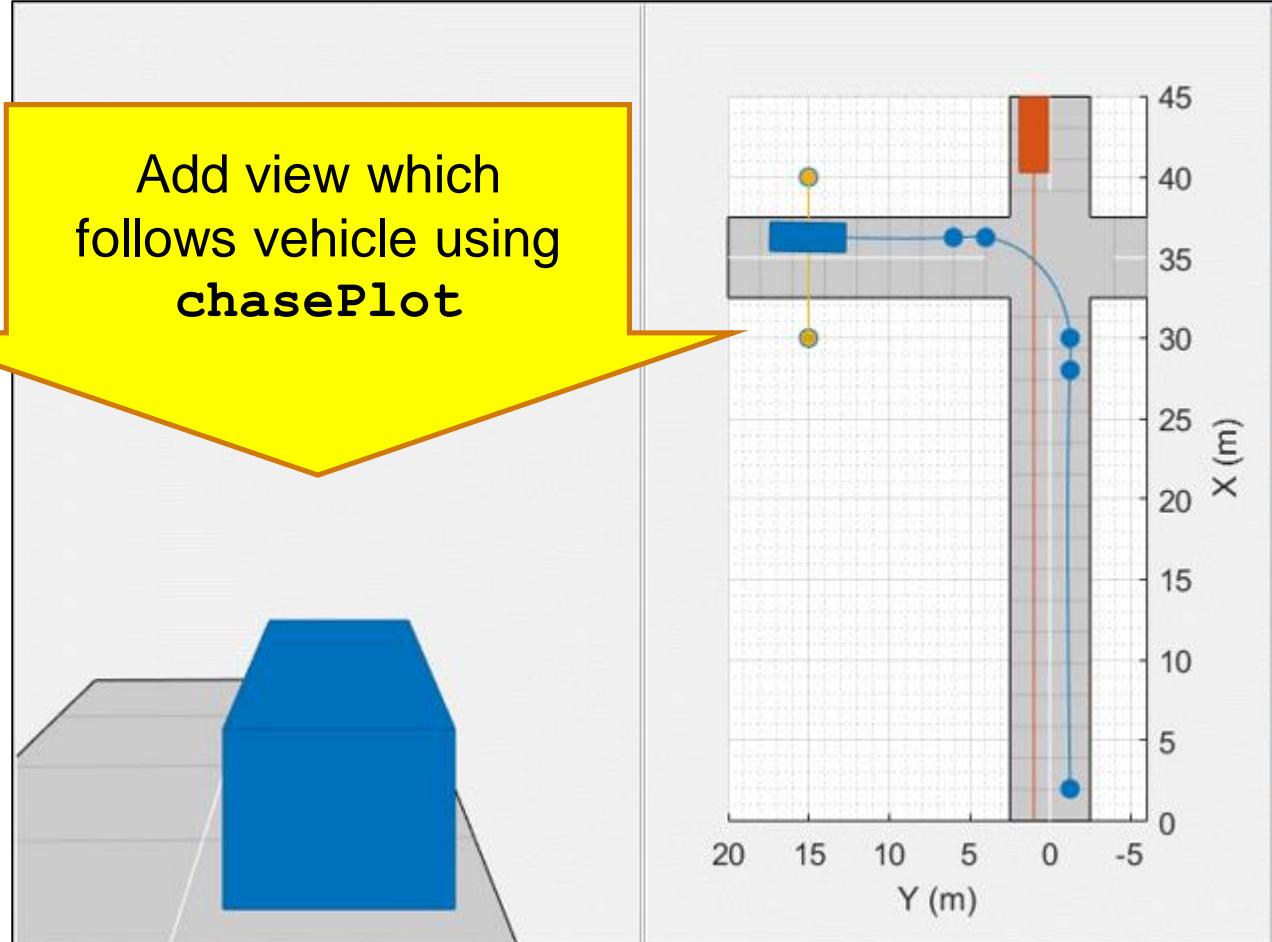
    'Parent',a2,...  

    'Centerline','on',...  

    'ViewHeight',3.5,... % (m)  

    'ViewLocation',[-8 0]); % [x y] (m)
```

Add view which
follows vehicle using
chasePlot



View scenario from behind ego vehicle

```
%% Add chase view (left)
p2 = uipanel('Position',[0 0 0.5 1]);
a2 = axes('Parent',p2);
chasePlot(egoCar,...  

    'Parent',a2,...  

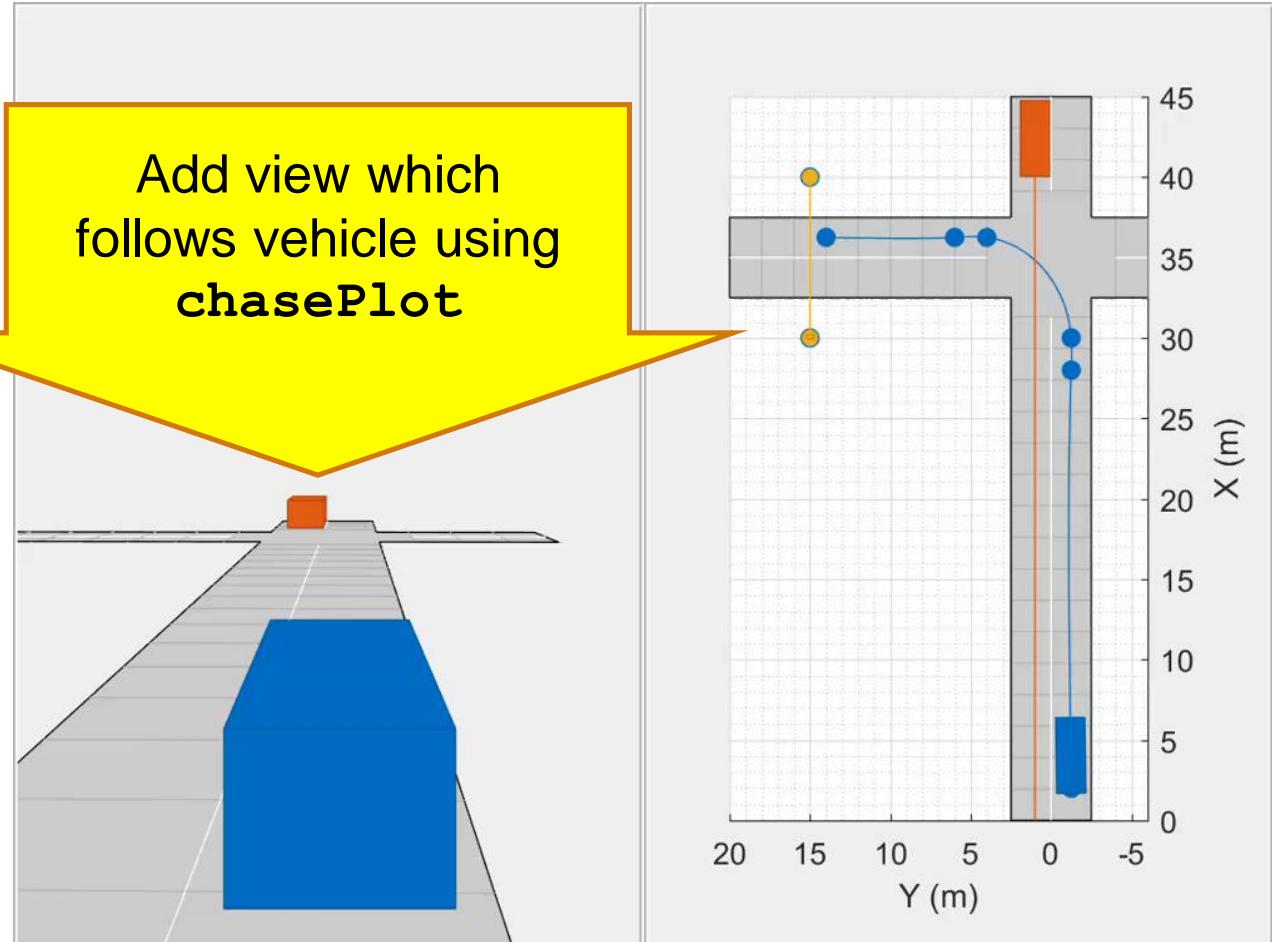
    'Centerline','on',...  

    'ViewHeight',3.5,... % (m)  

    'ViewLocation',[-8 0]); % [x y] (m)

%% Play scenario
restart(s)
while advance(s)
    pause(s.SampleTime);
end
```

Add view which
follows vehicle using
chasePlot



Model vision detection sensor

```
%% Create vision detection generator
sensor = visionDetectionGenerator(...
    'SensorLocation', [0.75*egoCar.Wheelbase 0], ...
    'Height', 1.1, ...
    'Pitch', 1, ...
    ...
    'Intrinsics', cameraIntrinsics(...
        800,...           % Focal length
        [320 240],...     % Principal point
        [480 640]), ...   % Image size
    ...
    'UpdateInterval', s.SampleTime, ...
    'BoundingBoxAccuracy', 5, ...
    'MaxRange', 150, ...
    'ActorProfiles', actorProfiles(s));
```

Model radar detection
sensor using
radarDetectionGenerator

Create birds eye plot to view sensor detections

```
%% Add sensor birds eye plot (top left)
p3 = uipanel('Position',[0 0.5 0.5 0.5]);
a3 = axes('Parent',p3);
bep = birdsEyePlot('Parent',a3,...  

    'Xlimits', [0 20], ...  

    'Ylimits', [-10 10]);
legend(a3, 'off');

% Create plotters
covPlot = coverageAreaPlotter(bep, ...  

    'FaceColor','blue', ...  

    'EdgeColor','blue');
plotCoverageArea(covPlot, ...  

    sensor.SensorLocation,sensor.MaxRange, ...  

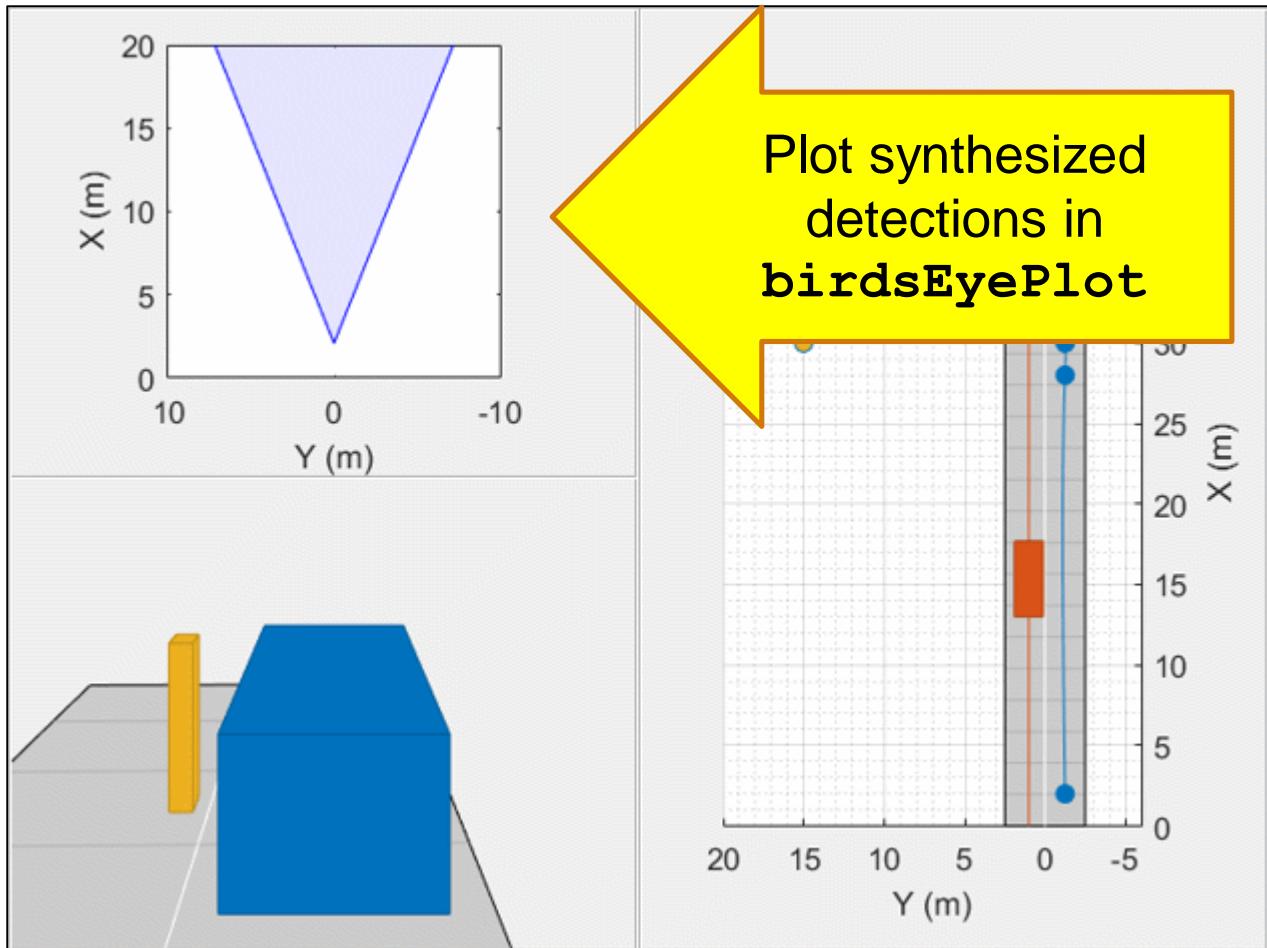
    sensor.Yaw,sensor.FieldOfView(1))

detPlot = detectionPlotter(bep, ...  

    'MarkerEdgeColor','blue', ...  

    'Marker','^');

truthPlot = outlinePlotter(bep);
```

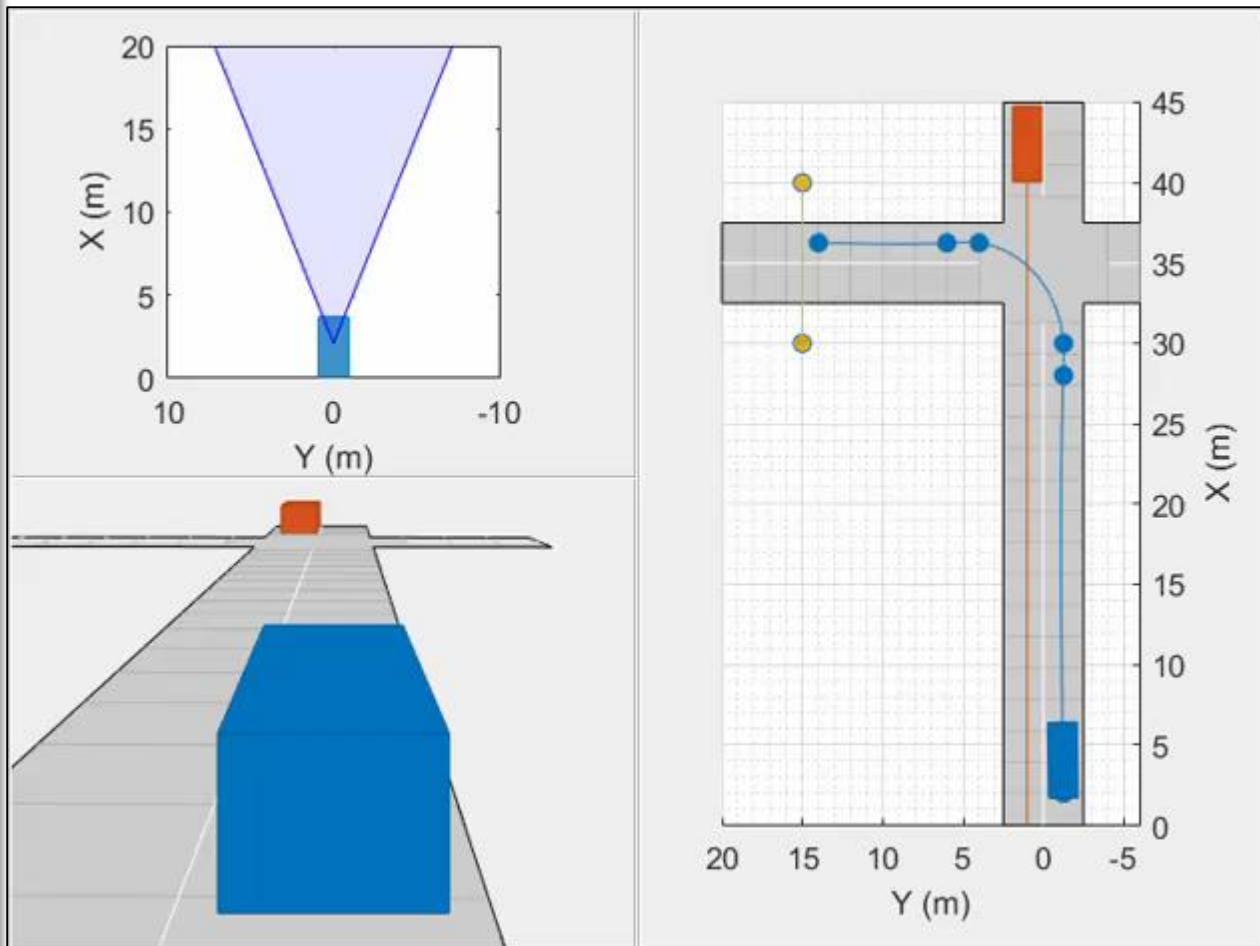


Play scenario with sensor models

```

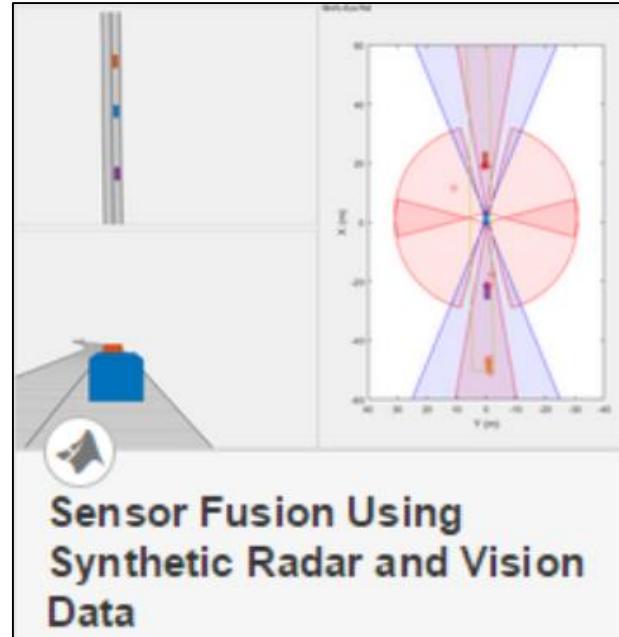
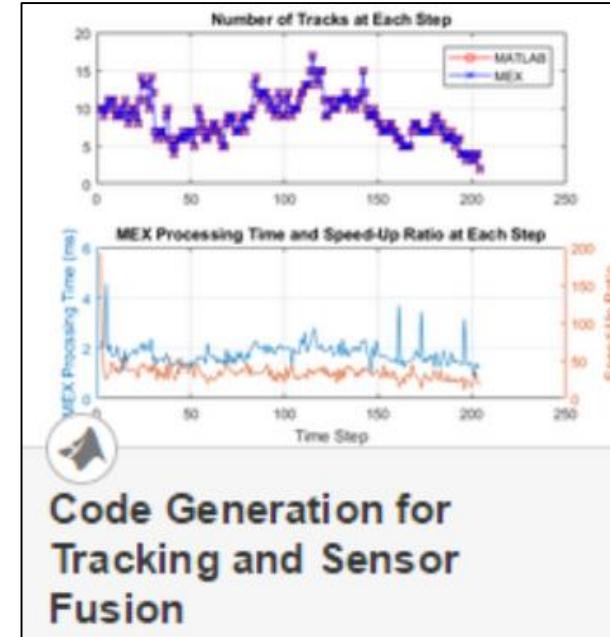
restart(s)
while advance(s)
    % Get detections in ego vehicle coordinates
    det = sensor(targetPoses(egoCar), ...
                 s.SimulationTime);
    % Update plotters
    if isempty(det)
        clearData(detPlot)
    else % Unpack measurements to position/velocity
        pos = cellfun(@(d)d.Measurement(1:2), ...
                      det, 'UniformOutput',false);
        vel = cellfun(@(d)d.Measurement(4:5), ...
                      det, 'UniformOutput',false);
        plotDetection(detPlot, ...
                        cell2mat(pos)'), cell2mat(vel)');
    end
    [p, y, l, w, oo, c] = targetOutlines(egoCar);
    plotOutline(truthPlot,p,y,l,w, ...
                 'OriginOffset' oo, 'Color', c);
end

```



Learn more about sensor fusion

by exploring examples in the Automated Driving System Toolbox



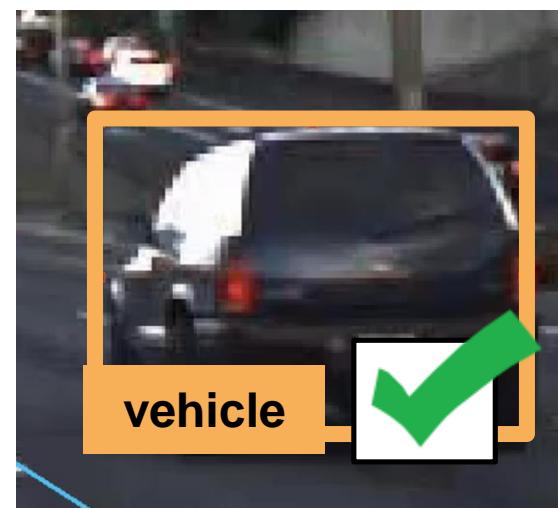
- **Design** multi-object tracker based on logged vehicle data
- **Generate C/C++** code from algorithm which includes a multi-object tracker
- **Synthesize driving scenario** to test multi-object tracker

The Automated Driving System Toolbox helps you...



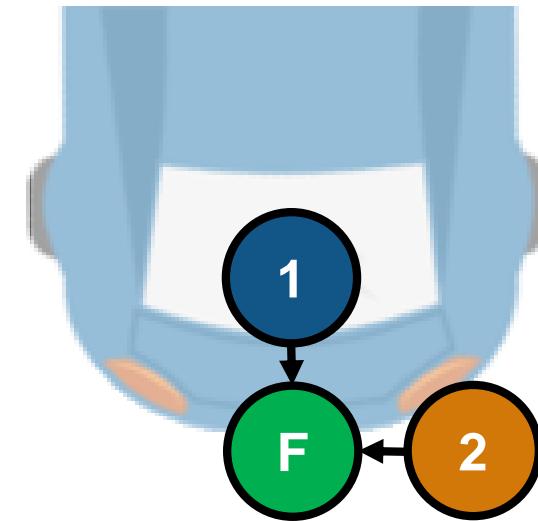
Visualize vehicle data

- Plot sensor detections
- Plot coverage areas
- Transform between image and vehicle coordinates



Detect objects in images

- Train deep learning networks
- Label ground truth
- Connect to other tools



Fuse multiple detections

- Design multi-object tracker
- Generate C/C++
- Synthesize driving scenarios

Stop by the demo booths to learn more about...

- Automated Driving System Toolbox
- Testing ADAS Algorithms: From Desktop to Real Time
- Automated Driving: Traffic Sign Recognition and Control
- Deep Learning for Computer Vision
- Developing Autonomous Systems

Attend related sessions to learn about...

- Developing Autonomous Systems with MATLAB and Simulink

14:45 – 15:30



Vivek Raju, Application Engineer, MathWorks India

- Simplifying Image Processing and Computer Vision Application Development

16:45 – 17:30



Elza John, Training Engineer, MathWorks India



Image Processing with MATLAB

This two-day course provides hands-on experience with performing image analysis. Examples and exercises demonstrate the use of appropriate MATLAB® and Image Processing Toolbox™ functionality throughout the analysis process.

Computer Vision with MATLAB

This one-day course provides hands-on experience with performing computer vision tasks. Examples and exercises demonstrate the use of appropriate MATLAB® and Computer Vision System Toolbox™ functionality



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Email: info@mathworks.in

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